

Latin to English Glossary

Chapter numbers where the word first occurs are often indicated after the definition. For example, the notation 1.3 means Volume One, Chapter Three. I-stem nouns are marked with an asterisk. (*)

A

a, ab, prep., with abl., *from, away from, by*. 1.7
abbatis'sa, -ae, f., *abbess*. 4.9
ab'do, -ere, -didi, -ditus, *hid e*. 4.9
ab'eo, ab'ire, ab'ii, ab'itus, *go away*. 3.14
abeq'uito = ab + equito. 4.1
abhorre'o, -ere, abhorr'ui, -, *shrink away, is inconsistent to*. 4.14
abi'cio, -ere, abie'ci, abiec'tus. *throw aside, abandon*. 4.5
aborti'vus, -a, -um, *prematurely born, untimely born*. 4.15
aborti'vus, -i, m., *one prematurely born*
abrip'io, -ere, -ui, -tus, *carry away*. 4.9
absci'do, -ere, absci'di, absci'sus, *cut away, cut off*. 4.4
absc'on'do, -ere, -didi, absconditus, *hide*. 4.12
absc'on'sus, -a, -um, *unknown*. 4.12
absens, absentis, *absent*. 4.6
ab'sit, interj., *God forbid, Not so, May it never be!* 4.15
absor'tus, -a, -um, *swallowed up*. 4.15
ab'sque, *except for, (prep. w/ abl.)*. 3.3
abstra'ho, -ere, abstrax'i, abstrac'tus, *drag away, pull away*. 2.17
absum, abesse, afui, afuturus, *be absent*.
abundan'tia, -ae, f., *abundance, profusion*. 4.2
abutor, abuti, abausus sum, DP, *to abuse (w/abl.)*
abys'sus, -i, f., *abyss, deep, hell*. 4.5
ac, conjunction, *and, and also, and besides, or*. 4.2
acce'do, -ere, acces'si, acces'sus, *come near, approach. (w/dative, or ad + acc.)* 4.10
accen'do, -ere, -endi, -ensus, *kindle, set on fire*. 4.9
accen'sus, -a, -um, *enkindled, aroused*. 4.9
accep'tio, -onis, f., *accep ting, acceptance respecting*. 4.4
acci'do, acci'dere, acci'di, --, *happen, occur, come to pass*. 3.5
acci'pio, acci'pere, acce' pi, accep'tus, *receive, accept*. 2.7
acco'la, -ae, m. or f., *inhabitant*. 4.10
accum'bent, (they) would recline. 3.3
accusa'tio, -o'nis, f., *accusation, indictment*. 3.11
a'cer, a'cris, a'cre, *sharp, fierce, severe, pointed* 2.2
acer'vus, -i, m., *pile, stack*. 4.12
Achel'demach, also known as Hakeldama, the "Field of Blood" and the place where Judas was buried. 4.4
a'cies, acie'i, f., *line of battle, sharpness*. 4.7
acqui'ro, -ere, acquisivi, acq uisitus, *acquire*. 4.12

acroa'mam, *entertainment. (acc. case)* 3.8
ad, prep., with acc., *to, toward, near, beside, at, as regards*. 1.7
adcli'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *lay down, rest (on) (w/dat.)* 4.1
addi'co, -ere, -dixi, -dictus, *doom*. 4.11
additi'cius, -a, -u m, *additional*. 4.9
addu'co, -cere, -duxi, -ductus, *lead to, influence, induce, persuade*. 4.2
ade'o, adv., *exactly, even*. 4.4
ade'o, adire, ad'ivi (-ii), adit'us, *go to, approach, enter*. 3.14
adfer'ro, adfer're, attu'li, alla'tus, *bring up, bring to, report*. 3.16
adficieban'tur, *were affected* 4.1
adfli'go, -ere, adflix'i, adflit'us, *mistreat, damage, crush*. 4.10
adhaere'o, -ere, adhaesi, adhaesus, *cling*. 4.12
adhere'o, -ere, -hesi, -hesus, *cling, adhere*. 4.14
adhibe'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, *employ*. 4.14
ad'huc, *still, up to this time, thus far*. 3.11
adi'mo, -ere, -i, adem'ptus, *steal, carry off, deprive*. 4.7
adipis'cor, adipis'ci, adep'tus sum, DP, *obtain*. 4.10
adiun'go, -ere, -iunxi, -iunctus, *add, join to*. 4.13
adiun'ctus, -a, -um, *joined (to)*. 4.10
adiun'go, -ere, -xi, -unctus, *add, join to*. 4.9
adiu'tus, -ūs, m., *help, aid*. 4.9
adiu'vo, -are, adiuvi, adiutus, *help, encourage, relieve*. 2.6
adle'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, *lift up*. 4.11
admin'ister, -i, m., *accomplice, assistant*. 4.11
admini'stro, -are, -avi, -atus, *manage*. 4.10
admira'bilis, -e, *wonderful, admirable*. 2.18
admi'ror, admira'ri, admira'tus sum, DP, *marvel, admire, regard with wonder*. 4.10
adolesc'en'tior, -ioris, *younger man*. 4.12
ado'ro, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, *implore, worship, adore*. 2.1
adproprio, -are, -avi, -atus, *draw near, approach. (w/dative or ad + acc.)*
adsci'sco, -scere, -scivi, -scitus, *take, adopt*. 4.4
adse'quor, -sequi, adsecutus sum, DP, *go after*. 4.13
adser'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, *keep safe*. 4.14
adsid'o, -ere, -sedi, -, *sit down, take a seat*. 4.14
adsid'uus, -a -um, *constant*. 4.11
adsis'to, -ere, adstiti, adstatus, *stand*. 4.11
adso'cio, -are, -avi, -atus, *join (to), associate (with)*. 4.9
ad'sto, adstare, adstiti, -, *stand, stand up*. 4.6

adsues' co, -ere, adsuevi, adsuetus, become accustomed to, used to. 4.13
ad'sum, ades'se, adfu'i, adfutu'rus, arrive, be near (w/dat.) 4.12
adsu'mo, -su'mere, -sump'si, -sump'tus, raise up, take up, use. 4.4
ad'tine'o, -ere, -ui, -tus, hold back, keep, retain. 4.8
adtra'ho, -ere, -traxi, -tractus, draw together. 4.5
adules'cens, adulescen'tis, m., youth, young man. 2.14
adul'ter, adulte'ri, m., adulterer. 4.10
adul'tero, -are, -avi, -atus, commit adultery. 3.12
adve'nio, -venire, -veni, -ven tus, arrive at. 4.8
adven'tus, -ūs, m., arrival, coming. 2.16
adve'nus, -a, -um, strange, foreign, alien. 4.8
adver' sum, adv., opposite, against. 4.9
adver'sus, -a, -um, opposite. 3.10
adver'to, -tere, -erti, -ersus, face to, turn. 4.8
advespera'scit, impersonal verb, evening is coming on, it is growing dark. 4.2
aedi'ficans, aedifican'tes, participle, building. 2.11
aedifi'cium, -i, n., building. 2.11
aedifi'co, -are, avi, atus, build. 1.9
aegro'to, -are, -avi, - atus, be sick. 2.10
aegro'tus, -a, -um, sick. 2.13
aemu'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, be jealous of. 4.10
aemu'lor, -a'ri, -atus sum, rival, emulate, envy. 4.7
aene'um, aeni, n. bronze. 4.14
aequipa'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, rival, equal (w/dative) 4.9
ae'quor, -oris, n., sea, plain, surface of the sea. 4.7
ae'quum, acc. case, plateau. 2.12
ae'quus, -a, -um, level, fair, just, like, equal, right, calm. 2.13
aer, aeris, m., air. 3.2
aeru'go, aeru'ginis, f., rust. 4.11
aerum'na, -ae, f., trouble, problem, task. 2.4
aes, ae'ris, n., copp er, brass. 4.7
ae'stas, aestatis, f., summer. 4.14
aestua'rium, -i, n., inlet. 4.16
aestuo, -are, -avi, -atus, seethe.
ae'tas, aetatis, f., age, period of time.
aet 'tula, -ae., f., childhoo d , early time of life.
aeter'nus, -a, -um, adj ., eternal, everlasting. 2.1
ae'ther, aetheris , m., air, upper air.
Ae'thio ps, Aethiopsis, m., Ethiop ian. 4.14
affi'go, -ere, -fixi, -fixus, fasten to (w/dat.) 4.4
afflic'tio, -o'nis, f., pain, suffering. 4.10
afflu'o, -uere, -uxi, -uxus, throng, flock together. 4.14
A'frica, -ae, f., Africa. 3.3
a'ger, a'gri, m., field, land. 1.6
aggre'dior, aggre'di, aggres'sus sum, DP, approach, attack. 3.13
agita'te, adv., excitedly. 3.19
agita'tus, -a, -um, excited, agitated. 3.19
ag'men, agmin'is, n., line of soldiers, procession.

4.2
agnitu'rus, about to identify. 3.14
agnos'co, -ere, -ovi, -itus, recognize, realize, discern. 4.2
ag'nus, -i, m., lamb. 2.6
a'go, a'gere, e'gi, ac'tus, do, drive, lead, pass, spend (time + cum), act, come, thank (give +thanks). 2.8
agra'phum, -i, n., blank, not written on. 4.12
agri'cola, -ae, m., farmer. 1.5
Aire'lius, a na me. 4.1
aiu'nt, they say, as they say. 4.13
a'la, -ae, f., wing, upper arm. 4.5
Alba Longa , an ancient city in central Italy. 4.13
al'bus, -a, -um, white. 1.9
ali'a...ali'a, one...another. 4.15
ali'us, ali'a, ali'ud, other, another. 1.15
nihil aliud, nothing else. 2.16
ali'bi, adv., in another place. 4.7
alicu'bi, adv., some where, occasionally, from time to time. 4.7
alicun'de, adv., from somewhere. 4.7
alie'nus, -a, -u m, foreign, strange. 4.8
ali'o, adv., to another place. 4.7
alio'quin, adv., else, otherwise. 4.13
al'iquam, adv., largely, to a large extent.
aliquam'diu, adv., for a little while. 2.5
aliquan'do, adv., during this time, before it's too late, some time or another, at length, sometimes. 4.9
al'iqui d, adv., to some extent,/degree, somewhat. 4.7
a'liquid, alicu'ius, something, anything. 4.15
a'liquid ultra, something else. 3.13
a'liquis, alicu'ius, someone/something else. 3.7
al'iquo, adv., to somewhere, to some other place. 4.7
ali'quot, undeclinable, some. 4.14
ali'ter, adv., another way, another path. 4.9
aliun'de, adv., from another place. 4.7
ali'us, -a, -ud, other, another. 1.15
nihil aliud, nothing else. 2.16
ali'us ex ali'o, one after another. 3.17
alli'go, -are, -avi, -atus, bind, bandage, 3.14
Allo'brox, Allobro'gis, m., warlike Galli c tribe.
allo'quor, allo'qui, allocu'tus sum, DP, speak to, address. 4.7
alta're, alta'ris n., altar. 4.8
al'te, adv., on high, deeply. 1.12
al'ter, al'tera, al'terum, the other (of two), second. 1.15
al'ter, al'tera, al'terum, the other (of two), second. 1.15
alteru'ter, -tra, -trum, one another. 4.10
alteru't ru m, adv., one to another, one another. 4.11
altis'simus, -a, -um, adj., highest. 2.6
al'tus, -a, -um, high, deep, tall, lofty. 1.9

