

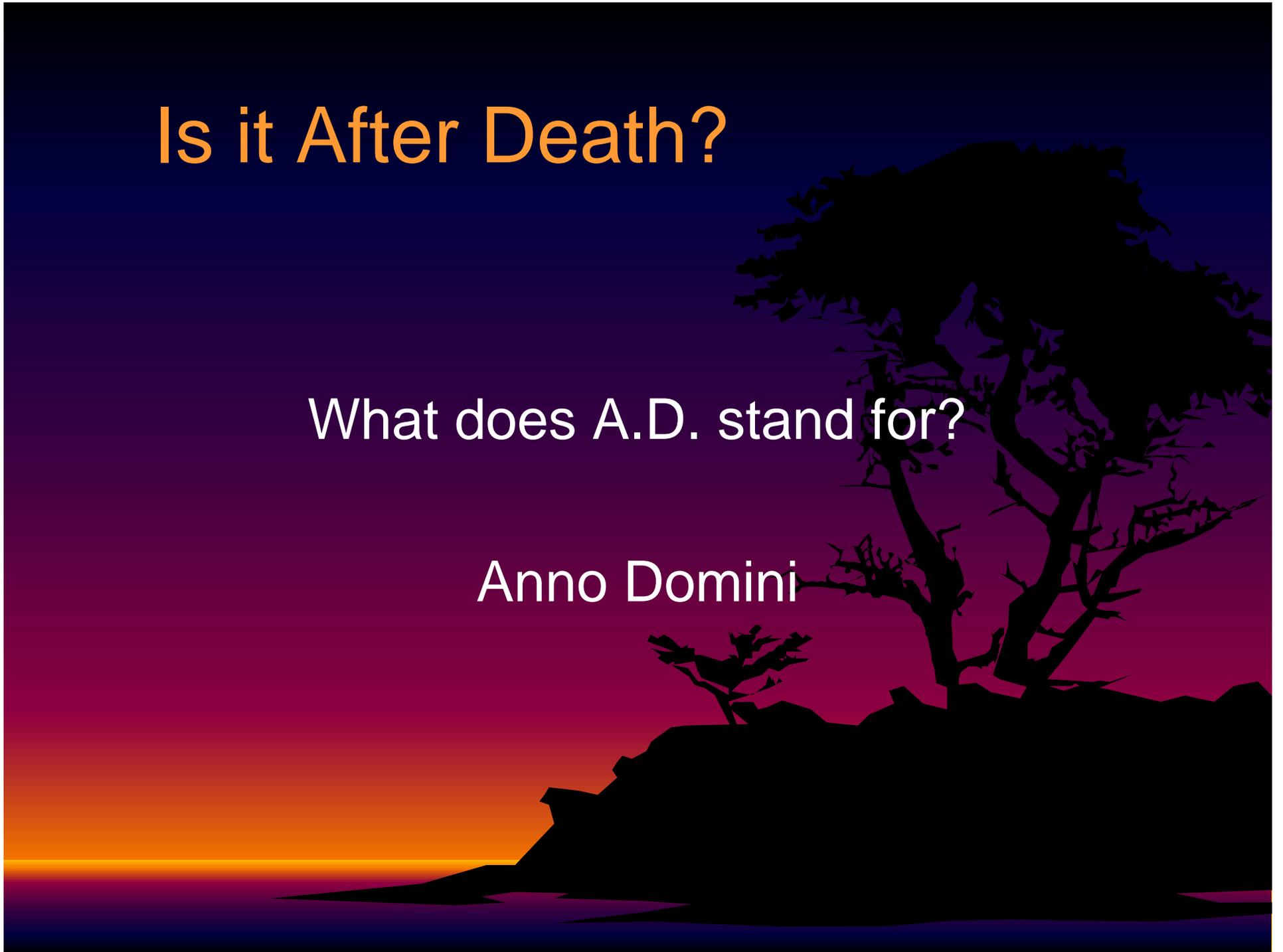
Chapter 7



Is it After Death?

What does A.D. stand for?

Anno Domini



They are almost the same.

Prepositions and Adverbs



Memorize these. Really!

List of Prepositions

aboard
about
above
across
after
against
along
amid
among
around

at
atop
before
behind
below
beneath
beside
between
beyond
by

concerning
despite
down
during
except
excepting
for
from
in
inside

You will never forget them.

