

Chapter 5



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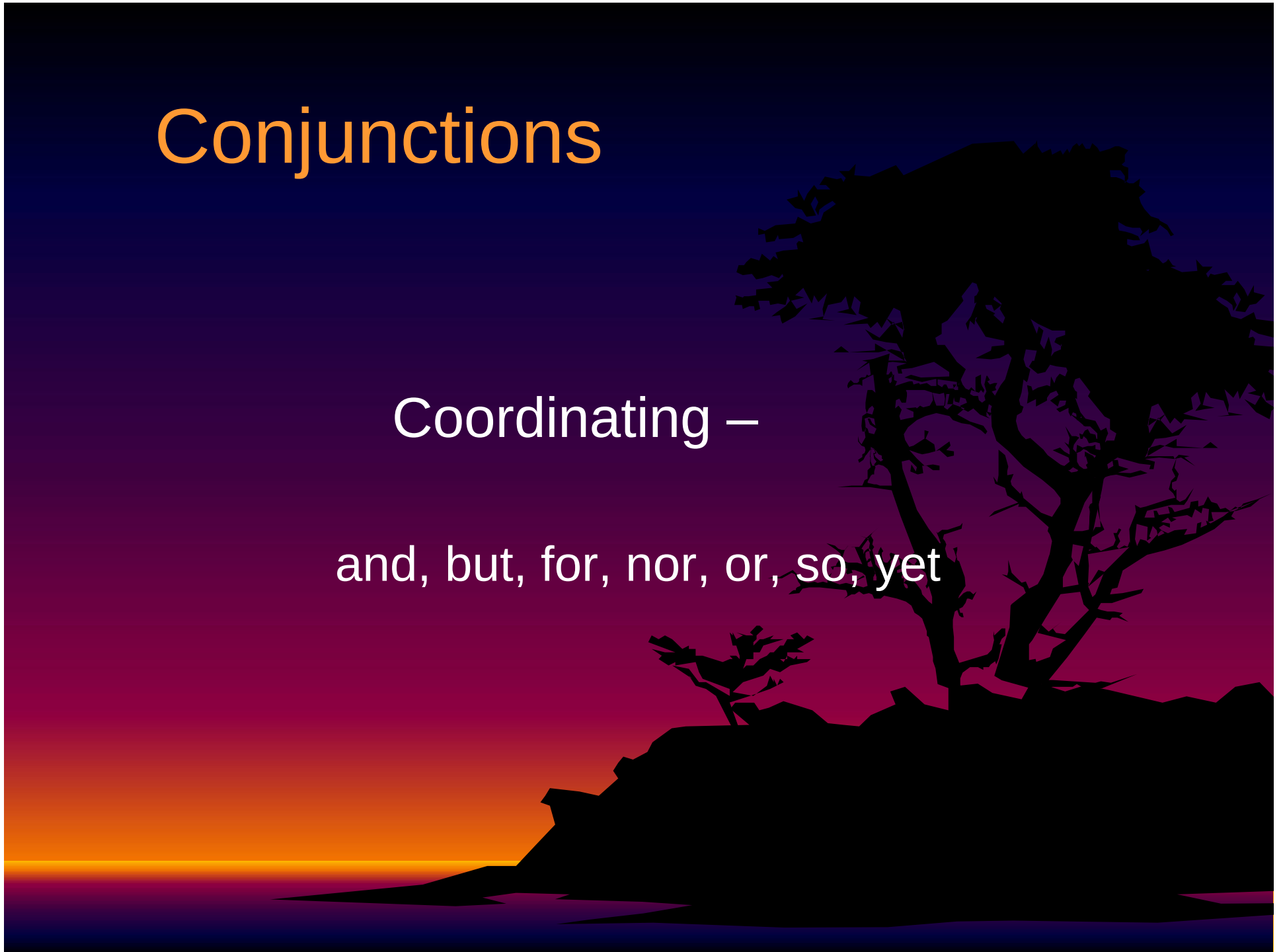
Orate pro nobis.