al'vus, -i, m. or f., belly. 3.11
ama'bo, idiom, please.
ambulatio'nem, the walk, acc. case.
am'bulo, -are, -avi, -atus, walk. 1.3
a'men, truly. (a Greek word) 3.13
Amer'ica, -ae, f., America.
amici'tia, -ae, f., friendship. 1.5
ami'culum, -i, n. coat. 4.14
ami'cus, -i, m., friend. 1.6
ami'cus, -a, -cum, friendly. 1.9
amis'sus, -a, -um, lost. 4.10
ami'ta, -ae, f., aunt. 4.12
amit'to, -ere, ami'si, amis'sus, lose, send away. 3.7
ammira'tio, -o'nis, f., wonder, surprise. 4.3
a'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, love, like 1.3.
a'mor, -o'ris, m., love, affection. 3.12
amove'bant, removed. 3.4
amove'o, -ere, -ovi, -otus, move away. 4.10
amphithea'trum, -i, n., amphitheatre. 1.10
amplex'o, -are, -avi, -atus, welcome. 4.9
amplex'or, -ari, -atus sum, DP, embrace. 4.9
ampli'us, adv., more (than), further. 4.6
am'plus, -a, -um, large, ample, spacious. 2.13
an'cilla, -ae, f., handmaiden, maidservant. 1.4
anco'ra, -ae, f., anchor. 4.16
an'dron, andron'is, m., corridor. 2.5
an'gelus, -i, m., angel, messenger from God. 1.6
Angli'ce, adv., in English, into English. 4.6
ang'ulus, -i, m., corner. 4.6
angū'ste, a ngu'sti s, angustis'sime, adv., closely.
angu'stia, -ae, f., passage.
angu'stiae, -a'rum, f.pl., narrow place, narrow passage, strait. 2.5
angus'tiae, -a'rum, f.pl., narrow place, narrow passage, strait. 2.5
angus'tus, -a, -um, narrow. 2.2
anhela'verunt, gasped. 3.17
a'nima, -ae, f., soul, mind, spirit. 2.4
animadver'to, -ere, -verti, -versus, notice, observe. 4.10
***a'nimal, -is, n., animal.** 1.15
a'nimus, -i, m., soul, mind, spirit; in plural, courage. 1.6
annota'tus, -i, m., person officially announced as "wanted", a wanted man. 4.1
an'nus, -i, m., year. 1.6
annu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, nod, assent to by a nod. 4.12
an'te, (prep. w/acc.). before, in front of. 1.7
ante'a, adv., before, in the past. 4.10
antemeridia'nus, -a, -um before noon. 4.6
ante'quam, conjunction, before, until, sooner. 2.3
anti'cus, -a, -um, old, ancient, time-honored. 4.14
Antioche'nus, -a, -um, a person from Antioch. 4.10
anti'quus, -a, -um, old fashioned, antique. 2.8
an'trum, an'tri n., cave. 4.9
an'ulum, -i, n., ring. 4.4
an vero, in fact. 4.10

anxieta'te, anxiety. (w/dat. or abl. case) 3.6
an'xius, -a, -um, anxious, upset. 2.3
aperi'o, aperi're, ape'rui, aper'tus, open, uncover. 3.15
aper'te, adv., openly. 4.10
aper'tio, -onis, f., opening. 4.14
aper'tus, -a, -um, open. 4.10
apostola'tus, -ūs, m, office of apostleship. 4.4
apos'tolus, -i, m., apostle. 1.6
appare'o, -ere, par'ui, appar'itus, appear. 2.16
appel'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, address, name, call. 1.3
appel'lo, appellere, appuli, appulsus, put ashore at, land (ship). 4.8
appeti'tus, -ūs, m., appetite, desire. 4.9
appo'no, -ere, -sui, -situs, add (to). 4.5
appropin'quo, -are, -avi, -atus, approach, reach. 1.16
ap'sens, apsen'tis, absent, gone. 4.8
ap'tus, -a, -um, suitable, fit. 4.9
a'pud, prep. with acc., with, in the bosom of. 2.2
a'qua, -ae, f., water. 1.4
aquaeduc'tum, -i, n., aqueduct. 1.9
Aquae Sulis, a town now known as Bath, England.
Aquile'ia, Aquileiae, f., ancient Roman city near the northern part of the Adriatic Sea. 4.8
Aquitan'us, -i, m., an Aquitanian. 1.15
arbitraban'tur, they decided. 4.1
ar'bitror, arbitra'ri, arbitra'tus sum, DP, judge, deem, think, suppose. 3.12
ar'bor, -is, f., tree. 1.14
arces'so, -cessere, -cessivi, -c essitus, fetch. 4.9
ar'dens, arden'tis, blazing hot, high (fever) 2.10
arde'o, -ere, ar'si, ar'sus, blaze, glow with heat, to burn, glow, be on fire. 1.16
ardes'co, ardescere, arsi, -, catch fire.
are'a, -ae, f., courtyard, playground, park. 3.10
are'na, -ae, f., arena, stadium.
argenta'ria, -ae, f., bank. 4.1
argenta'rius, -i, m., banker, banking business. 4.2
argen'tum, -i, n., silver. 4.11
argumen'tum, argumen'ti, n., proof. 4.3
ar'guo, -ere, argui, argutus, prove. 4.14
arico 'lor, aricola'ri, aricola'tus sum, DP, prophesy. 4.6
Arimathi'a, Arimathea, a city. 2.2
armatu'ra, -ae, f., armaments. 4.14
arithme'tica, -ae, f., arithmetic. 3.8
ar'ma, -o'rum, n., (pl.), arms. 2.5
arma'tus, -a, -um, armed (as a soldier) 3.8
a'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, plow. 2.9
ars, artis, f., skill, art. 4.12
auge'o, augere, auxi, auctus, increase, grow. 4.8
auges'co, auges'cere, -, -, grow, increase in size. 4.10
aulae'um, -i, n., curtain. 2.6
au'ra, -ae, f., breeze, breath of air, wind, vapor. 3.13
art'ifex, artifi'cis, m. or f., builder. 4.6
ar'to, -are, -avi, -atus, pack. 4.11

ascen'do, -ere, ascen'di, ascen'sus, *climb up, mount (a horse), grow up, ascend.* 3.13
ascen'sus, -ūs, m., *degree.* 4.12
asi'nus, -i, m., *donkey, blockhead, fool.* 4.8
aspec'tus, -ūs, m., *sight.* 4.14
assid'uus, -a, -um, *constant.* 4.12
assig'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *assign.* 4.12
assim'ilo, -are, -avi, -atus, *compare.* 4.6
astric'tus, -a, -um, *tied together, knit.* 4.15
assu'mo, -ere, assump'si, assump'tus, *raise up, take up.* 4.3
as'sus, -a, -um, *broiled, baked.* 4.2
as'trum, -i, n., *star.* 4.12
at, conj., *so, but.* 3.15
athle'ta, -ae, m., *athlete.* 2.5
at'que, and even, as (after ae'que, par'iter, and si'mul). 4.12
at'qui, conj., *rather.* 4.8
atramen'tum, -i, n., *ink.* 4.6
a'trium, -i, n., *first main room, hall.* 2.16
a'trox, atro'cis, *atrocious, heinous.* 4.11
atta'men, adv., *nevertheless.* 4.9
atten'do, -ere, -di, -tentus, *pay (close) attention to, listen carefully.* 4.14
attin'go, -gere, attigi, -actus, *arrive at.* 4.8
attorna'tus, -i, m., *attorney.* 4.9
a'tum, -i, n., *fate.* 4.13
auc'tor, aucto'ris, m. or f., *originator.* 4.9
aucto'ritas, aucto'ritas, f., *authority, influence.* 2.13
auda'cia, -ae, f., *boldness, audacity.* 1.10
audac'ter, adv., *boldly.* 2.15
au'dax, auda'cis, *bold, daring.* 2.2
aude'o, aude're, au'sus sum, SDP, *dare, be daring.* 3.12
aude'o, au'dere, au'sus sum, SDP, *dare, be daring act boldly.* 3.12
au'dio, -i're, -i'vi, -i'tus, *hear.* 2.9
au'ditor, -oris, m., *hearer, student.* 1.14
audito'rium, -i, n., *hall, lecture room.* 4.15
aufe'ro, -ferre, abstu'li, abla'tus, *carry, snatch away, take, bring back, remove.* 4.7
aule'um, -i, n., *curtain.* 2.6
aure'us, -a, -um, *golden.* 2.14
au'riga, auri'gae, m. *driver.* 1.11
au'ris, au'ris, f., *ear.* 2.14
au'rum, -i, n., *gold.* 4.11
aus'culator, -ari, ausculatus sum, DP, *kiss.* 4.12
auscul'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *listen to, overhear.* 1.3
austra'lis, australis, australe, *southern.* 4.12
aut, or. 3.1
aut...aut, *conjunctions, either...or.*
au'tem, conjunction, *moreover, but.* 1.8
auxi'lia, auxilio'rum, n.pl., *auxiliary troops, reinforcements.* 2.5
auxi'lior, auxiliari, auxiliatus sum, DP, *help.* (w/dat.)
auxi'lium, -i, n., *help, aid.*

ava'rus, -a, -um, *self-centered, selfish, greedy.* 2.18
a've, interj., *hail.* 4.7
a'vidus, -a, -um, *eager.* 2.12
***a'vis, a'vis, f.**, *bird.* 1.15
avon'culus, -i, (or avunculus) m., *maternal uncle.* 4.5
av'vus, avi, m., *grandfather.* 4.9
Azo'tus, -i, m. *a city in Israel near the coast.* 4.13

B

Babylo'nicus, -a, -um, *Babylonian.* 2.1
ba'culus, ba'culi, m., *stick.* 4.1
balae'na, -ae, f., *whale.* 1.4
balte'um, balte'i, n., *belt, girdle.* 4.8
baptis'ma, baptisma'tis, n., *baptism.* 4.3
baptis'ta, -ae, m., *baptizer, baptist.* 3.8
baptiza'tor, -o'ris, m., *baptizer.* 3.10
bapti'zo, -are, -avi, -atus, *baptize.* 2.4
barbar'us, -a, -um, *barbarian.* 4.12
Batho'nia, -ae, *Bath (England).* 4.14
beati'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, *bless.* 4.11
bea'tus, bea'ta, bea'tum, *happy, blessed, beloved.* 1.9
Bel'gae, -arum, f., *Belgians, the people who inhabited part of Gaul.* 3.11
bellan'di, of warring (gen.) 4.1
bellico'sus, -a, -um, *warlike.* 4.8
bellig'ero, -are, -avi, -atus, *go to war.* 4.10
bel'lum, -i, n., *war.* 1.8
bellus, -a, -um, *beautiful.* 3.18
be'ne, adv., *well.* 1.12
benedic'tus, blessed (be).
benefac'tum, -i, n., *benefit, service, be blessed.* 4.6
be'ne ma'ne, *an idiom, meaning early in the morning.* 3.9
benepla'citus, -a, -um, *pleasing.* 4.12
benefi'cium, -i, n., *kindness, favor, privilege.* 4.9
benedi'co, -ere, benedi'xi, benedic'tus, bless, praise, speak kindly of. 4.2
benedic'tus, blessed (be).
beni'gnus, -a, -um, *kind, favorable.* 4.16
**Benia'men, Benjamin. 2.5
benignis'simus, -a, -um, *very kind.* 2.13
benig'nitas, -ta'tis, f., *kindness.* 2.2
Betha'nia, -ae, f., *Bethany.* 3.11
bi'bo, bi'bere, bi'bi, bi'bitus, *drink.* 3.7
bien'nium, -i, *two years.* 4.2
bi'cips, bicip'itis, *two-headed.* 4.9
bifi'dus, -a, -um, adj., *cloven, cleft, forked; divided in two parts.* 4.5
bi'ni, -ae, -a, (pl.) *two at a time.* 3.8
bis, adv., *twice.* 4.4
blasphe'mia, -ae, f., *blasphemy (against God).* 4.10
blasphe'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *blaspheme.* 3.4
blasphe'mus, -i, m., *a blasphemer.* 3.4
boni'tas, -tatis, f., *goodness.* 4.12
bo'nus, bo'na, bo'num, *good, kind.* 1.9**

bos, bovis, m. or f., *cow*. 4.8
bra'chium, -i, n., *arm*. 3.18
bre'vi spa'tio, (in) *a little while*. 3.11
bre'vis, bre've, *short*. 2.2
bre'vitas, -ae, f., *brevity, shortness*. 2.2
Britan'nicus, -a, -um, *British*. 4.14
buccella're, buccellaris, n., *cooking utensil*. 4.12
buci'na, -ae, f., *trumpet*.