List of Prepositions

into
like
near
of
off
on
onto
out
outside
over

past
regarding
round
since
through
throughout
to
toward
under
underneath

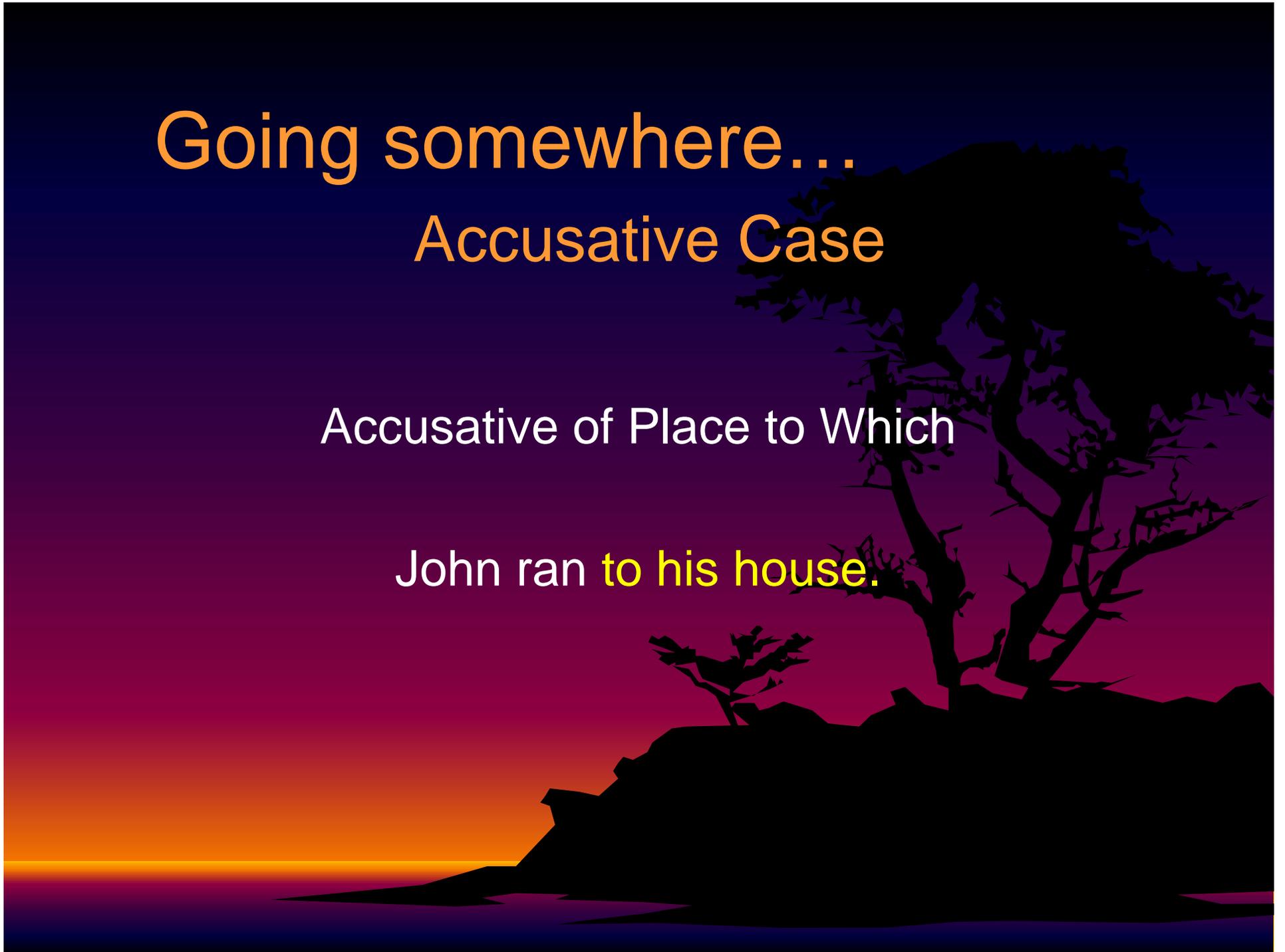
until
unto
up
upon
with
within
without

Going somewhere....