Conjunctions

Coordinating –

and, but, for, nor, or, so, yet



Conjunctions

Correlative –

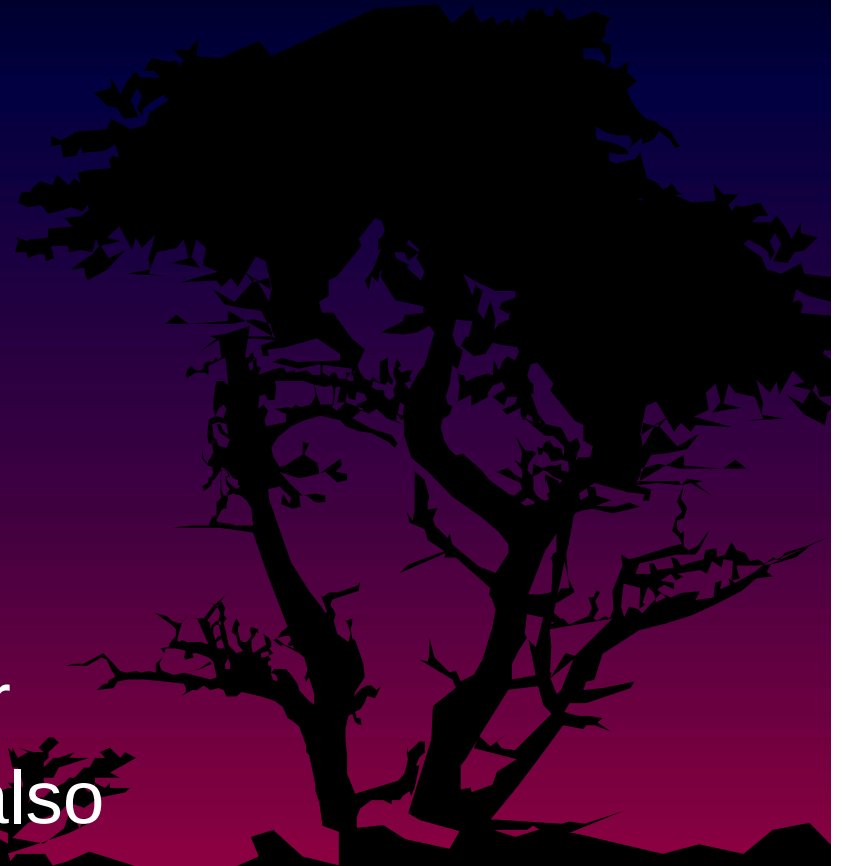
both...and

either...or

neither...nor

not only...but also

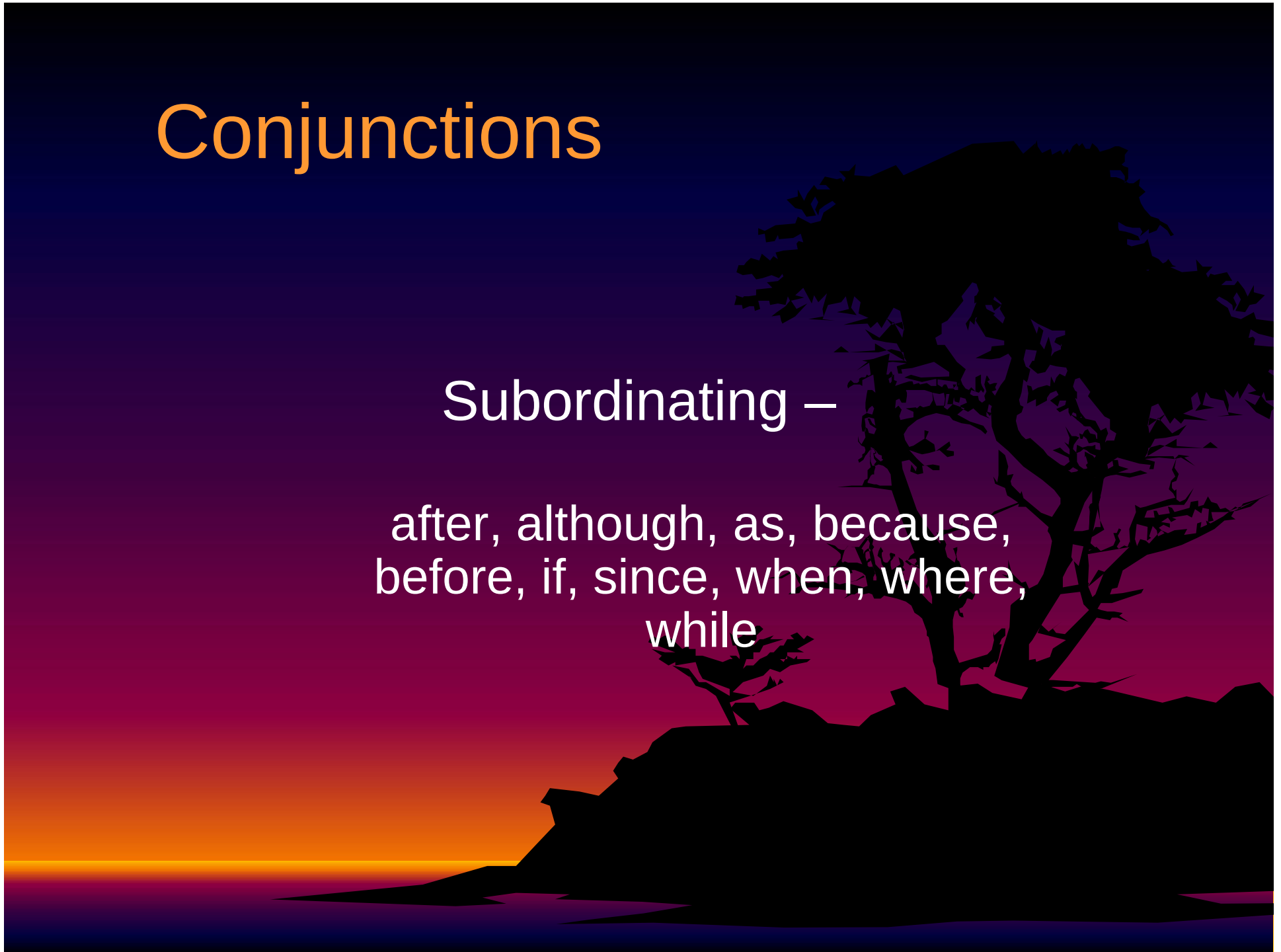
whether...or



Conjunctions

Subordinating –

after, although, as, because,
before, if, since, when, where,
while