C

cacu'men, cacuminis, n., *tip, top, peak*. 4.12
ca'do, -ere, ceci'di, ca'sus, *fall, sink, drop*. 3.3
cae'cus, -a, -um, *blind*.
***cae'des, cae'dis**, f., *murder*. 1.16
cae'do, -ere, ceci'di, caesus, *cut down, chop*.
cael'ebis, caeli'bis, m., *unmarried man*. 4.12
caele'stis, caeleste, *heavenly*. 4.8
Cae'lius, -i, m., *The Caelian Hill*. 1.10
cae'lum, -i, n., *sky, heaven, weather*. 1.8
cae'num, -i, n., *mud*.
caeru'leus, -a, -um, *blue*. 2.3
Caesare'a, Caesarea, a city on the western coast of Judea. 2.2
cala'mitas, -tatis, f., *misfortune, disaster, calamity*. 4.9
cala'mus, -i, m., *pen (made from a reed)*. 4.6
calciamen'tum, -i, n., *shoe*. 4.10
calci'o, -iare, -iavi, -iatus, *put shoes on*. 4.14
calefa'cio, -ere, -feci, -factus, *be warm, make warm*. 4.8
ca'lidus, -a, -um, *hot, warm*. 3.9
ca'lix, cali'cis, m., *cup, goblet*. 4.1
calyx, calycis, m., *bud, fruit*. 3.13
cam'pus, -i, m., *field, plain*. 1.10
Ca'na, Ca'nae, f., *Cana, a city in Galilee*. 2.5
***cana'lis, -is**, m. and f., *channel (of a river or sea)*. 2.3
***ca'nis, -is**, m. or f., *dog*. 1.15
candi'dus, -a, -um, *fine, radiant, white*. 4.4
ca'no, canere, ceci'ni, --, *sing, praise*. 4.9
cano'rus, -a, -um, *melodious*. 3.2
Canta'bria, -ae, f., a Spanish region close to France.
can'to, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, *sing*. 1.3
Caphar'naum, -i, n., *Capernaum*. 2.2
capil'lus, -i, m., *hair*. 3.13
ca'pio, ca'pere, ce'pi, cap'tus, *take, capture*. 2.10
Capitoli'nus, the Capitoline Hill. 1.10
capti'vus, -i, m., *captive, prisoner*.
ca'put, capitis, n., *head, sum, top, leader*. 3.6
carba'sus, -a, -um, *made of linen, linens*. 4.13
car'cer, carcer'is, m., *prison, prisoner*. 2.5
care'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, *to be absent from, to abstain from*. 4.14
car'itas, carita'tis, f., *love, Christian love*.
(alternative spelling of *charitas*)
car'men, carmin'is, n., *song, poem*. 2.3
carnal'ibus, in the flesh. 4.14

carnal'is, carnalis, carnale, fleshy, carnal. 4.14
carnificina, -ae, f., *execution*. 3.19
car'o, car'nis, f., *meat, flesh*. 2.13
car'rus, -i, m., *cart, wagon*. 1.6
Carte'ia, -ae, f., *Carteia*, an ancient city on the north side of the Rock of Gibraltar.
ca'rus, -a, -um, *dear, beloved*. 3.18
ca'sa, -ae, f., *cottage, cabin, small house*. 2.2
castel'la, -ae, f., *castle*. 4.14
Casti'cus, -i, m., one of the Sequani. 4.2
cas'tra, -o'rum, n.pl., *camp, barracks*. 2.9
ca'su, adv., *by chance, by accident*. 4.8
ca'sus, -us, *chance, accident, calamity*. 4.8
catalo'gus, -i, m., *list of names*. 4.12
cate'na, -ae, f., *chain*. 4.8
cathe'dra, -ae, f., *footstool, chair*. 4.10
cau'da, -ae, f., *tail (animal)*. 4.9
cau'la, -ae, f., *railing*. 4.12
caupo'na, -ae, f., *inn, innkeeper*. 2.14
cau'sa, -ae, f., *reason, cause*. 1.10 or 3.3.
ce'do, ce'dere, ces'si, ces'sus, *move, yield, give way, cede*. 3.6
celebra'tio, -o'nis, f., *celebration*. 4.9
cele'bro, -are, -avi, -atus, *celebrate*. 4.5
ce'ler, cele'ris, cele're, *swift, fast*. 2.2
celer'itas, -ta'tis, f., *swiftness, speed*. 2.2
celer'iter, adv., *quickly*. 2.7
ce'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, *conceal, hide*. 2.3
Cel'tae, -arum, m., *Celts*. 1.14 (on map)
ce'na, -ae, f., *dinner*. 2.2
cena'culum, -i, n., *upstairs dining room, upper room*. 4.3
cena'tio, cenatio'nis, f., *dining hall*.
ce'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *dine, eat dinner*. 4.3
cense'o, cense're, cen'sui, cen'sus, *think, suppose, recommend, decree, vote, determine*. 1.16
cen'tum, one hundred, a hundred (C). 1.10
centur'ia, -ae, f., *century* (originally a group of 100 men, later 80). 1.13
centurio'nus, -i, m., *centurion*. 4.9
cera, -ae, f., *wax*. 4.6
cer'no, -ere, cre'vi, cre'tus, *see, discern*. 4.9
cer'tamen, certami'nis, n., *race*. 1.11
cer'te, adv., *certainly*. 2.7
cer'tus, -a, -um, *sure, certain*. 2.13
cer'vix, cervicis, f., *neck*. 4.10
ces'so, -are, -avi, -atus, *cease, stop, slack off*. 2.4
ce'te, whale. 3.2
ce'terus, -a, -um, *the rest, the remaining*. 4.14
char'ta, char'tae, f., *paper*.
char'itas, charita'tis, f., *charity, love*. 2.18
chors, chortis, f., *ship crew*. 4.14
Christia'nus, -a, -um, *Christian*.
Chris'tus, Chris'ti, m., *Christ*. 1.6
Chu'za, Herod's steward. 2.2
ciba'rium, -i, n., *meal (from flour)*. 4.4
ci'bus, -i, m., *food*. 2.2
Cili'cia, -ae, f., south coastal region of Asia Minor. 4.10

cinc'tum, -i, n., belt. 4.12
ci'nus, cine'ris, n., ashes. 4.7
cir'ca, with acc., around. 2.17
Circe, the goddess-witch who lived with her nymph attendants on the mythical island of Aiaia.
cir'citer, adv., around, approximately. 3.15
circue'o, circuire, circuiui, circuitus, encircle, go around. 4.12
cir'cum, (prep. w/ acc.), around. 1.7
circumci'do, -ere, -idi, -isus, circumcise. 4.10
circumci'sio, -onis, f, circumcision. 4.10
circumclu'do, -ere, -usi, -usus, surround. 4.11
cir'cumdo, -da're, -ded'i, -da'tus, surround. 2.6
circumfulg e'o, -gere, circumfulsi, -, glow, shine round about. 4.8
circumsi'lio, -ire, hop, leap around. 4.7
circumspic'io, -spic'ere, -spex'i, -spec'tus, look around, inspect, survey, examine. 4.2
circumve'nio, -ire, -veni -ventus, defraud, trick. 4.10
cir'cus, cir'ci, m., racetrack 1.11
cis'ta, cistae, f., trunk or suitcase. 4.1
ci'ter, -a -u m, adj., near. 4.8
cith'ara, -ae, f., cithara, lyre, guitar. 4.9
ci'to, adv., quickly. 4.9
ci'tra, prep. w/acc., on this/near side of. 4.9
***ci'vis, -is, m., or f., citizen.** 1.15
ci'vitas, civita'tis, f., state. 2.18
cla'mo, -a're, a'vi, a'tus, shout. 1.3
cla'mor, -o'ris, m., shout, noise. 2.11
clandestini'tas, -tatis, f., secrecy. 4.12
clar'itas, -tatis, f., brightness, glory, vividness. 4.8
cla'rus, -a, -um, bright, clear, famous. 2.14
clas'sis, -is, f., fleet. 4.11
cla'thrus, -i, m., railings. 4.12
Clau'dia, -ae, f., Claudia. 1.14
clau'do, -ere, clau'si, clau'sus, close. 3.16
clau'dus, -a, -um, lame. 3.11
claus'trum, claus'tri, n., barrier 1.11
cla'va, cla'vae, f., club. 4.3
cle'mens, clemen'tis, gentle, merciful, kind. 3.8
cli'vus, -i, m., hill. 1.10
coales'co, coalescere, coalui, coalitus, become united, become unified. 4.8
coe'mo, coe'mere, coe'mi, coem'ptus, buy up. 4.2
coe'pio, coepere, coepi, coeptus, begin. 4.12
coep'tus, -ūs, m., beginning, undertaking. 4.11
coerce'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, punish. 4.10
coe'tus, -ūs, m., meeting. 4.12
cogita'tio, -o'nis, f., thought, thinking. 4.4
co'gito, -are, -avi, -atus, think, consider, ponder. 3.8
cogna'tio, -io'nis, f., relative. 4.6
cogna'tus, -a, -um, related by birth, relative.
cogni'tus, -a, -um, known, recognized. 4.10
cognomi'no, -are, -avi, -atus, name, call. 4.4
cogna'tus, -a, -um, related by birth, relative. 2.7
cognos'co, -ere, cogno'vi, cogno'tus, become

aquainted with, begin to know, learn, recognize.
 In the perfect tense, *know.* 3.8
co'go, co'gere, coe'gi, coac'tus, collect, compel. 2.8
***co'hors, cohortis, f., staff, crowd, cohort.** 4.9
cohor'to, -are, -avi, -atus, cheer up, encourage. 4.7
coles'co, -escere, colui, colitus, become unified. 4.8
collec'tio, -onis, f., collection. 4.13
colla'bor, collabi, collapsus sum, DP, faint. 3.19
***col'lis, col'lis, m., hill.** 2.9
collo'quium, -i, n., conversation. 2.6
collo'quor, collo'qui, colloqu'tus sum, DP, talk with, converse. 4.2
co'lo, co'lere, col'ui, cul'tus, honor. 4.3
colo'nia, -ae, f., colony. 4.11
colos'sus, -i, m., giant, large statue. 4.12
co'lor, colo'ris, m., color. 2.9
colum'ba, -ae, f., dove. 2.6
combur'o, -rere, -bussi, -bustus, burn down, destroy by fire. 4.4
come'do, -ere, -edi, -estus, devour, eat, consume. 4.6
co'mes, co'mitis, m. or f., companion, comrade. 4.12
comita'tus, -us, m., escort. 4.1
comi'tium, -i, n. election. 4.12
co'mito, -are, -avi, -atus, accompany. 3.2
com'ma, -ae, f., phrase. 4.9
commea'tus, -ūs, m., caravan. 2.5
comme'o, -are, -avi, -atus, go to, visit, interact, travel. 3.11
commer'cium, -i, n. doing business, traffic. 4.11
commi'nor, -ari, -atus sum, DP, threaten
commin'uo, -ere, comminui, comminutus, break. 3.16
commis'sio, -onis, f., commission. 4.11
commit'to, -ere, -misi, -missus, entrust, join together. 4.10
commo'dus, -a, -um, comfortable, convenient. 2.5
commone'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, forcibly remind. 4.6
commora'tio, -o'nis, f., dwelling place, residence. 4.3
commo'tio, -onis, f., commotion. 4.14
commo'tus, -a, -um, excited, moved, disturbed. 4.8
commove'o, -ere, -ovi, -otus, stir up, agitate. 4.10
communa'lis, co mmunalis, communale, local. 4.12
commu'nico, -are, -avi, -atus, share, discuss. 4.6
commu'nis, co mmu'nis, co mmu'ne, shared, common. 4.8
commuta'tio, -onis, f., reversal, change. 4.8
commu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, replace, change. 4.11
comparan'tes, buyers. 3.13
compa'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, buy, prepare. 2.11
compel'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, address, speak to, call upon. 2.5
compel'lo, -pellere, -puli, -pulsus, drive (cattle). 4.8