Accusative Case

Accusative of Place to Which

John ran **to his house**.

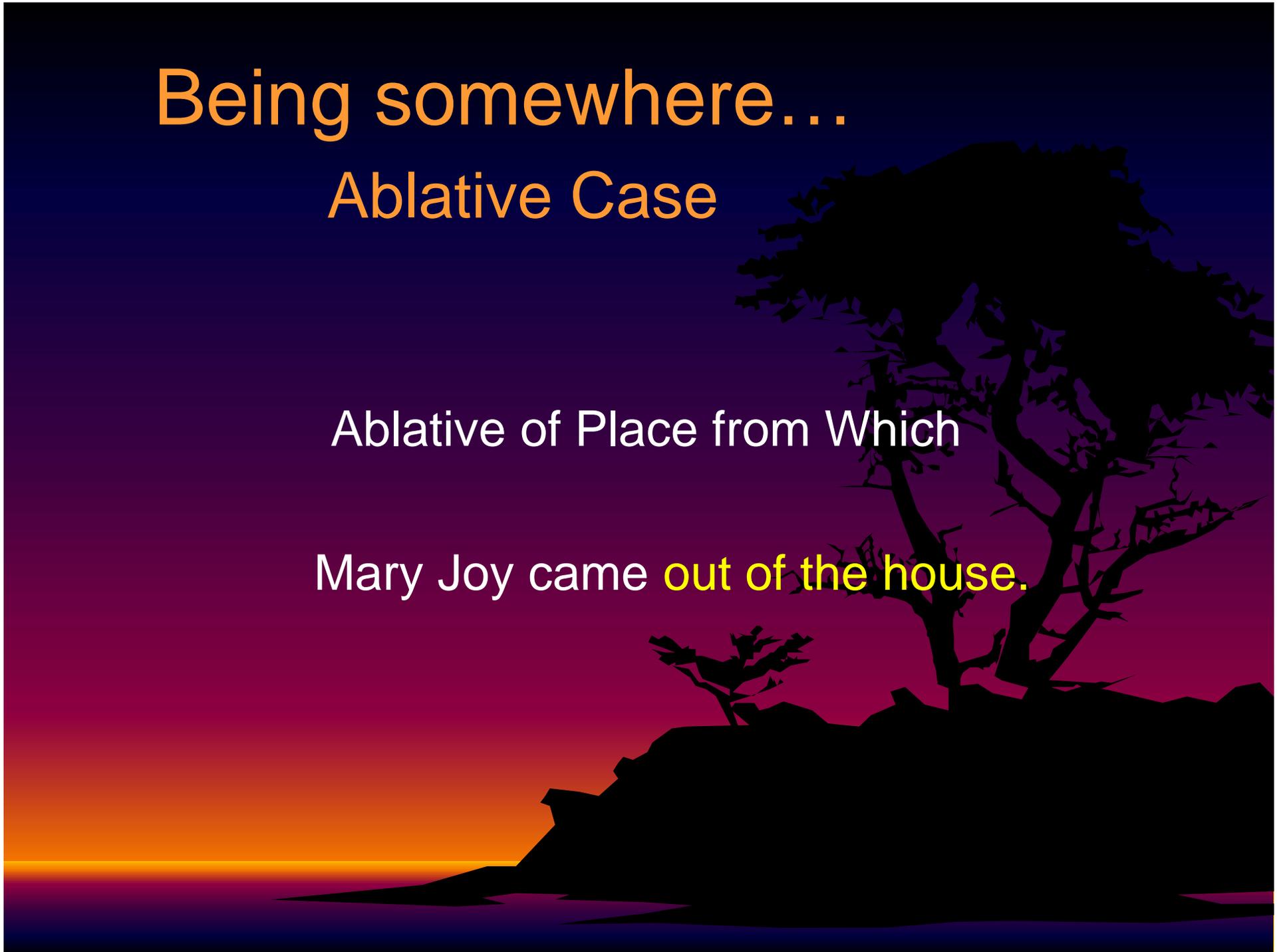


Being somewhere...