Linking Verbs

The four principal parts of sum are sum, *I am*, esse, *to be*, fui, *I have been* or *I was*, futurus, *about to be*.

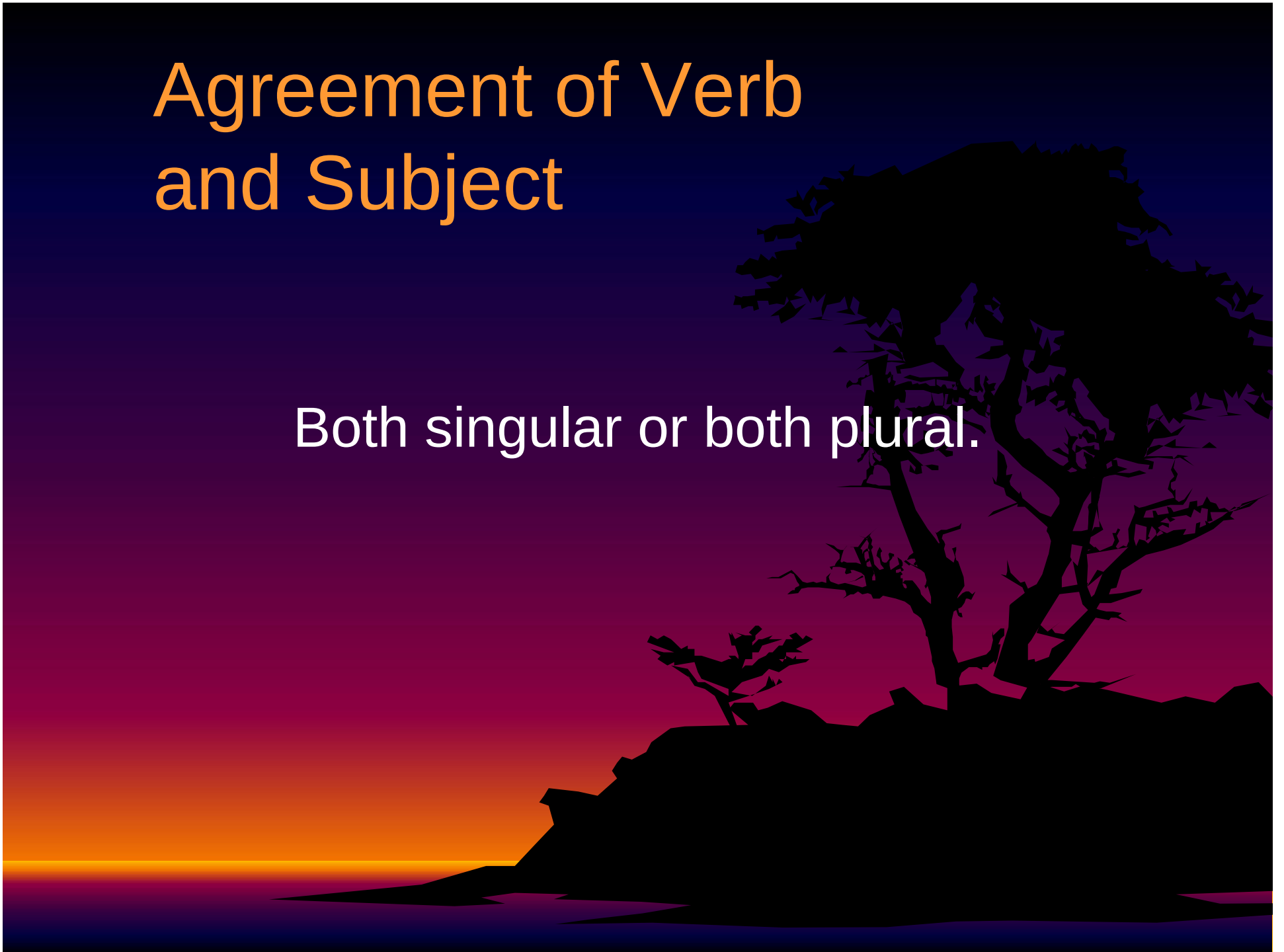
Present Tense

sum	<i>I am</i>
es	<i>you are</i>
est	<i>he, she, it is</i> <i>there is</i>

su'mus	<i>we are</i>
es'tis	<i>you are</i>
sunt	<i>they are,</i> <i>there are</i>