compe'rio, -perire, -peri, -peritus, *find out*. 4.12
compet'ens, co mpetentis, *appropriate*. 4.9
competi'tor, -oris, m., *competitor*. 4.12
complec'to, -ere, -ecti, -exus, *hug, embrace*. 4.12
complectus, -i, n., *embrace*. 4.12
complec'to, -ere, -plecti, -plexus, *embrace, hug*. 4.12
comple'o, comple're, comple'vi, comple'tus, *fill, fill up*. 2.7
comple'tus, -a, -um, *complete, finished*. 2.11
complex'us, -ūs, m., *hug, embrace*. 3.13
com'plus, complu'ris, *many, several*. 4.8
composi'tio, -onis, f., *arrangement*. 4.14
comprehen'do, -ere, comprehen'di, comprehen'sus, *seize, catch, grasp, understand*. 2.10
comprehen'sio, comprehensio'nis, f., *understanding, comprehension*. 4.2
compri'mo, -primere, -pressi, -pressus, *suppress*. 4.12
compun'go, -ere, -punxi, -punctus, *prick, puncture*. 4.5
cona'tus, -ūs, m., *attempt*. 4.12
conce'do, -ere, -cessi, -cessus, *give up, concede, depart*. 4.14
concelebra'tio, -o'nis, f., *celebration*. 4.15
conces'sus, -a, -um, *granted*. 4.9
conci'dero, -are, -avi, -atus, *examine, look closely*. 4.10
conci'do, -ere, -idi, -isus, *kill, slay*. 4.9
conci'lio, -are, -avi, -atus, *procure, win over, gain, unite, bring together*. 4.2
conci'lium, -i, n., *event, occurrence, council*. 4.10
concin'ne, adv., *neatly*. 4.6
concip'io, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus, *plan, conceive*. 4.11
concip'iet, *will conceive*. 2.12
conci'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *arouse, inflame*. 4.12
conclu'do, -ere, -usi, -usus, *conclude, finish*. 4.9
concu'pio, -ere, -cupivi, concupitus, *long for*. 4.12
concupiscen'tia, -ae, f., *longing, desire for, lust*. 4.5
concupis'co, -ere, -ivi, -pitus, *desire eagerly, covet, long for*. 4.8
concla've, concla'vis, n., *room*. 3.15
condem'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *condemn*. 3.17
condi'co, -ere, -dixi, -dictus, *agree, speak with*. 4.7
condimen'tum, -i, n., *spice, seasoning*. 4.12
condi'tor, -o'ris, m., *creator, builder*. 4.9
con'do, -ere, condidi, conditus, *found, build*. 4.13
confe'ro, -fer're, contu'li, colla'tus, *bring together, collect, compare*. 3.16
confestim, *adv., at once, immediately*. 4.10
confi'cio, confi'cere, confe'ci, confec'tus, *accomplish, finish*. 2.10
confi'do, -ere, confisus su m, S/DP, *trust, have confidence in*. 4.6
confir'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *strengthen, declare*. 1.3
confi'teor, confite'ri, confessus sum, DP, *assure,*

allow, reveal, confess. 4.10
confu'do, -ere, -udi, -usus, *perplex, confuse*. 3.18
confun'do, -ere, confudi, confusus, *bring disorder*. 4.12
confu'sus, -a, -um, *confused*. 3.19
congre'dior, congre'di, congres'sus sum, DP, *meet, come together*. 3.12
congre'go, -are, -avi, -atus, *gather together, assemble*. 4.2
congres'sio, -o'nis, f., *meeting*. 2.11
congres'sus, ūs, m., *meeting*. 4.6
coniec'tus, -a, -um, *a blow, a hit*. 4.13
coniunc'tus, -a, -u m, *joined together, united*. 4.9
coniura'tio, -onis, f., *band of conspirators*. 4.11
conlo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *station, locate*. 4.11
conlucta'tio, -onis, f., *struggle*. 4.14
con mer'ciu m, -i, n., *traffic*. 4.14
connex'us, -i, m., *bound by ties, related*. 4.11
connu'mero, -are, -avi, -atus, *number with*. 4.3
co'nor, cona'ri, cona'tus sum, DP, *try*. 3.12
compara'tio, -onis, f., *preparation*. 4.12
comprehen'do, -ere, comprehen'di, comprehen'sus, *arrest, seize, understand*. 4.3
conqui'ro, -ere, conquisivi, conquisitus, *hunt*. 4.12
consalu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *return greeting*. 4.9
consangui'neus, -a, -u m, *relative*. 4.8
consen'do, -ere, -di, -scensus, *board (a ship)*. 4.7
conscis'co, -ere, -i'vi, ci'tus, *to decide;*
sib'i mort'e conscis'cere, *to decide on suicide*. 4.3
conscri'bo, -ere, conscrip'si, conscrip'tus, *enlist, conscript*. 4.3
conscrip'tus, -a, -um, *conscript*. 4.10
conse'cro, -are, -avi, -atus, *bless*. 1.11
consen'ior, consenio'ris, m., *elder*. 4.10
consen'sus, consen'sūs, m., *agreement*. 4.2
consen'tio, -ire, -ensi, -ensus, *agree*. 4.3
consideran'ti, *participle, examining, considering closely, reflecting*. 4.2
conside'ro, -a're, -a'vi, -atus, *contemplate*. 4.12
consi'lium, -i, n., *plan, advice, counsel*. 2.5
consis'to, -ere, constiti, constitus, *stop*.
consobri'nus, -i, m., *first cousin*. 4.5
conso'lor, consola'ri, consola'tus sum, DP, *console, comfort*. 3.12
conspectus, -ūs, m., *view, gaze, presence*. 3.10
conspi'cio, -spicere, -spexi, -spectus, *clearly see*. 4.13
consti'tuo, constitu'ere, constitu'ti, constitu'tus, *decide, set up*. 2.18
constitu'tus, -a, -um, *being, set up*. 4.9
constra'tum, -i, n., *stern (of the ship)*. 2.3
constru'o, -struere, -struxi, -structus, *load up, build, construct*. 4.12
consua'sor, -o'ris, m., *counsel, advisor*. 4.7
con'sul, consu'lis, m., *consul*. 3.9
consula'ris, -aris, -e, *of consular rank, consular*. 4.10

consu'lo, -ere, consu'lui, consul'tus, *consult* (with acc.); *look after* (w/dat.). 3.17
consul'tus, -ūs, m., *decree, decision*. 4.10
consumat'io, -o'nis, f., *end, completion, consummation*. 3.20
consum'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *bring to perfection*. 4.8
consu'mo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptus, *use up, spend, waste*. 4.8
contagio'sus, -a, -um, *contagious*. 2.10
contemp'tus, -a, -um, *contempt*. 4.12
conten'do, -ere, conten'di, conten'tus, *strive, struggle, hasten*. 3.6
conten'tus, -a, -um, *pleased*. 4.7
conterna'tio, -o'nis, f., *grouping*. 4.4
conte'ro, conter'ere, -i'vi, -i'tus, *crush*. 4.7
conti'nens, -entis, f., *mainland, continent*. 4.14
continen'tia, -ae, f., *self-control, restraint*. 4.14
continen'ter, adv., *continuously, constantly*. 3.7
contine'o, -ere, -ui, contentus, *hold in, hold together, restrain, surround*. 3.18
contin'go, -ere, -tigit, -tactus est, *it happens, it turns out; (PERF) it came to pass*. 4.14
contin'uo, -uare, -uavi, -uatus, *continue*. 3.17
contorque'o, -ere, contorsi, contortus, *make (seas) rough*. 4.13
con'tra, prep., with acc., *against*. 1.7
contre'mesco, contremes'cere, contre'mui, --, *tremble all over, shake violently*. 4.8
***contuberna'lis, -is, m.**, *staff member, staff officer*. 2.2
contuber'nium, -i, n., *contubernium*. 1.13
contume'lia, -ae, f., *abuse, insult*. 4.14
conve'nio, -i're, -i'vi, -i'tus, *come together, assemble, meet*. 2.9
conventus, -ūs, m., *gathering, meeting, meet*. 3.14
conver'sus, -i, m. *convert*. 4.14
conver'to, -ere, -ver'ti, -ver'sus, *turn back, invert, transform, change, turn away*. 4.5
convinc'o, -ere, -vici, -victus, *convict*. 4.11
convi'tium, conviti, n., *chatter*. 4.14
convi'va, -ae, m. or f., *dinner guest*. 3.3
convi'vo, adv., *at the dinner table*. 4.9
convi'vum, -i, n., *dinner party, feast*. 4.9
convoco, -a're, -a'vi, -atus, *call together, assemble*. 3.7
coopera'tor, -o'ris, *fellow worker*. 4.6
coope'ror, coopera'ri, coopera'tus sum, DP, *work with, work together*. 4.8
coordi'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *coordinate*. 4.11
co'pia, -ae, f., *abundance, supply, plenty*. 1.10
co'piae, -a'rum, f., *forces, troops*. 1.10
cop'ula, -ae, f., *rope, line*. 4.14
cor, cor'dis, n., *heart, mind, judgment*. 1.14
cor'am, prep. with abl., *in the presence of, before, personally* 4.1
coriarius, -i, m., *tanner (leather)*. 4.15

cor'nu, -ūs, n., *horn, wing (of an army)*. 2.16
cor'pus, corpo'ris, n., *body*. 1.14
correp'tio, -onis, f., *rebuke, discipline*. 4.14
corri'go, -ere, correxi, correctus, *correct, keep straight*. 4.12
corrip'io, -ere, corrip'ui, correp'tus, *seize*. 4.15
corrupte'la, -ae f., *enticement*. 4.13
corrup'tus, -a, -u m, *corrupt*. 4.1
cotidia'no adv., *daily*. 4.8
coti'die, adv., *daily*. 2.8
cras, adv., *tomorrow*. 1.12
crasti'no, adv., *tomorrow*. 4.10
cul'ter, cul'tri, m., *knife, razor*. 2.4
cum, prep., with abl., *with*. 1.7
cu'mulo, -a're, -a'vi, -atus, *surpass, augment*. 4.13
cunc'tum, -i, n. *all (pl.)* 4.9
cunc'tus, -a, -um, *altogether*. 4.3
cu'pidus, -a, -um, *eager, desirous of* (followed by the gen. case). 2.14
cu'pio, cu'pere, cupi'vi, cu'pitus, *wish, want, desire*. 2.10
cur, adv., *why*. 1.12
cu'ra, -ae, f., *care, anxiety*. 1.10
cura'tio, -io'nis, f., *cure, healing*. 4.6
cura'tor, curato'ris, m., *curator, caretaker, overseer*. 2.13
cu'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *care for, take care of, heal*. 1.3
curri'culum, -i, n., *a running, a course*.
cur'ro, currere, cucurri, cursus, *run*.
cur'rus, -ūs, m., *chariot*. 1.11
curvo, -are, -avi, -atus, *bend, arch, form a curve, influence*. 4.6
custo'dia, -ae, f., *custody, protection*. 4.14
custo'dio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *guard, protect, keep, preserve, observe*. 4.10
cus'tos, custodis, m., *sentry, guard*. 3.19
crasti'num, adv., *tomorrow*. 4.10
crea'tio, -o'nis, f., *creation*. 2.6
crea'tor, -o'ris, m., *creator*. 4.9
cre'dens, creden'tis, m or f., *believer*. 4.8
credibil'is, credibil'is, credib il'e, credible. 4.3
cred'itor, credito'ris, m., *believer*. 3.20
cre'do, cre'dere, cre'didi, cre'ditus, *trust, believe*. (w/dat.) 2.8
cre'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *burn by fire*. 4.3
cre'o, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, *create*. 3.2
cres'co, cres'cere, cre'vi, cre'tus, *grow, increase*. 3.5
crucifi'go, -ere, crucifixi, -fixtus, *crucify*. 3.15
crude'lis, -e, cruel. 2.16
crumi'na, -ae, f., *money-bag, pouch*. 4.4
crus, cruris, n., *leg*. 3.16
crux, crucis, f., *cross*. 3.15
cubic'ulum, cubiculi, n., *bedroom, chamber*. 3.7
cu'i, rel. pron., dative case, *to whom*. 2.3
cuicum'que, whomsoever. (w/dat.)
cul'men, culmin'is, n., *top, roof*. 4.9