Ablative Case

Ablative of Place from Which

Mary Joy came **out of the house.**



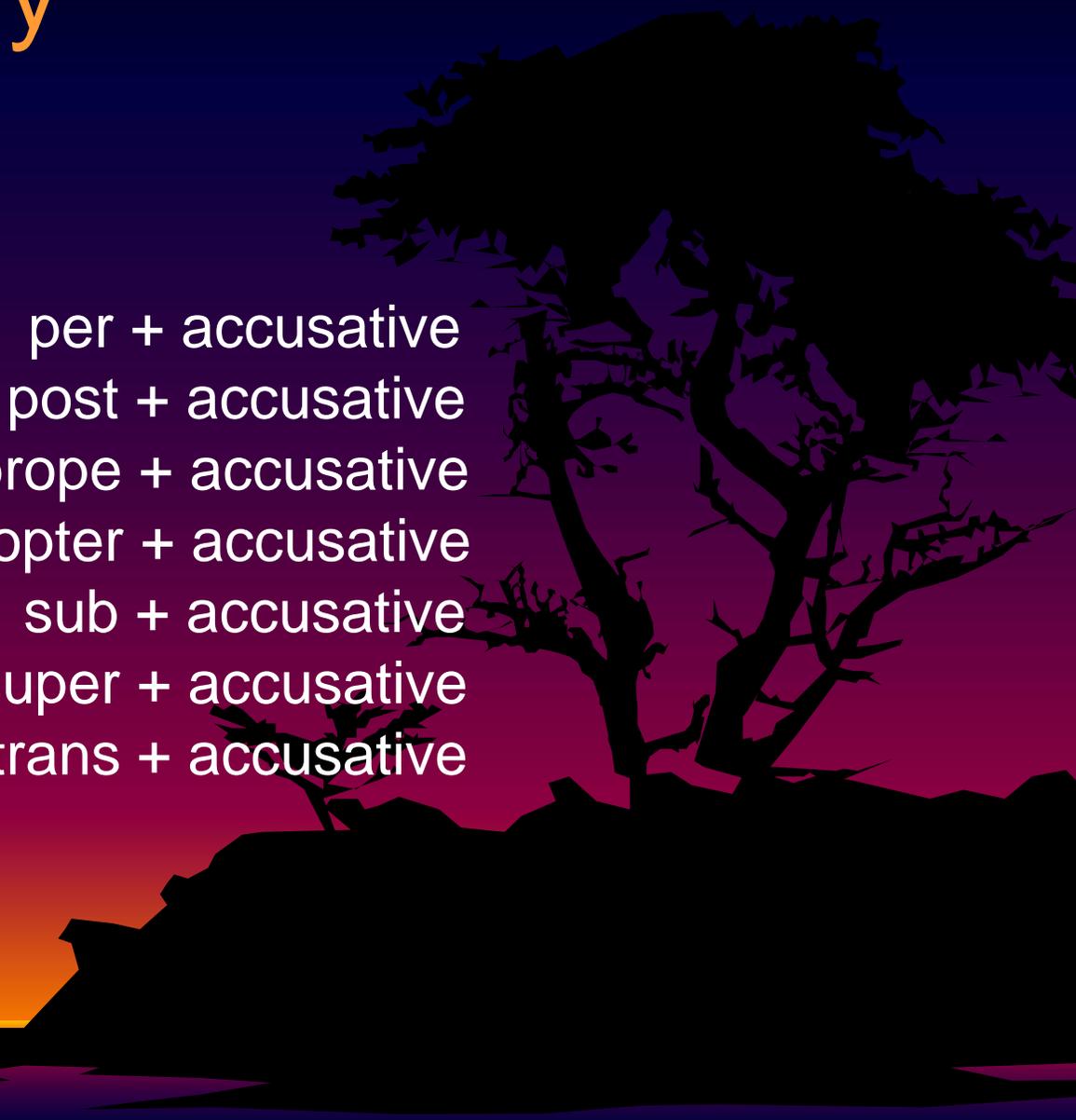
Vocabulary

ad + accusative
ante + accusative
circum + accusative
contra + accusative
in + accusative
inter + accusative
ob + accusative

A silhouette of a tree with a large, flat canopy, resembling an acacia tree, stands against a vibrant sunset sky. The sky transitions from a bright orange glow at the horizon to a deep purple and blue at the top. The tree's branches are dark and intricate, with many small leaves visible. The overall scene is a classic silhouette against a colorful sky.