Agreement of Verb and Subject

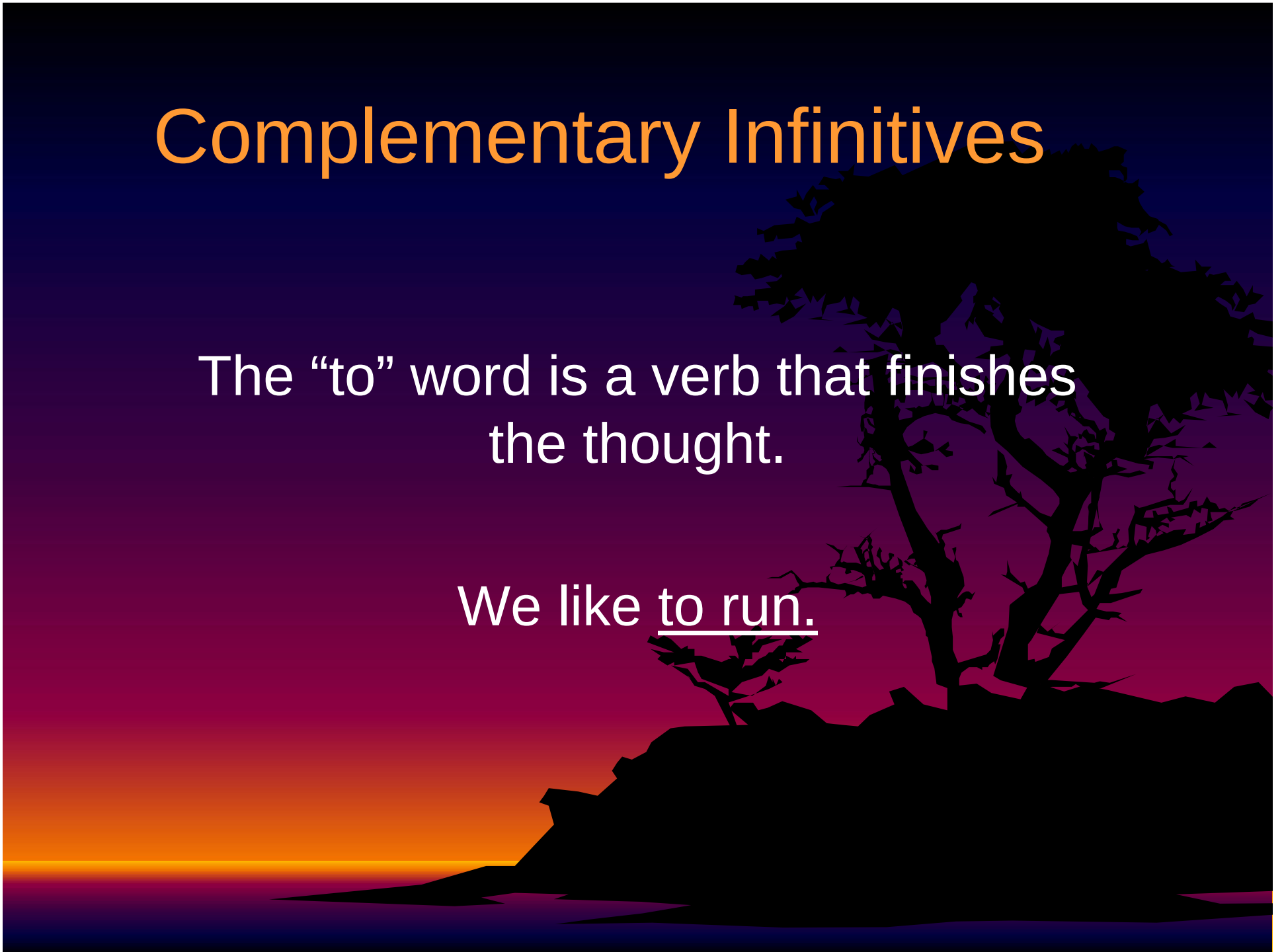
Both singular or both plural.



Complementary Infinitives

The “to” word is a verb that finishes the thought.

We like to run.