cul'pa, cul'pae, f., *fault, blame*. 3.17
cymba'lum, -i, n., *cymbal*. 3.2

D

dae' mon, daemo'nis, m., *devil*. 4.8
da'ma, -ae, f., *deer, doe*. 4.11
Da'vus, -i, m., *Davus, David*. 1.6
de, (prep. w/abl.) *from, down from, about, concerning*. 1.7
debe'o, debe're, deb'ui, deb'itus, *owe, ought*. 2.8
deb'itum, -i, n., *debt*. 4.14
dece'do, -ere, -cessi, -cessus, *leave, withdraw*. 4.12
de'cem, *ten (X)*. 1.10
decer'no, -ere, decre'vi, -decre'tus, *decree, decide, resolve*. 4.6
de'cet, decere, decuit, - *it is fitting, right*. 4.9
deci'do, decidere, decidi, - , *fall*. 4.11
de'cimus, -a, -um, *tenth*. 1.10
decip'io, -ere, --cepi, -ceptus, *deceive*. 4.10
declina'tio, -onis, f., *bending, turning aside*. 4.13
decli'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *stray*. 4.12
decre'tum, -i, n., *a decree, decision*. 4.9
dec'uma, -ae, f., *tithe*. 4.12
decu'rio, -onis, m., *official*. 4.14
de'cus, deco'ris, n., *grace, beauty*. 4.9
dede'cus, dedeco'ris, n., *disgrace, dishonor*. 4.7
dedi'tus, -a, -um, *devoted, given over (to)*. 4.12
dedu'co, -ere, -du'xi, -duc'tus, *lead away, lead*. 4.6
de'est, *is lacking*.
defen'do, -ere, defen'di, defen'sus, *defend*. 2.7
defes'sus, -a, -um, *tired*. 1.9
defic'io, -ficere, -feci, -fectus, *run short, lack*. 4.8
defi'go, -ere, defixi, defixus, *plunge, thrust*. 4.13
deflec'to = de + flecto. 4.1
de'fluet, *will float down, will flow*. 2.5
de'go, de'gere, de'gi, --, *wait*. 4.8
de'hinc, adv., *thereafter*. 4.9
dein'de, adv., *then, thereafter, after*. 4.10
delec'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *delight, please*. 4.3
delibe'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *weigh, consider, consult, ponder*. 4.6
deli'cia, -ae, f., *delight, charm*. 4.5 (pl.) *pet, delight*. 4.7
de'lego, -are, -avi, -atus, *appoint*. 4.10
dein'de, *then, at last*. 2.15
de'ligo, -ere, dele'gi, delec'tus, *choose*. 2.10
demen'tia, -ae, f., *madness*. 4.12
demon'stro, -are, -avi, -atus, *show, point out, demonstrate*. 2.12
demen'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *bewitch*. 4.13
Deme'trius, -i, m., *Demetrius, a righteous Christian*. 4.6
demi'gro, -are, -avi, -atus, *withdraw, go away*. 4.14
demon'stro, -are, -avi, -atus, *show, point out, demonstrate*. 2.12
de mo're, idio m, *of course*. 3.20

denar'ius, -i, m., *denarius (about \$1)*
dens, dentis, m., *tooth*. 4.10
den'sus, -a, -um, *crowded, dense*. 4.14
deone'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *unload*. 4.12
deor'su m, adv., *beneath, below, down*. 4.15
depo'no, -ere, deposivi, depositus, *plant (seedlings)*. 4.12
depreca'tio, -onis, f., *prayer*. 4.11
depreca'tor, -oris, *advocate, intercessor*. 4.7
depre'cor, -ari, -atus su m, D P, *avert by prayer, intercede*. 4.7
deputa'tio, -onis, f., *assignment*. 4.12
derelin'quo, -ere, -iqui, -ictus, *abandon*. 4.12
deru'pio, --ere, -pui, -eptus, *grab*. 4.3
descen'do, -ere, -en'di, -en'sus, *descend, go down, come down*.
descri'bo, -ere, descrip'si, descrip'tus, *describe, tax, count out*. 4.3
descrip'tio, descriptio 'nis, f., *description*. 4.8
deser'ta, -ae, f., *desert*. 1.14
descen'debat, *descended*. 2.6
descen'det, *will descend*. 2.6
desider'iu m, -i, n., *desire*. 4.10
desid'ero, -are, -avi, -atus, *miss, long for, call for*. 2.6
designa'tus, -a, -um, *designate*. 4.12
desi'no, -ere, -sivi, -situs, *cease*. 4.14
desis'te, *stop! (a command)* 2.4
desis'to, -ere, desis'ti, *intransitive, stop*.
despera'tio, -o'nis, f., *desperation, grief, despair*. 3.2
des'pero, -are, -avi, -atus, *despair (of), lose hope*. 4.7
despo'lio, -are, -avi, -atus, *rob, strip*. 3.14
depo'no, -ere, -posui, depositus, *lose, set aside*. 4.8
desponsa'tus, -a, -um, *betrothed, engaged*. 4.8
destru'o, -uere, -uxi, -uctus, *destroy, tear down, abolish*. 4.10
de'su m, dees'se, defu'i, defutu'rus, *fail, be lacking, lack. (w/dat.)*. 3.17
desu'per, adv., *from above*. 4.8
deser'tu m, -i, n., *desert, wilderness*. 4.10
desur'sum, adv., *from above*. 4.2
detine'o, -ere, -tinui, -tentus, *suppress*. 4.13
detra'ho, detra'here, detra'xi, detrac'tus, *cut off, detract (in speech), disparage*. 4.3
detrimen'tum, -i, n., *detriment, loss, harm*. 4.9
De'us, De'i, m., *God*. 1.6
devasta'tio, -onis, f., *devastation*. 4.10
devoro, -are, -avi, -atus, *swallow, consume*. 4.6
devo'tus, -a, -um, *devoted, pious*. 4.5
devove'o, -ere, -vovi, -votus, *consecrate, vow, appoint*. 4.13
dex'ter, dex'tera, dex'terum, *right*. 3.1
dia'bolus, -i, m., *devil*.
dia'con, diaco'nis, m., *deacon*. 4.10

di'co, di'cere, dix'i, dic'tus, *say, speak, plead*. 2.8
dicta'tio, -io'nis, f., *dictation*. 4.6
di'es, -ei, m., *day*. may be f. when referring to a specific day or time. 1.14
di'es fes'tūs, *holiday, feast day*.
di'es hebdoma'dis, *the day of the week*. 4.6
diae'ta, -ae, f., *cabin (of ship)*. 4.12
diffi'cilis, diffi'cile, *difficult*. 2.14
difficul'tas, -ta'tis, f., *difficulty, hardship*. 2.2
diffun'do, diffun'dere, diffun'di, diffu'sus, *scatter*. 4.3
dig'itus, -i, m., *finger*. 3.6
digne, adv., *in a fitting (worthy) manner*. 4.6
dig'nitas, -ta'tis, f., *dignity*. 4.9
dig'nus, -a, -um, *worthy*. 2.13
dilec'tio, -onis, f., *love*. 4.9
divini'tus, adv., *from heaven, from God*. 4.9
dilec'tus, -a, -u m, *beloved, honored*. 3.17
dilec'tus, dilec'tūs, m., *choice*. 4.7
dil'igens, diligen'tis, *careful, diligent*. 2.13
diligen'ter, adv., *diligently, carefully*. 2.11
diligen'tia, -ae, f., *diligence, care*. 2.2
dil'igo, -ere, dilex'i, dilec'tus, *love, esteem, value, honor*. 3.10
dimid'ium, -i, n., *half*. 4.15
dimis'sus, -a, -um, *dismissed, let out*. 4.12
dimit'to, -ere, dimi'si, dimis'sus, *leave, forgive, let go, abandon, desert*. 3.4
direc'tio, -onis, f., *righteousness*. 4.12
direp'tio, -onis, f., *plundering*. 4.14
diri'go, -ere, direxi, directus, *align*. 4.12
dis, elided form of **deis**.
disce'do, -ere, disces'si, disces'sus, *leave, depart*. 2.13
disces'sit, *(he) has left, departed*. 2.10
disces'sus, -ūs, m., *departure*. 4.11
discipli'na, -ae, f., *custom, teaching*. 4.12
disci'pulus, -i, m., *disciple, student*. 1.6
dis'co, dis'cere, did'ici, --, *learn*. 2.18
discri'bo, -ere, discripsi, discriptus, *assign*. 4.12
disper'go, -ere, -persi, -spersus, *scatter, disperse*. 4.3
disper'tior, disperti'ri, disperti'tus sum, DP, *distribute, divide*. 4.5
dispo'no, -ere, -osui, -ositus, *order, direct*. 4.10
disposit'io, -onis, f., *plan, arrangement*. 4.10
dispu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *argue, debate*. 4.10
disse'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *cut apart, cut into pieces*. 4.10
dissi'milis, dissi' mile, *dissimilar, unlike*. (w/ dat.) 2.14
dissolu'tus, -a, -um, *lax, negligent*. 4.10
distrib'uo, -u'ere, distrib'ui, distribu'tus, *distribute, divide, assign*. 4.6
distric'tus, -a, -u m, *busy*. 4.6
ditis'simus, *most wealthy*. 4.1
diu, adv., *for a long time*. 1.12

diverso'rium, -i, n., *an inn, lodging*. 4.6
di'ves, divi'tis, *wealthy, rich*. 2.2
divini'tus, adv., *from heaven, from God*. 4.9
divi'nus, -a, -um, *divine*. 4.9
divu'lgo, -are, -avi, -atus, *publish, disseminate the news of, divulge*. 4.6
do, da're, de'di, da'tus, *give*. 1.3
doce'o, doc'ere, doc'ui, doc'tus, *teach*. 2.11
doc'tor, docto'ris, m., *teacher*, may be used as an adjective, *learned, educated*. 4.9
doctri'na, -ae, f., *a teaching, doctrine*. 2.18
dole'o, do'lere, do'lui, dolitu'rus, *mourn, grieve at*. 3.19
do'lor, dolor'is, f., *grief, suffering, pain, sorrow*. 2.13
dolo'se, adv., *craftily*. 4.5
do'lus, -i, m., *trick, deceit, treachery*. 4.5
domes'ticus, -a, -um, *family, household*. 4.13
domi'na, -ae, f., *lady*. 4.7
domini'cus, -a, -u m, *the Lord's*. 4.9
do'minus, -i, m., *lord, master, ruler*. 1.6
do' mus, -ūs, f., *house, home*. 2.16
do'nec, *until*. 4.11
do'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *present, give, bestow*. 4.7
do'num, -i, n., *gift*. 1.8
dor'miens, -entis, participle, *sleeping*. 4.15
dor'mio, -i're, -i'vi, -i'tus, *sleep*. 2.7
dormita'bit, *will slumber*. 3.1
du'bito, -are, -avi, -atus, *doubt, hesitate*. 3.5
du'bius, -a, -um, *doubtful, dubious*. 4.2
du'co, du'cere, du'xi, duc'tus, *lead*. 2.8
duc'tor, -o'ris, m., *leader*. 2.2
dulce'do, dulce'dinis, f., *sweetness*. 4.10
dul'cis, dulce, adj., *sweet*. 3.3
dum, adv., *while*. 1.12
dummodo, *provided*. 4.12
Dumno'nii, -oru m, m., a British Celtic tribe who lived in the southwestern part of Britain.
Dumnor'ix, Du mnori'gis, *name of a Gaul*. 4.2
du'o, du'ae, du'o, *two (II)*. 1.10
duo'decim, twelve (XII). 1.10
du'plex, duplicis, *double*. 4.10
Durotri'ges, British tribe who lived east of Dumnonii. 4.11
du'rus, -a, -um, *hard, harsh, sturdy*. 2.14
***dux, duc'is**, m., *leader*. 2.8