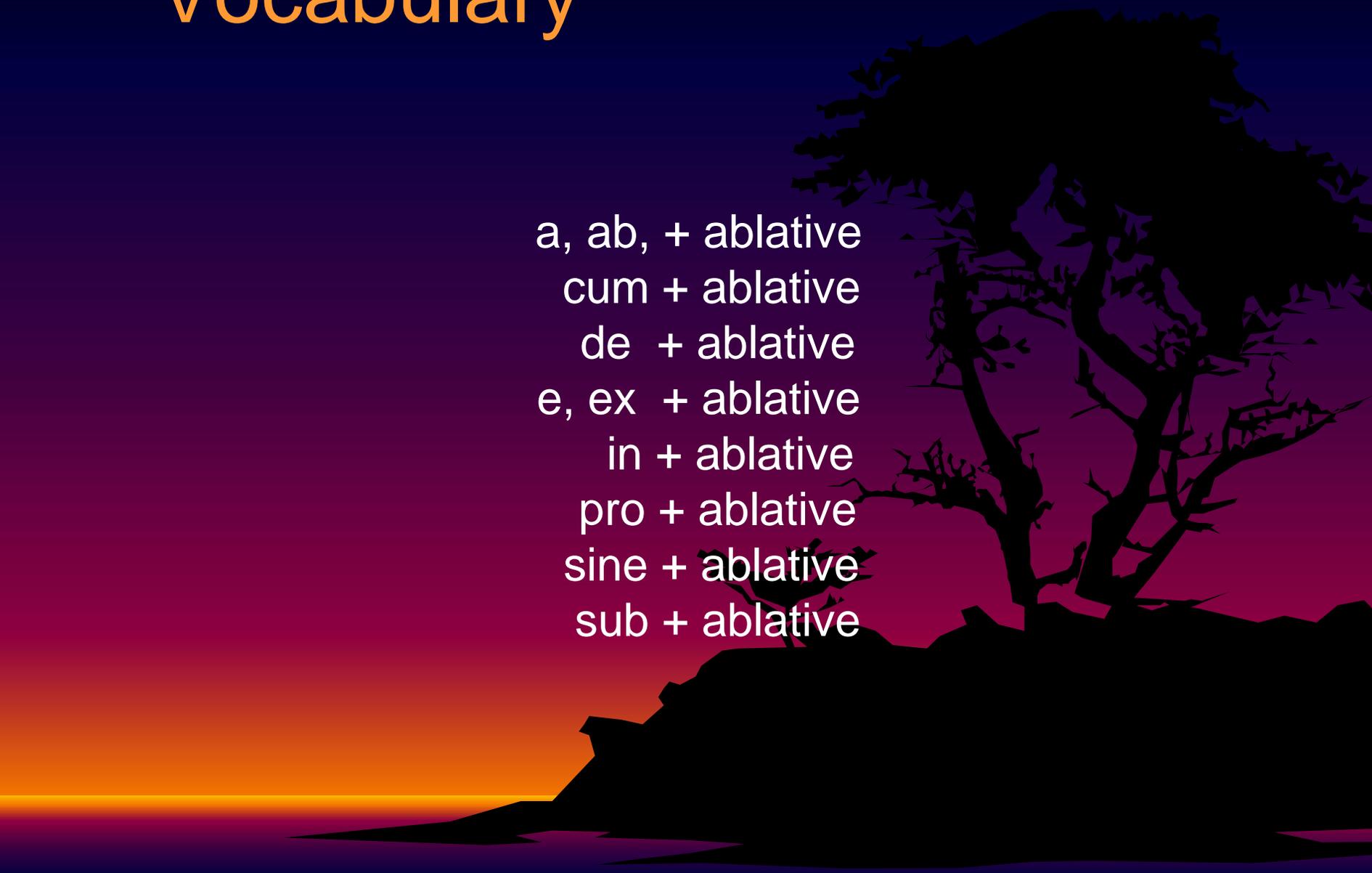
Vocabulary

per + accusative
post + accusative
prope + accusative
propter + accusative
sub + accusative
super + accusative
trans + accusative