Vocabulary

agricola, agricolae

amicitia, amicitiae

epistula, epistulae

fabula, fabulae

femina, feminae



Vocabulary

filia, filiae

fortuna, fortunae

gloria, gloriae

insula, insulae

lingua, linguae



Vocabulary

littera, litterae

memoria, memoriae

natura, naturae

nauta, nautae

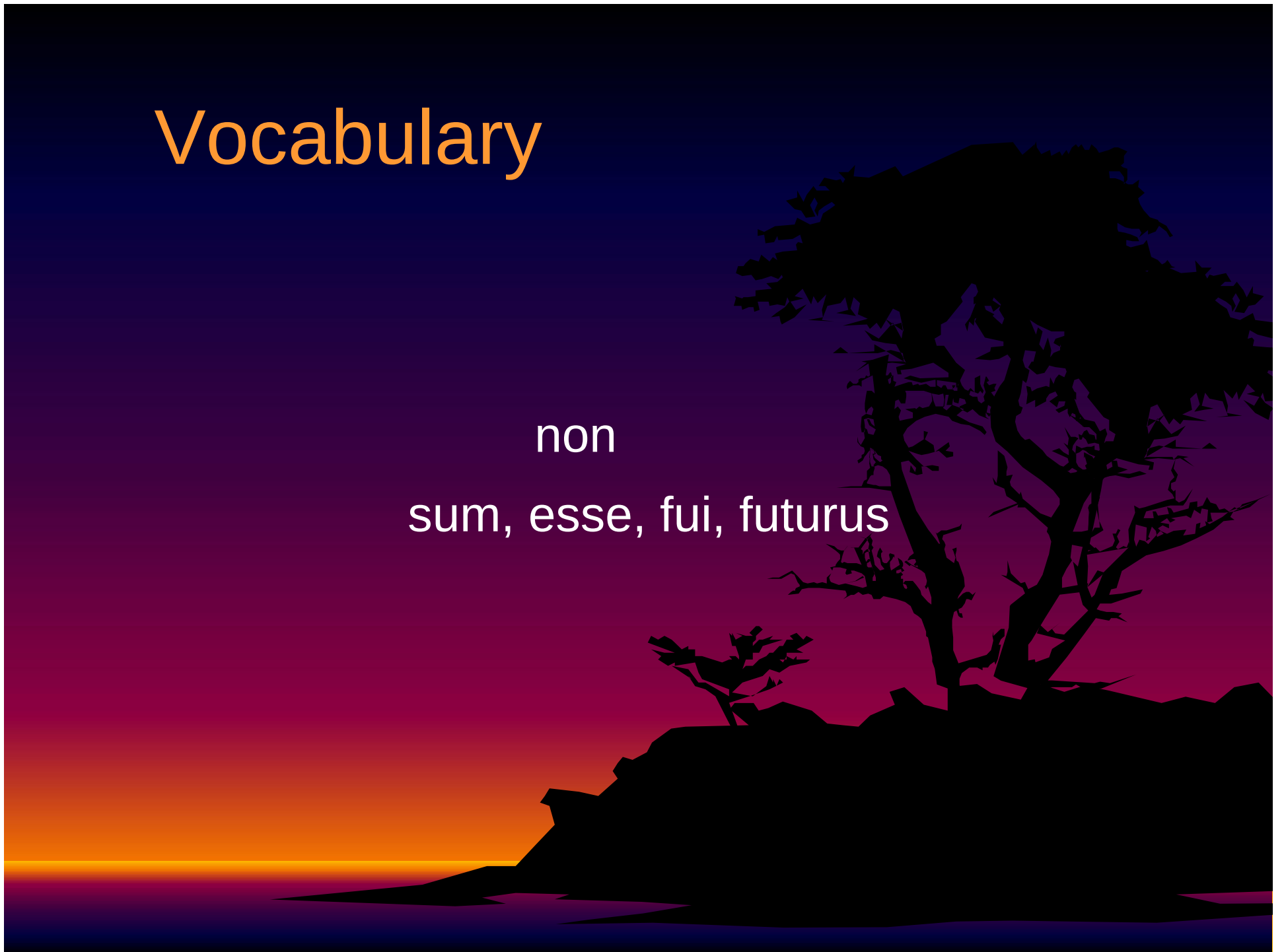
tuba, tubae

via, viae



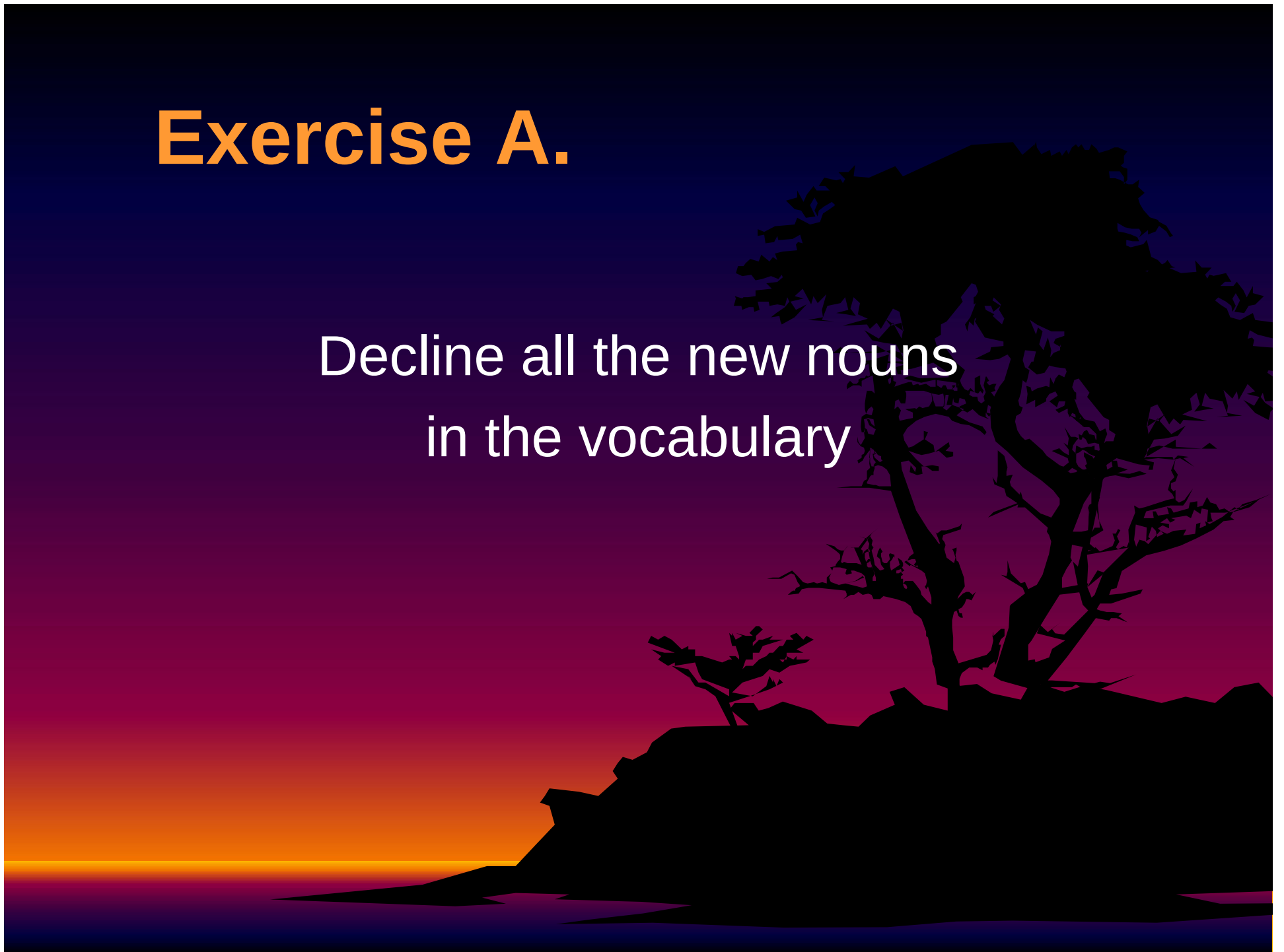
Vocabulary

non
sum, esse, fui, futurus



Exercise A.