E

e, ex, (prep. w/abl.) *from, out of*. 1.7
eam, *her, it*. 2.12
ecce, interj., *look, behold!* 1.15
eccle'sia, -ae, f., *church, assembly, congregation*. 4.6
ec'quid, adv., *at all*. 4.14
edic'tum, -i, n., *edict, decree, official pronouncement*. 2.14
ed'o, -ere, e'di, e'sus, *eat*. 3.7

edu'co, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, lead forth, educate. 4.12
effe'ro, effer're, extu'li, ela'tus, bring, carry out (for burial). 4.4
effic'io, -ere, -feci, -fectus, accomplish. 4.10
effrin'go, -ere, effre'gi, effrac'tus, burst open. 4.3
effu'gio, -ere, -fugi, -fugitus, escape. 4.12
effun'do, -ere, effu'di, effu'sus, pour out, emit, utter (sounds). 3.10
e'go, me'i, pronoun, I, of mine. 1.9
egre'dior, egredi, egressus sum, DP, go out, disembark. 3.12
egre'gius, -a, -um, excellent. 4.3
egres'sus, -ūs, m., flight, departure. 4.9
e'heu, interjection, alas. 2.3
e'i, to him. 2.12
e'is, to them. 2.12
Elamites, people who lived in Elam, east of Babylonia. 4.5
ele'gans, -ntis, elegant, fine. 4.9
elemosy'na, -ae, f., alms. 4.15
elephan'tus, -i, m., elephant. 3.8
elo'quiu m, eloqui, n., words. 4.12
emis'sus, -a, -um, sent forth, sent out.
emit'to, emit'tere, emi'si, emis'sus, send out. 4.3
em'o, em'ere, e'mi, emptus, buy, gain, acquire, obtain. 4.10
emor'ior, emori, emortuus sum, DP, die. 4.14
emun'do, -are, -avi, -atus, clean thoroughly. 4.10
En'dor, a city near the Sea of Galilee.
e'nim, conj., for. 1.8
enun'tio, -are, -avi, -atus, announce. 4.12
enu'trio, enutri're, enutri'vi, enu'tritus, nurture. 4.1
e'o, adv., consequently, in that direction, in that place. 4.7
eo'dem, adv., to the same place. 4.7
e'o, there, to that place. 2.15
e'o, i're, i'vi (-ii), itus, go. 3.14
e'os, them, those. 2.12
ephip'piu m, -i, n., saddle. 4.4
episcopa'tus, episcopatūs, f., religious office. 4.3
epis'tula, -ae, f., letter. 1.10
e'pulator, epulari, epulatus sum, DP, dine sumptuously, feast. 4.11
e'pulum, epuli, n., feast, banquet.
e'ques, e'quitis, m., knight, cavalry. 2.7
e'quile, equil'is, n., stable. 2.10
e'quito, -are, -avi, -atus, ride a horse. 2.15
e'quo ve'hitur, rides his horse (literally, borne along by his horse) 2.13
equ'us, -i, m., horse. 1.6
er'ga. (prep. w/acc.) toward. 4.8
er'go, adv., therefore, as I was saying. 2.10
erip'io, -ere, eripui, ereptus, seize away, rescue.
er'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, wander. 3.10
erubes'co, erubes'cere, eru'bui, --, blush, be ashamed of. 4.5

eructo, -are, -avi, -atus, cast up.
eru'dio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, educate. 4.14
eru'gino, -are, -avi, -atus, rust, become rusty. 4.11
erum'po, -ere, -rupi, -ruptus, burst forth. 4.11
es'se, infinitive, to be. 1.5
est, irregular verb, there is, he, she or it is. 1.4
esurien'tes, hungry. 3.2
et, conjunction, and. 1.4
et, contracted form of etiam.
et'enim, for indeed. 4.11
et'iam, conjunction, and also, also, even. 1.5
etsi, conj. even as, even though. 3.2
e'um, him. 2.6
eunu'chus, -i, m., eunuch. 4.13
eun'tes, (those) going.
Euro'pa, -ae, f., Europe. 1.4
Eu'rus, Euri, m., the East wind.
evanes'co, evanes'cere, evan'ui, --, vanish, disappear. 4.2
evange'lium, -i, gospel, good news. 3.13
evangeli'zo, -are, -avi, -atus, preach (the Gospel). 4.6
even'tum, -i, n., event, occurrence. 4.10
ever'ten'das, acc. pl. overthrowing. 4.14
ever'to, -ere, -verti, -versus, overthrow. 4.14
evigi'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, be watchful. 4.15
evo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, challenge, call out. 4.7
exac'tor, -o'ris, m., tax collector. 3.5
exa'men, exa'minis, n., test. 4.6
exa'nimo, -are, -avi, -atus, kill, deprive of life and breath. 4.3
exau'dio, -ire, -ivi (ii), -auditus, hear. 4.12
exce'do, exce'dere, exces'si, exces'sus, go out, leave, go beyond, pass (by). 3.10
excel'sus, -a, -um, the most high. 4.10
exci'dium, excidi, n., ruin, military destruction.
exci'do, exci'dere, exci'di, fall out, fall from, fall down, be lost, disappear. 4.7
excip'io, excip'ere, exce'pi, exceptus, (to) welcome. 3.6
excitatis'simus, -a, -u m, very excited . 4.8
exci'to, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, inspire, arouse, stir up, wake up. 4.9
exclam'o, exclam'are, exclama'vi, excla ma'tus, shout out, exclaim. 3.7
exclu'do, -ere, -clusi, -clusus, shut out. 4.12
excru'cio, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, plague, torment. 4.7
exe'o, exi're, exi'i, exi'tus, go out, exit, leave. 3.14
excu'tio, -ere, excus'si, shake.
ever'to, -ere, ever'ti, ever'sus, upturn, turn away.
exac'tor, -oris, m., tax collector. 3.5
exal'to, -are, -avi, -atus, exalt, elevate, praise. 3.14
exce'do, -ere, exces'si, exces'sus, (to) go out, leave. 3.10
excip'io, -ere, exce'pi, excep'tus (to) welcome. 3.6
excla'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, shout out, exclaim. 3.7
exe'o, exi're, exivi (-ii), exi'tus, go out, exit. 3.14
exe'quia, -ae, f., funeral procession.

exerce'o, -ere, exer'cui, exer'citus, exercise, train. 4.3
exercita'tio, -onis, f., training.
exer'citur, -i, n., training. 4.7
exer'citus, -ūs, m., army. 2.16
exhau'rio, -ire, exhausi, exhaustus, drain off. 4.12
exhibe'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, present, show. 4.5
exhor'tor, -tari, exhortatus sum, DP, exhort, encourage. 4.5
exi, imperative mood, leave, go out. 4.10
exi'go, -ere, exe'gi, exac'tus, spend, drive out.
exis'timo, -are, -avi, -atus, consider, think, form an opinion, suppose. 3.5
exis'to, -ere, existiti, existitus, be, exist, emerge, occur. 4.9
exi'tium, exi'ti, n., destruction, death. 3.1
exi'tus, -ūs, m., exit, end, departure, going out. 4.11
explo'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, examine, search out.
expeditus, -a, -u m, unencumbered, expeditious, free from obstacles. 4.5
expel'lo, -ere, -puli, -sus, drive out. 4.10
ex'pio, -are, -avi, -atus, atone. 4.3
expi'rans, expiran'tis, m., breathing out.
explora'tor, -o'ris, m., scout. 4.9
expo'no, -ere, -posui, -positus, explain, set out, expose. 4.9
expu'gno, -are, -avi, -atus, plunder, take, seize. 4.8
exqui'ro, -irere, -quisivi, -quisitus, search. 4.12
ex quo tem'pore, since that time, or since. 4.1
exse'quia, the funeral procession. 3.2
exsis'to, -ere, -stiti, --, , emerge, occur. 4.9
exspec'to, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, wait for. 2.11
exsul'tio, -onis, f., joy. 4.12
exsul'to, exsul'ta're, -a'vi, -a'tus, rejoice. 2.13
exsusci'to, -are, -avi, -atus, wake up. 4.12
***exta'sis, extasis, f., trance, ecstasy.** 4.15
extem'plo, adv., at once, immediately after the time.
exten'do, -ere, extendi, -sus, stretch forth. 4.6
exterge'o, -ere, extersi, extersus, wipe way, wipe dry. 3.13
exter'mino, -are, -avi, -atus, exterminate, vanish. 4.10
extorque'o, -ere, -torsis, -tortus, tear away. 4.13
exto'te, a command, be! 4.10
ex'tra, adv., outside. 2.13
extre'mus, --a, -um, farthest; last, end of. 2.14
ex'tra, prep. with acc., outside, outside of.
exul'tio, exultatio'nis, f., rejoicing, joy. 4.10
exu'ro, -ere, exus'si, exus'tus, destroy, by fire, burn up, devastate by fire.

F

faber, fabri, m., carpenter. 4.12
fa'bula, -ae, f., story, fable, rumor. 1.9
fa'bulo, -are, -avi, -atus, talk, chat. 4.2
fa'cere, iter fa'cere to make a journey, to travel. 2.6

fa'cies, faciei, f., face, presence. 3.18
fa'ciet, will make or will do. 2.5
fa'cilis, fa'cile, easy. 2.2
faci'nus, -oris, n., crime, deed. 4.13
fa'cio, fac'ere, fe'ci, factus, make or do. 2.10
fac'tor, facto'ris, m., doer, maker. 1.14
fac'tum, fac'ti, n., deed, act.
fac'tum est, (it) happened, became. 2.14
fac'tus est, was made, became, built (not created). 2.6
facul'tas, -atis, f., opportunity, ability, power, means. 4.6
facun'dus, -a, -um, fluent, eloquent. 4.9
falca'rius, -i, m., sickle-maker, scythe-maker. 4.11
falla'cia, -ae, f., trick, deceptive behavior. 4.16
fal'lax, fallacis, adj, deceptive. 4.12
fallen'tes, participle, deceiving, cheating, failing, beguiling. 4.2
fal'lo, fallere, fefel'li, falsus, deceive; slip by; escape. 4.11
fal'sus, -a, -um, false. 2.3
fa'ma, -ae, f., rumor, report. 1.10
***fa' mes, fa'mis, f., famine.** 1.16
fami'lia, -ae, f., family. 1.4
famila'ris, famila're, familiar. 2.7
famo'sus, -a, -um, famous, renowned. 4.3
fas'ti, fasto'ru m, n.pl., calendar. 3.20
fate'or, fateri, fassus sum, DP, admit, confess. 4.11
fa'tum, -i, n. fate. 4.13
faux, fau'cis, f., throat. 4.3
fa'vus, -i, m., honeycomb. 4.2
fax, facis, f., torch. 4.13
fe'bris, fe'bris, f., fever. 2.10
fe'cit, 3/person perf., made or did;
fa'cere, iter fa'cere to make a journey, to travel. 2.6
feli'citas, -ta'tis, f., happiness. 2.11
fe'lix, feli'cis, happy, lucky. 2.13
fe'mina, -ae, f., woman, wife. 1.5
fenes'tra, -ae, f., window. 2.2
fer'cula, -ae, f., tray, food tray. 3.15
fer'e, adv., approximately, almost. 4.3
fer'e'tru m, -i, n., bier. 3.2
fer'iae, feria'rum, f. pl., feast.
fer'o, fer're, tu'li, la'tus, bring, endure, bear, carry, lift, raise, get. 4.6
ferocis'sime, adv., very fiercely.
fero'citer, adv., fiercely. 2.1
fer'rum, -i, n., sword, iron. 4.12
fe'rus, fe'ra, fe'rum, fierce, wild, savage. 1.9
fer'vens, ferventis, zealous, hot, fervent. 4.10
fer'vor, fervo'ris, m. passion, fervor. 4.9
festi'no, -are, -avi, -atus, hurry. 4.9
fes'tus, -a, -u m, festive, joyous. or feast if noun. 3.13
fes'tum, fes'ti, n. festival, feast. 1.16
fide'lis, fide'le, loyal, faithful. 2.14
fi'des, fide'i, f., faith, fidelity, loyalty. 2.13
fi'do, fi'derē, fi'sus sum, DP, put confidence in, trust (with dative) 4.1