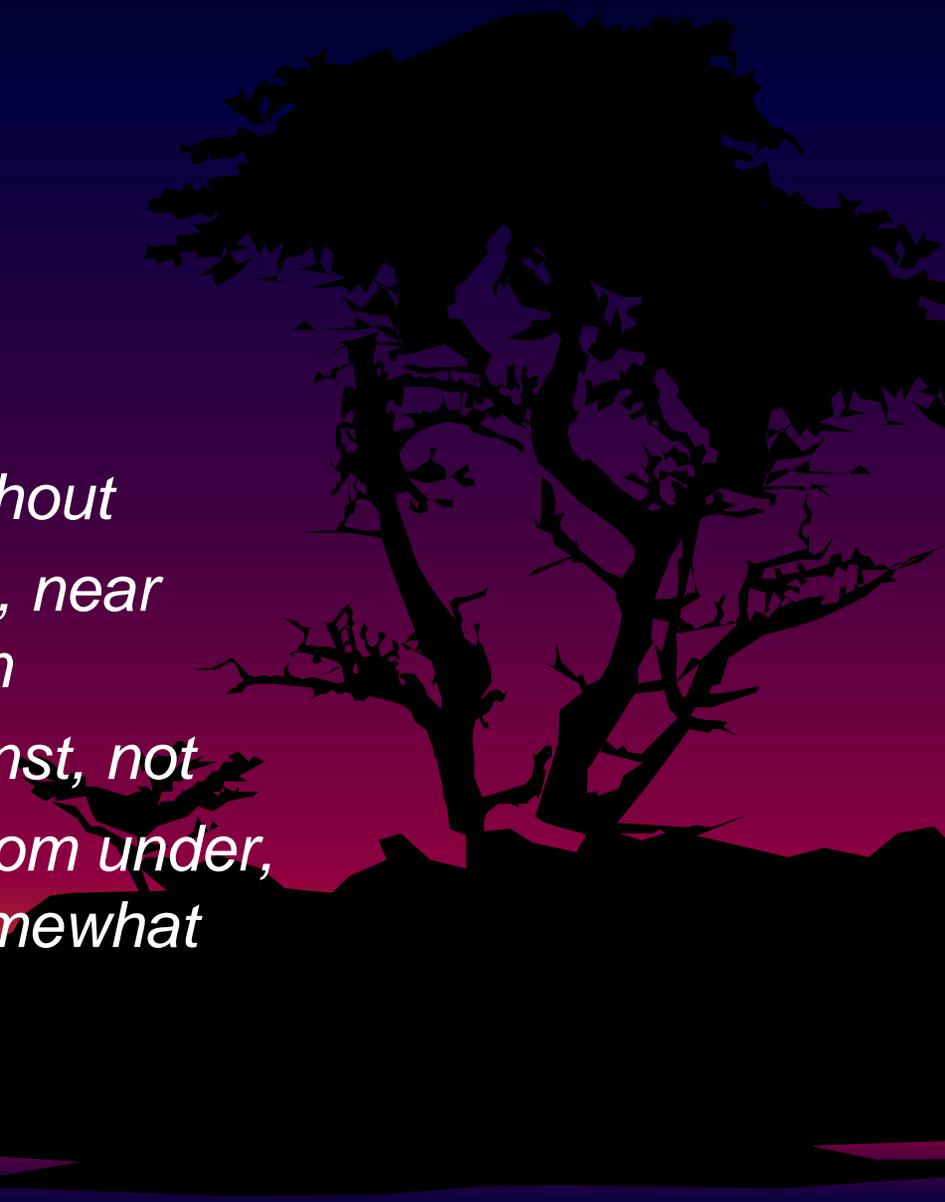
A silhouette of a large, spreading tree stands on a rocky outcrop against a vibrant sunset sky. The sky transitions from a bright orange glow at the horizon to a deep purple and blue at the top. The tree's branches are intricate and spread out, creating a dark shape against the colorful background.

Vocabulary

a, ab, + ablative
cum + ablative
de + ablative
e, ex + ablative
in + ablative
pro + ablative
sine + ablative
sub + ablative

A silhouette of a large, leafy tree stands on a rocky outcrop against a vibrant sunset sky. The sky transitions from a bright orange glow at the horizon to a deep purple and blue at the top. The tree's branches are detailed, showing many leaves and some bare twigs. The overall scene is peaceful and atmospheric.