Decline all the new nouns
in the vocabulary

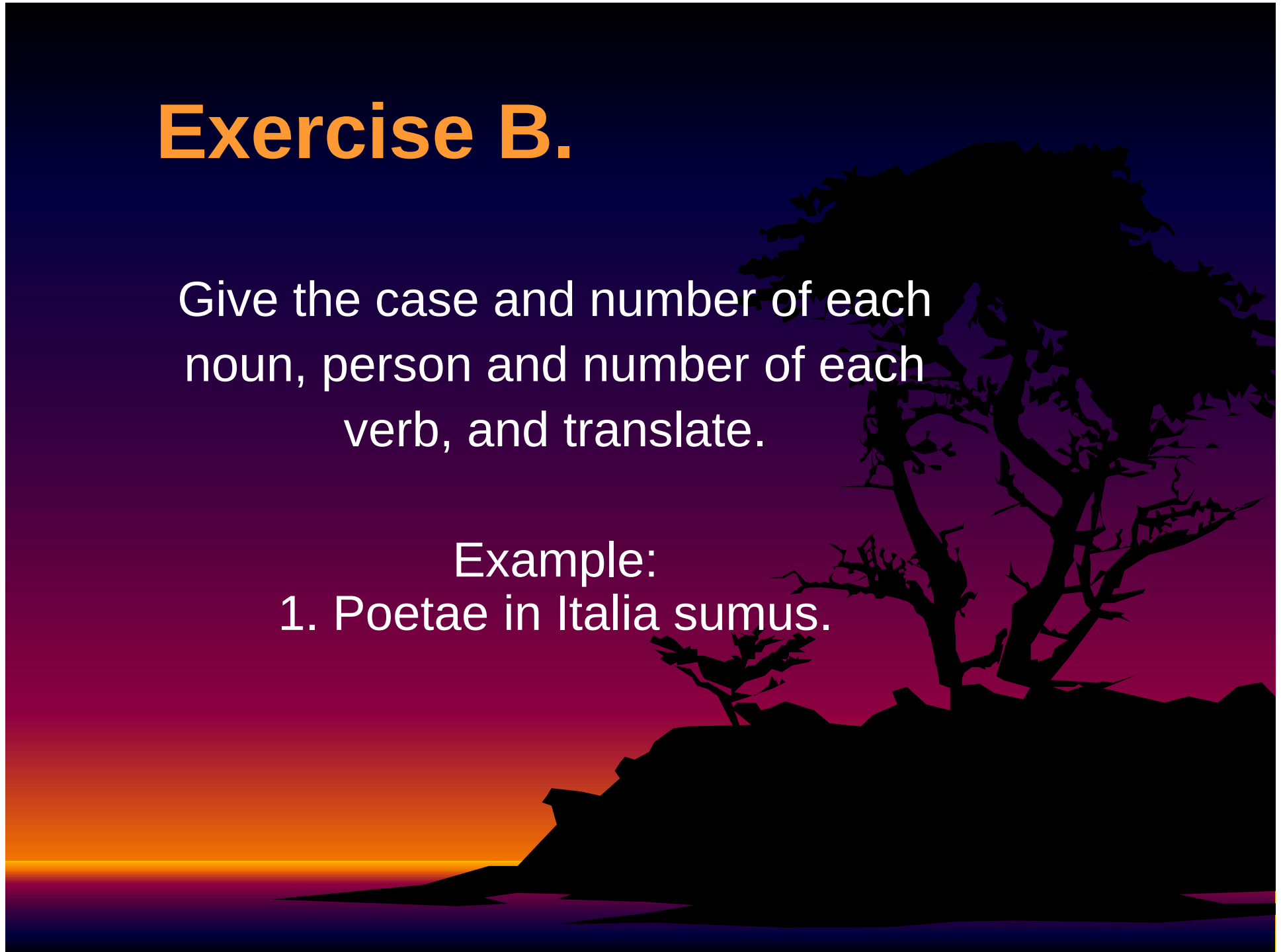


Exercise B.

Give the case and number of each noun, person and number of each verb, and translate.

Example:

1. Poetae in Italia sumus.



Catullus, a Roman poet

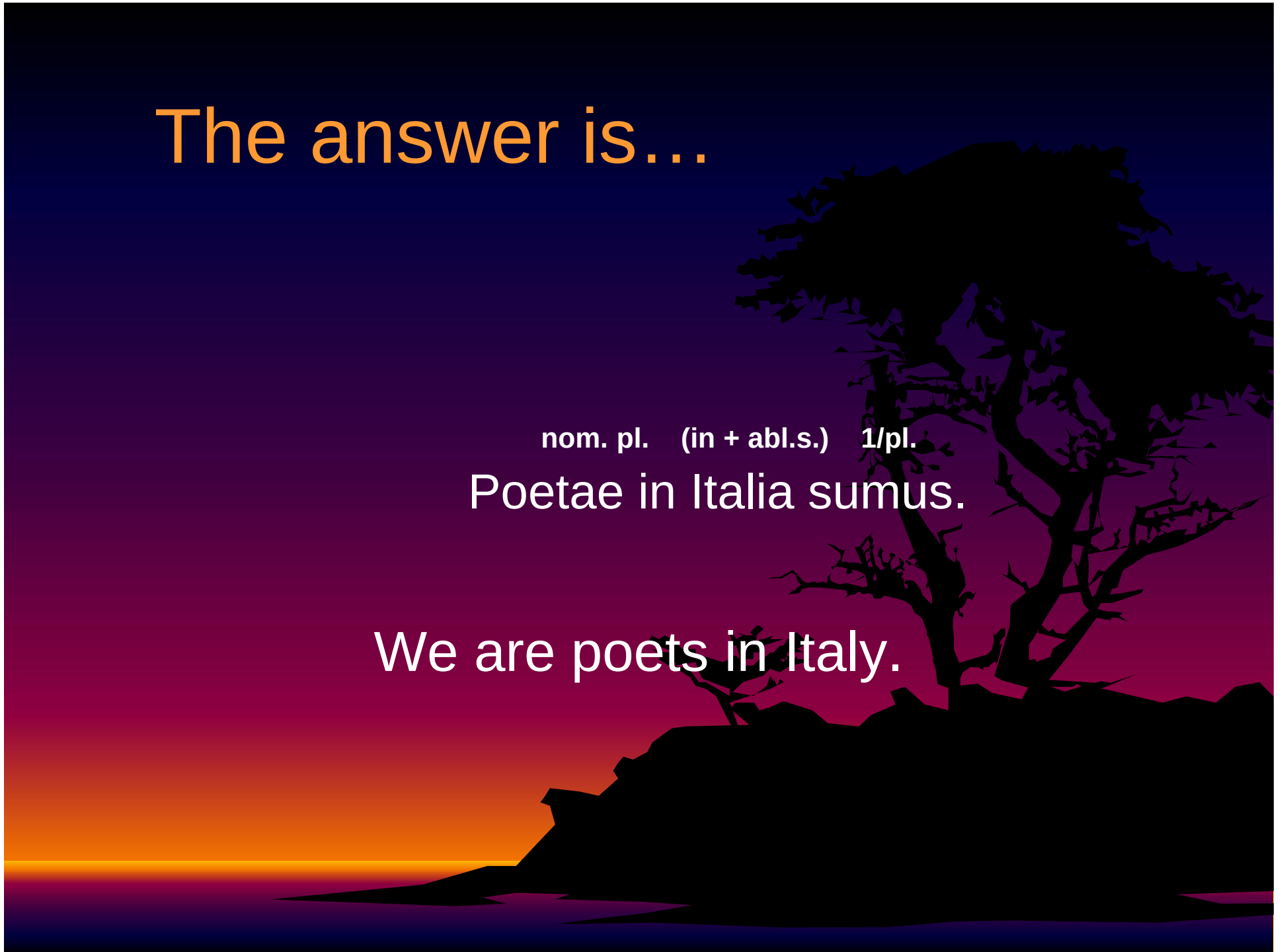


The answer is...

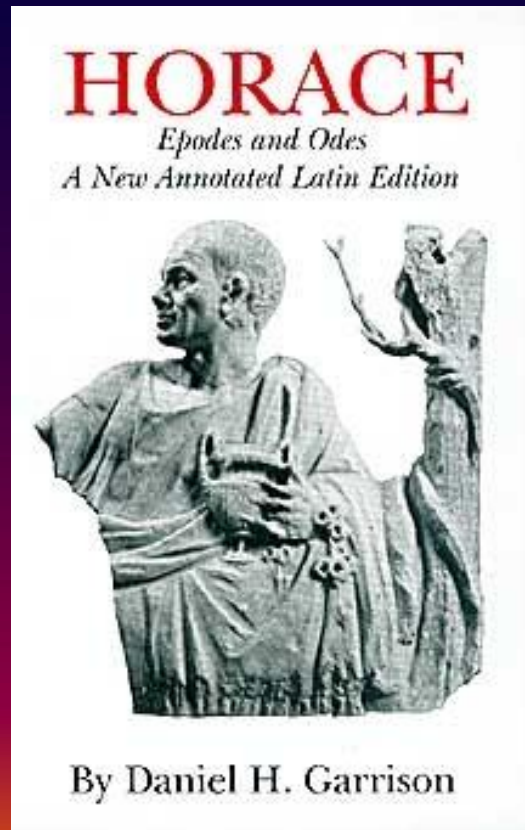
nom. pl. (in + abl.s.) 1/pl.

Poetae in Italia sumus.

We are poets in Italy.



Horace, a Roman poet



Exercise C.

Mark and translate.

Example:

nom. s.	in + abl.s.	3/s.	acc.s.
<u>The farmer</u>	(in Rome)	<u>is carrying</u>	<u>water.</u>



Vita in Gallia

Clara puellas curat, sed etiam Fidelia Priscillam curat.

Fidelia Priscillam amat et Priscilla Fideliam amat.

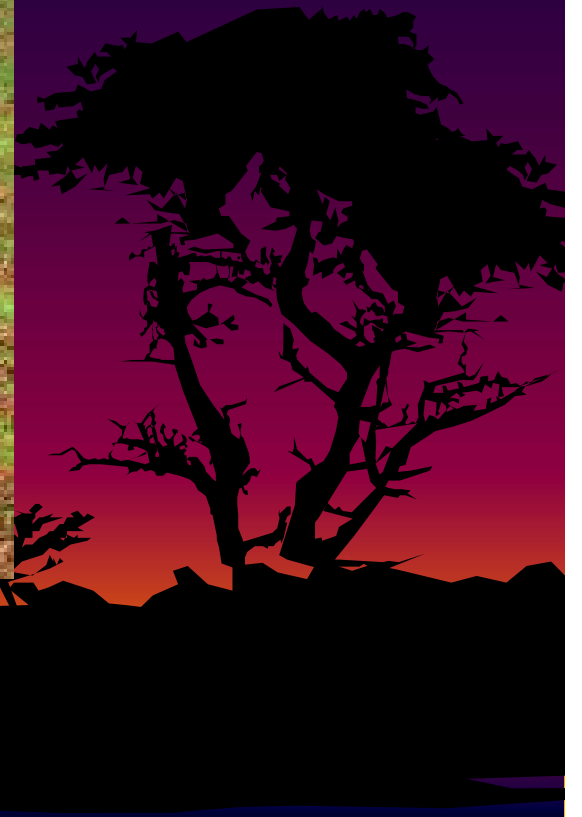
Familia puellarum in villā habitat.

Fidelia et Priscilla agricolas spectant.

Agricolae in terrā familiae puellarum laborant.



Agricola



Roman Women and Girls

Fidelia et Priscilla in silvā ambulare et naturam spectare amant.

Aquam portant.

Poetas in silvā auscultant.

Poetae sapientiam et iustitiam laudant.
Femina villae est Aquila.

Clara filias in villam vocat.
Amant vitam in provinciā Galliā.



Aquila et Filiae