fidu'cia, -ae, f., *courage*. 4.14
fie'bat, *became*. 2.16
fi'lia, **fi'liae**, f., *daughter*. 1.5 (*filia* is irregular in two forms; the dative and ablative plural are *filia'bus*.)
fi'lius, **fi'li**, m., *son*. 1.6
fim'bria, **fim'briae**, f., *hem*.
fin'go, -ere, **fin'xi**, **fic'tus**, *suppose, imagine, shape*. 4.2
***fin'is**, **fin'is**, m., *boundary, border, limit, end; pl., territory*. 3.4
finit'imus, -a, -um, *neighboring, neighbor*. 2.14
fio, **fieri**, **factus sum**, SDP, *be made/done, happen*. 3.15
firmamen'tum, -i, n., *prop, support, atmosphere*. 1.8
fir'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *strengthen*. 4.12
fir'mus, -a, -um, *steady, rigid, strong*. 3.10
fiscel'la, -ae, f., *small basket*. 2.2
flagel'lum, -i, n., *whip*.
flagi'tium, **flagiti**, n., *disgraceful act*. 4.13
Fla'via, -ae, f., *Flavia*, a girl's name.
flec'to, -ere, **flexi**, **flectus**, *bow, bend down*. 3.18
fle'o, **fle're**, **fle'vi**, **fle'tus**, *weep, lament*. 1.16
fle'tus, **ūs**, m., *weeping, crying, tears*. 4.6
flo, -are, -avi, -atus, *breathe, blow*.
flos, **flo'ris**, m., *flower, bud, blossom*. 2.2
fluc'tus, -ūs, m., *wave*. 2.16
flu'men, -inis, n., *river*. 1.15
fluo, -ere, **fluxi**, **fluxus**, *flow*. 3.11
foete'o, **foetere**, -, - *have bad smell, stink*.
fons, **fon'tis**, m., *fountain*. 4.10
for'ma, -ae, f., *form, pattern, beauty, appearance*. 4.10
for'sitan, adv., *perhaps*. 4.6
for'as, adv., *out, outside*.
fortas'se, *perhaps*. 2.6
for'tis, **for'te**, *strong, brave*. 2.8
fortis'simus, -a, -um, adj., *bravest, very brave*. 1.15
fortitu'do, **fortitu'dinis**, f., *bravery, courage, strength*. 1.14
fortu'itus, -a, -u m, *accidental*. 3.2
fortu'na, -ae, f., *fortune, luck, chance*. 1.5
fos'sa, -ae, f., *ditch*. 2.5
frac'tio, **fractio'nis**, f., *breaking, fraction*. 4.2
fran'go, -gere, **fre'gi**, **frac'tus**, *break*. 3.5
fra'ter, **fra'tris**, m., *brother*. 1.14
frau'do, -are, -avi, -atus, *cheat, swindle, take (money) dishonestly, embezzle*. 4.8
fre'mo, -ere, -ui, -itus, *rage, murmur*. 4.6
frequen'tia, -ae, f., *crowd*. 4.14
fre'tum, **freti**, n., *narrow sea*. 4.9
Fre'tum Messa'nae, n., *strait of Messina* 2.3
fre'tus, -a, -u m, *relying on*. 4.8
frig'idus, -a, -u m, *cold*. 3.9
frivo'lus, -a, -um, *trifling, silly, frivolous*. 4.9
fruc'ti sunt, *have enjoyed*.
fruc'tum, acc. case, *fruit, produce*. 2.5
fruc'tus, -ūs, m., *fruit*. 2.9

frumen'tum, -i, n., *grain*. 1.8
fru'or, -ari, **fruitus su m**, DP, *enjoy, (w/ abl.)* 4.7
fuga, -ae, f., *flight*.
fu'gio, -ere, **fu'gi**, **fu'gitus**, *flee, flee from*. 2.10
fulgidus, -a, -um, *shining, gleaming*.
fu'mus, **fu'mi**, m., *smoke, steam*. 4.5
fun'damentum, -i, n., *foundation*. 2.8
fun'gor, **fungi**, **functus su m**, DP, *perform. (w/abl.)* 4.14
fur, **fur'is**, m., *thief*. 3.10
fur'or, **furo'ris**, m., *madness, rage*. 1.14
fur'tim, adverb, *stealthily*. 1.12
fur'tum, n., *a theft*. 3.12

G

gaba'lus, **gaba'li**, m., *gallows*. 4.7
***Ga'des**, **Gadis**, also known as Cadiz, a city and port in southwestern Spain.
gale'a, **galeae**, f., *helmet*. 4.14
Galile'a, f., *Galilee*. 2.2
Gal'li a, **Gal'liae**, f., *Gaul* 1.4.
garri'o, -ire, -ivi, --ritus, *chatter*. 4.6
Garum'na, -ae, f., *the Garonne (river)*.
gaude'o, **gaude're**, **ga'visus sum**, S/DP, *rejoice*. 3.12
gau'dium, -i, n., *joy, gladness*. 2.4
Gaza, *Gaza*.
gazophyla'chium, -i, n., *treasury (royal)*. 4.13
gehenna'lis, -is, -e, *of hell, hellish*. 4.9
gem'itus, -us m., *groan*. 4.10
genera'tio, -onis, f., *generation (of family)*. 4.10
ge'na, -ae, f., *cheek, cheeks*. 3.14
***gens**, **gen'tis**, f., *clan, tribe, nation*. 2.17
gen'tes, *Gentiles*. 2.13
gen'u, **gen'ūs**, n., *knee*. 3.16
ge'nus, **gene'ris**, n., *kind, sort*. 2.18
German'ia, -ae, f., *Germany*. 1.15
ge'ro, **ge'rere**, **ges'si**, **ges'tus**, *bear, carry on, wear, wage; bellum gerere, to wage war*. 2.8
Gesocriba'te, a city in Lugdunensis in Gaul.
ges'tus, **ges'tūs**, m., *gesture, carriage*. 4.2
gi'gas, **gigan'tis**, m., *giant*. 4.9
gig'no, **gig'nere**, **gē'nui**, **gē'nitus**, *give birth to, bring forth, beget. (passive in English)* 4.2
gla'dius, **gla'di**, m., *sword* 1.6.
glo'bus, **glo'bi**, m., *group*. 3.10
glo'ria, -ae, f., *glory*. 1.5
glorio'sus, -a, -u m, *glorious*. 4.5
gnos'co, **gnoscere**, **gnovi**, **gnotus**, *get to know, be acquainted with, recognize*. 4.14
Gorha'mis, *Gorham*.
graba'tus, -i, m, *cot, pallet*. 4.12
gra'dior, **gra'di**, **gras'sus sum**, DP, *advance*. 4.3
gra'num, -i, n, *seed, grain*. 4.6
gra'phis, **graphi'dis**, f. *pencil*. 4.9
gra'tia, -ae, f., *influence, favor, grace*. 2.8
gra'tias a'gere, *to give thanks*. 2.8
gra'tis, adv., *freely*. 4.9

gra'tus, -a, -um, *pleasing, thankful, grateful, welcome*. 1.9
gra'vis, gra've, *heavy, severe, serious, important*. 2.2
gravis'si mus, -a, -um, *most important*. 4.12
gra'viter, *adv., seriously, somberly*. 3.18
gre'mium, -i, n. *lap*. 4.7
guberna'tor, -o'ris, m., *helmsman, governor*. 2.3
gur'ges, gurgitis, m., *whirlpool, flood, sea*.
gus'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *enjoy, taste*. 4.9
gus'tus, -ūs, m., *taste, appetite*. 4.9

H

haben'tes, *having*. 2.6
habe'o, habe're, ha'bui, ha'bitus, *have, hold*. 2.7
ha'bito, -are, -avi, -atus, *live, dwell*. 1.3
ha'bitus, -ūs, m., *condition, state, habit, life*. 4.9
Hadas'sah, a proper name.
haec, *this*. 2.7
Hae'duus, Hae'dui, m., an Aeduan, (in pl.) *people of central Gaul*. 4.2
haere'ditas, -tatis, f., *inheritance*. 4.12
haere'o, haerere, haesi, haesus, *cling (to)*. 4.13
Hasmo'nii, m. pl., *Hasmonus family*. 2.2
haud, *adv., by no means, no, not at all*. 4.3
haud qua'quam, *adv., by no means*. 4.6
hebdo'mas, hebdoma'dis, f., *week*. 4.5
hebes'co, hebes'cere, -, -, dull. 4.10
Helve'tia, -ae, f., *Helvetia (Switzerland)*. 1.15 (map)
he'ri, *adv., yesterday*. 1.12
her'ba, her'bae, f., *grass*. 4.1
hered'itas, -tatis, f., *inheritance*. 4.10
he'res, here'dis, m. or f., *heir/heiress*. 4.4
he'ri, *adv., yesterday*. 1.12
Hero'des An'tipas, Herod Antipas, the son of King Herod I. 2.2
hero'icus, -a, -um, *heroic, epic*. 4.3
Hesio'ne, Trojan princess, daughter of Laomedon. 4.8
hic, *adv., here*. 1.12
hic, haec, hoc, *this, also, he, she, it. (in plural) these, they*. 2.6 also 2.12
hie'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *winter, pass the winter, be wintering, keep winter quarters*. 4.8
hi'ems, hiemis, f., *winter*. 4.11
hila'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *cheer*. 4.12
hinc, *adv., from here, henceforth*. 4.7
Hispa'nia, -ae, f., *Spain*. 1.14 (map)
histo'ria, -ae, f., *history*. 2.8
ho'die, *today*. 2.5
ho'lus, hole'ris, n., *garden plant, vegetable*. 4.6
homici'da, -ae, m. or f., *murderer*. 4.10
ho'mo, ho' minis, m., *man, husband*. 1.14
homoci'dium, *murder*. 3.15
hon'or, honor'is, m., *honor, esteem, position, reward*. 2.1
hon'oro, -are, -avi, -atus, *honor*. 1.3

ho'ra, -ae, f., *hour*. 1.10
horre'um, -i, n., *barn*. 2.9
horribil'is, -e, *awful, horrible, terrible*. 4.8
horrif'icus, -a, -um, *frightening*. 4.12
hor'ror, -oris, m., *dread*. 4.9
hor'tor, horta'ri, horta'tus sum, DP, *urge, encourage*. 3.12
hor'tus, -i, m., *garden*. 2.2
hos, *acc. pl., these men, those*. 2.12
***hos'pes, hos'pitis, m.**, *guest*. 2.10
hosti'a, -ae, f., *victim, sacrifice*. 4.10
***hos'tis, hos'tis, m.**, *enemy (military)*. 1.16
huc, *here, to this place*. 2.15
huius'ce, (gen. case) *this*. 4.10
huiusmo'di, *gen. case, of this sort, of such men*. 4.6
huma'nitas, -tatis, f., *refinement, human nature*. 3.11
huma'num, -i, n. (human) *concerns*. 4.11
huma'nus, -a, -um, *human*. 4.9
humec'tat us, -a, -u m, *damp*. 4.6
humec'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *moisten, dampen*. 4.6
humi'lio, -are, -avi, -atus, *humble*. 4.10
hu'milis, -e, *humble, modest*. 2.15
humil'iter, *adv., humbly*. 4.9
hydri'a, -ae, f., *water jug, urn*. 2.7
***hypocri'sis, hypocrisis, f.**, *hypocrisy*. 4. 1 4

I

iace'o, -ere, iacui, iactus, *lie down, recline*. 3.12
ia'cio, ia'cere, ie'ci, iac'tus, *throw*. 2.7
Ia'cobus, James, Jacob. 1.6
iac'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *wave (as, wave a hand)*. 2.9
iam, *adv., now, already*. 1.12
iamdu'dum, *adv., long ago*. 2.14
iampri'dem, *adv., long ago*. 4.10
ia'nua, -ae, f., *door*. 3.3
i'bi, *adv., there, in that place*. 1.12
i'bique, *adv., and there*. 4.9
idcir'co, *adv., therefore, on that account*. 4.8
i'dem, ea'dem, i'dem, *the same*. 3.2
ide'o, *adv., for that reason, therefore*. 4.9
idone'us, -a, -um, *suitable (w/dat.)*. 2.14
ienta'culum, ienta'culi, n., *breakfast*. 3.10
Ie'richo, Jericho.
Ieru'salem, Jerusalem.
Ie'sus, Ie'sūs, m., *Jesus*. 1.15
Iethri'us, -i, m., *Jethrius*. 2.2
ig'itur, *therefore*.
igna'rus, -a, -um, *ignorant*. 4.6
***ig'nis, ig'nis, m.**, *fire*. 1.15
ignomin'ia, -ae, f., *shame, dishonor*. 4.13
igno'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *is ignorant of, does not know*. 1.15
ignos'co, -ere, ignovi, ignotus, (w/dat.) *forgive*. 4.13
il'le, il'la, il'lud, *this, that, he, she, it*.
il'lic, *adv., over there*. 4.4