Prefixes

A silhouette of a tree with a large, flat-topped canopy, set against a background of a sunset or sunrise. The sky transitions from a deep blue at the top to a bright orange and yellow at the horizon. The tree's shadow is cast on the ground in the foreground.

a-, ab-, abs-: *away, off*

e-, ex-: *out, throughout*

ad-: *to, towards, near*

de-: *down, upon*

in-, im-: *in, on, against, not*

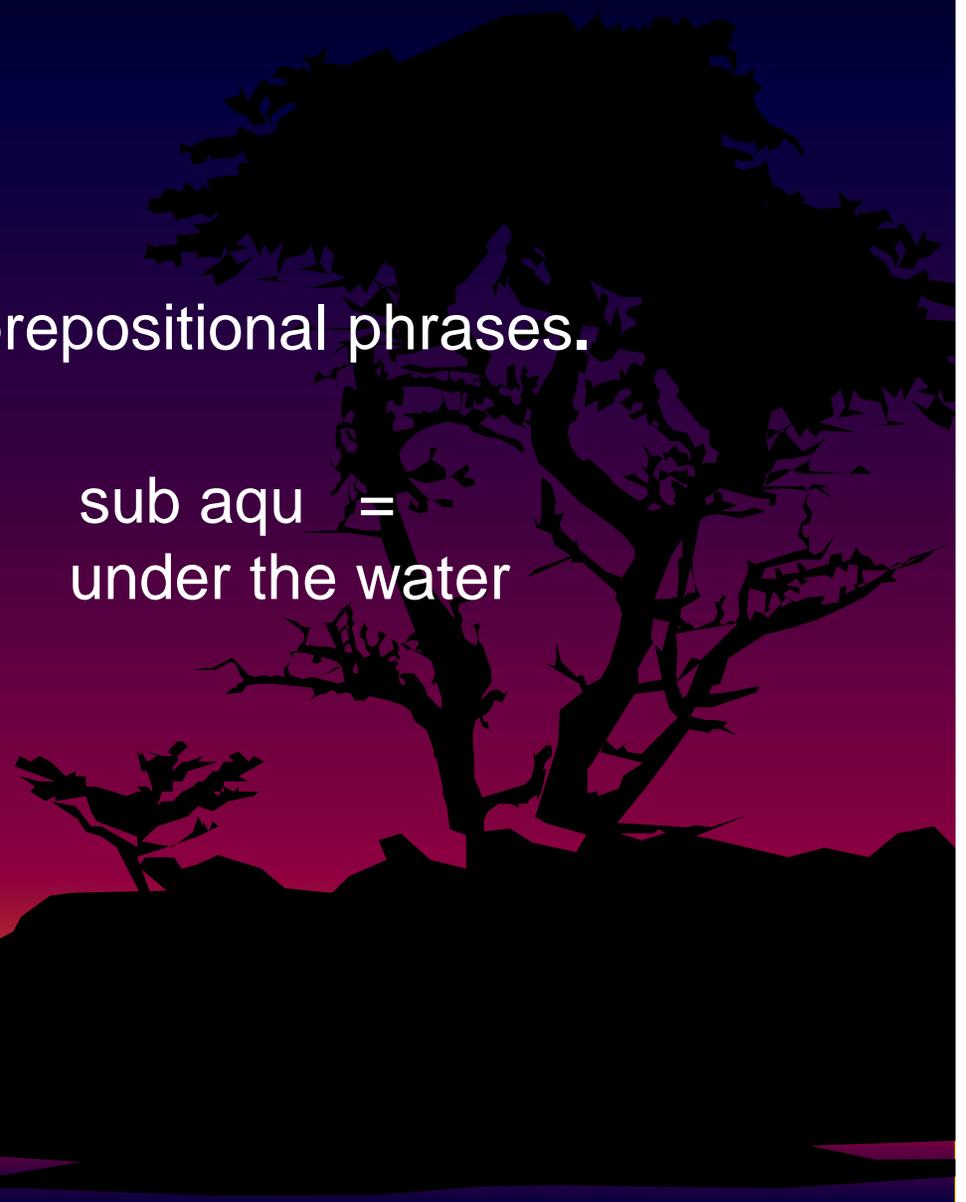
sub-, sup-: *under, up from under,
secretly, somewhat*

Exercise A.

Practice translating prepositional phrases.



sub aqu =
under the water



Exercise B.

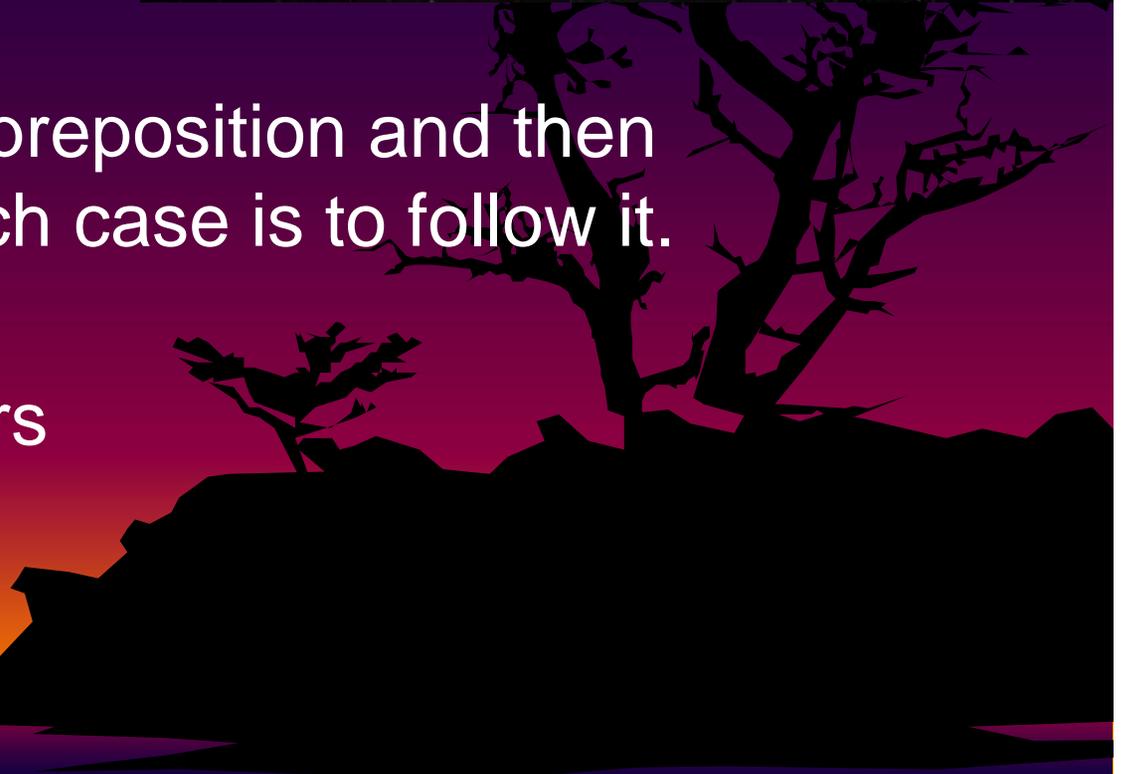


Find the right preposition and then determine which case is to follow it.

about the stars

de + ablative

de stellis



Exercise C.

Notice the case and number for each noun
and translate.

3/pl.

acc.sg.

acc.sg.

They are asking the man for water.

Rogant virum aquam.



Exercise D.



1/s. infinitive acc. sg.

I try to honor the teacher.

Magistrum honorare tempto.

Nuntius e Rom

Pueri ante villam ambulant.
Viros in agris spectant.
Subito est nuntius in equo.
Nuntius pueros salutat.
"Quis es?" Davus rogat.
"Nuntius e Romā sum," vocat.
Nuntium spectant.
"Porto nuntium ad Romulum
Fidelium."



Nuntius e Rom

"Fili Romuli Fideli sumus. In villa est,"
vocat Davus.

Titus vocat Fidelium, "Nuntius hic e Roma
est."

Fidelius salutatur nuntium. Nuntius epistulam
Fidelio dat.

Epistula a Tiberio, domino Romae est, qui
Fidelium et familiam Romam revocat.

Fidelius familiae de epistulā narrat.



Emperor Tiberius