il'luc, adv., *there, to that place*. 4.7
illu'mino, -are, -avi, -atus, *light up*. 2.13
illu'stro, -are, -avi, -atus, *make clear, show*. 4.11
ima'go, -inis, f., *likeness, image*. 4.10
im'ber, **imbris**, m., *rain*. 4.11
imi'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *imitate*. 4.6
immacula'tus, -a, -um, *blameless*. 4.12
immo iam sero, (idiom) *all too late*.
immorta'lis, -is, -e, *immortal, eternal*. 4.9
immo rtal'itas, -tatis, f., *immortality*. 4.15
immundi'tia, -ae, *dirty, impurity, foulness*
(moral), lust, dirty conditions. 4.2
immun'dus, -a, -um, *impure, dirty, unclean*. 4.13
impedimen'ta, -o'rum, n.pl., *baggage*.
impedimen'tum, -i, n., *hindrance*. 2.5
impe'dio, -i're, -i'vi, -i'tus, *hinder*. 2.7
impende'o, **impendere**, -, -, *to be imminent*. (w/dat.)
4.13
impe'rium, -i, n., *power, command, empire*. 1.13
impe'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, (w/dat.) *order, command*.
3.9
impet'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *obtain*. 4.14
impet'us, **impet'us**, m., *attack, charge, assault*.
impie'tas, -tatis, f., *failure in duty, respect,*
ungodliness. 4.13
imple'o, -ere, **imple'vi**, **imple'tus**, *fulfill, fill up,*
satisfy. 4.2
impin'guo, -are, -avi, -atus, *anoint (with oil)* 4.1
impi'us, -a, -um, *ungodly*. 4.5
implo'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *beg, implore*. 2.10
impor'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *carry in, import*. 1.7
imposi'tio, -onis, f., *application*. 4.13
impossibi'lis, -e, *impossible*. 2.12
impri'mo, -ere, **impressi**, **impressus**, *stamp,*
imprint, print. 4.11
impro pero, -are, -avi, -atus, *blame (a person),*
reproach. 3.17
impu'rus, -a, -um, *unclean*. 4.8
in, prep., (w/ abl.), *in or on;* (w/ acc.), *into, against,*
toward. 1.7
inam'bulo, -are, -avi, -atus, *walk back and forth*.
3.14
ina'nis, **inanis**, **inane**, *vain, foolish, empty*. 4.6
ina'niter, adv., *foolishly*. 4.10
incen'dium, -i, n., *fire, flames*. 4.10
incen'do, -ere, **incendi**, **incen'sus**, *light (a fire)*.
3.16
inci'do, -ere, **incidi**, **incisus**, *fall into*.
incip'io, **incip'ere**, **ince'pi**, **incep'tus**, *begin*. 2.10
incircumci'sus, -a, -um, *uncircumcised*. 4.10
inci'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *incite, arouse, stir up*. 3.15
inclu'do, -ere, -usi, -usus, *hide, enclose*. 4.10
in'cola, -ae, f., *inhabitants*. 2.9
in'colunt, (they) *inhabit*. 1.15
inconsi'dit, (he) *settles in*. 2.8
incorruptio, -onis, f., *incorruption*. 4.14
incredibilis, -is, -e, *incredible*. 4.9

incre'po, -are, -avi, -atus, *rebuke, make a noise*.
4.12
incum'bo, -ere, -bui, -bitus, *hang over, lean over*.
4.13
in'de, adv., *from that time, place, thereupon*. 4.7
inden'titas, -ta'tis, f., *identity*. 4.7
indi'cium, -i, n., *evidence, information*.
indi'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *point, show*. 4.8
indi'dem, adv., *from the same place*. 4.7
indige'nus-a, -um, adj., *native*. 4.5
indige'o, **indi'gere**, **indi'gui**, -, -, *need, lack, require*
(w/genitive or ablative). 4.8
indignan'ter, adv., *indignantly*. 3.3
indig'ne, adv., *shamefully, outrageously*. 4.7
indignor, -are, **indignatus sum**, DP, *be indignant*.
3.11
indu'co, -ere, -duxi, **ductus**, *influence, lead in, call*
upon. 4.7
indu'o, **indu'ere**, **indui**, **indutus**, *cover, clothe, put*
on. 4.2
ine'brians, *overflowing* 4.1
ine'briio, -iare, -iavi, -iatus, *inebriate, make drunk,*
saturate (with any liquid.) 4.5
ine'o, **in'ire**, **in'ii**, **in'itus**, *go in, enter*. 3.14
[**consilium inire** => *to form a plan*].
iner'tia, -ae, f., *laziness, inaction*. 4.10
inevolu'tus, -a, -um, *not rolled out*. 4.12
inexcusabi'lis, -is, -e, *inexcusable*. 4.13
***in'fans**, **infan'tis**, m. or f., *baby, infant*. 2.2
infe'ria, -ae, f., *offerings to the dead (plural)*. 4.7
infe'rior, **infe'rius**, *lower, inferior* (w/dat.) 2.14
infer'o, **infer're**, **intu'li**, **illa'tus**, *carry in, bring*
upon, carry into, bring in, inflict. 3.16
infes'tus, -a, -um, *dangerous, hostile*. 4.3
infini'tus, -a, -um, *infinite*.
infir'mo, -are, -avi, -atus, *weaken, be sick*. 4.11
infir'mus, -a, -um, adj., *weak, sick*. 3.15
infi'tior, **infitiari**, **infitiatus sum**, DP, *deny*. 4.11
influ'o, = **in + fluo**, *flows into*. 4.9
in'fra, adv., *below*. 2.4
in'gens, **ingentis**, adj. *huge, enormous*.
ingre'dior, **ingre'di**, **ingres'sus sum**, *enter, go in*.
3.13
ingres'sus, -us, m., *entry*. 4.9
inha'bito, -are, -avi, -atus, *live in, dwell in*. 4.4
inimi'cus, -a, -um, *unfriendly, hostility* (as noun).
1.9
ini'quitas, -tatis, f., *unfairness, inequality*. 4.4
inimi'cus, **inimi'ca**, **inimi'cum**, *unfriendly,*
personal enemy. 1.9
ini'quus, -a, -um, *uneven, unfair, unfavorable*. 2.13
initia'tus, -i, m., *rite*. 4.13
ini'tio, -are, -avi, -atus, *initiate, admit with*
introductory rites. 4.13
iniu'ria, -ae, f., *wrongdoing, injustice*. 4.7
inlece'bra, -ae, f., *allurement, attraction*. 4.13
inman'itas, -tatis, f. *brutality*. 4.13

inusti'tia, -ae, f., *injustice, severity*. 4.13
inlep'ide, adv., *rudely*. 4.4
inmun'dus, -a, -um, *impure, dirty*. 4.13
inius'tus, -a, -um, *unjust, wrongful*. 3.19
inno'cens, -en'tis, *harmless, innocent*. 2.4
inoboe'dio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *disobey, not listen*. 4.7
ino'pia, -ae, f., *lack, need, want, poverty*. 3.8
inop'ians, -antis, *unaware*. 4.9
inpo'no, -ere, -posui, -positus, *place upon*. 4.13
inpro'bus, -a, -um, *wicked, flagrant, morally unsound*. 4.11
inpu'nitus, -a, -um, *unpunished*. 4.14
inque'ito, -are, -avi, -atus, *harrass, bother*. 4.7
inque'itus, -a, -um, *restless, sleepless*. 3.9
in'quit, **in'quiant**, (he) says, said, (they) say, said.
insa'nio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *be mad, act crazily*. 4.12
insid'ia, -ae, f., *treachery, plot*. 4.14
insid'ior, **insidiari**, **insidiatus sum**, DP, *plot*. 4.12
insig'nis, -is, -e, *notable, remarkable*. 4.9
insip'iens, -en'tis, *foolish, dull*. 4.15
insi'tum, adj., *inserted, attached, implanted*. 4.2
in'sons, **inson'tis**, *guiltless, innocent*. 4.8
inspi'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *sharpen*
inspi'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *inspire, instill*. 4.14
insta'blis, **insta'bile**, *unstable*. 4.1
in'stans, **instan'tis**, adj., *present, urgent*. 4.6
instan'tia, -ae, f., *earnestness*. 4.14
instinc, adv., *from where you are, over there*. 4.7
institu'o, -uere, -institui, **institutus**, *prepare*. 4.9
instruc'tus, -a, -um, *equipped, fitted out*. 4.14
instrumen'tum, -i, n., *tool*. 4.12
instru'o, -uere, **instruxi**, **inst ructus**, *prepare, instruct, build*. 4.7
in'sula, -ae, f., *island, apartment*. 1.5
insu'mo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptus, *spend*. 4.10
in'teger, **inte'gra**, -um, *complete*. 3.17
intelle'go, -ere, **intellexi**, -lectus, *understand, realize*. 4.7
intelligen'tia, -ae, f., *intelligence, knowledge, understanding*. 2.8
inten'do, -ere, **intendi**, **intentus**, *stretch, stretch out, extend*. 3.6
inten'te, adv., *intently*. 4.14
in'ter, prep., with acc., *between, among*. 1.7
interce'do, -ere, **intercessi**, **intercessus**, *intervene, interrupt, pass*. 4.6
interdi'u, adv., *daytime*. 4.7
in'terdum, *sometimes, occasionally*. 2.9
interfic'io, -cere, -eci, -ectus, *kill*. 4.9
in'terim, adv., *meanwhile*. 1.12
inte'ritus, -ūs, m., *destruction*. 4.12
interpel'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, *interrupt*. 3.19
interpre'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *explain, interpret*. 4.2
interque'sco, **interquies'cere**, **interquie'vi**, **interquie'tus**, *rest awhile*. 4.8
in'tersum, **interesse**, **interfui**, -, *intervene, be between, lie between*. 4.12

intertex'tae, *intertwined*. 3.10
interval'lum, -i, n., *interval, space*. 4.7
intesti'nus, -a, -um, *internal*. 4.11
in'tra, prep. with acc., *inside of, inside, within*. 3.7
introe'o, **introi're**, **introi'i** (-ivi), **introi'tus**, *enter*. 4.1
introi'tu m, (the) *beginning*.
introi'tus, -ūs, m., *entrance*. 4.10
in'tus, adv., *inside*. 2.13
inun'go, -ere, **inunx'i**, **inunc'tus**, *anoint*. 3.3
inu'ro, **inurere**, **inussi**, **inustus**, *burn, brand*. 4.13
inusitatus, -a, -um, *unusual*. 3.19
inus'tus, -a, -um, *burned, branded*. 4.13
inva'do, -ere, -vasi, -vasus, *enter*. 4.11
inve'nio, -ire, **inve'ni**, **inven'tus**, *come upon, find*. 2.9
inven'tus, -i, m., *inventor*. 4.6
invi'cem, adv., *in turn, each other*. 4.2
invid'ia, -ae, f., *envy, jealousy*. 3.15
invi'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *invite*. 4.10
invo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *call upon*. 3.2
invol'vit, 3/s. perf., *wrapped (around)*. 2.6
invol'vo, -ere, **invol'vi**, **involu'tus**, *wrap (in), cover*. 2.6 & 4.8
Ioan'na, *Joanna*, wife of Chuza. 2.12
Io'hel, *Joel*. 4.5
Io'seph, *Joseph*.
Iosephi'na, -ae, f., *Josephine*. 4.7
Iose'phus, -i, m., *Joseph*. 1.16
ip'se, **ip'sa**, **ip'sum**, *he himself, she herself, it itself*. 2.12
i'ra, -ae, f., *wrath, anger*. 4.13
iracun'dia, -ae, f., *wrath*. 4.14
ira'tus, -a, -um, *irritated, angry*. 2.16
i're, infinitive, *to go*. 3.13
i're, (e'o, ire, ivi, itus) *to go*. 3.1
irratio'nal, -a'lis, *unpredictable, irrational*. 2.16
irre'tio, **irretire**, **irretivi**, **irretitus**, *entangle*. 4.13
irrid'eo, **irrid'ere**, **irri'si**, **irri'sus**, *laugh at*. (sometimes w/dat.) 3.7
irri'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *aggravate, annoy*. 3.11
irrum'po, -ere, -upi, -uptus, *invade*. 4.10
is, **ea**, **id**, *he, she, it, this, that*. 2.12
Isca Dumnoniorum, a town in southern Britain.
Is'rael, -is, m., *Israel*. 2.1
Israeli'tus, -a, -um, *Israelite*. 2.1
is'te, **ista**, **istud**, *that* (derogatively). 3.2
is'tuc, adv., *there*. 4.7
i'ta, adv., *so, thus, therefore, in that way, in such a way*. 1.8
Ital'ia, **Ital'iae**, f., *Italy*. 1.4
Ita'lus, **Ita'li**, m., *Italian*. 4.3
ita'que, adv., *and so*. 2.9
i'ter, **itin'eris**, n., *route, journey*. 1.14
i'ter fa'cere, an idiom, *to journey or march, travel, or to make a trip*. 2.5
iter stagni, *the tin route*. 4.11
i'terum, adv., *again, a second time*. 2.7

iube'o, iu'bere, ius'si, ius'sus, *order, command, bid.*
 (with Subject Accusative. 2.8)
iucun'dus, -a, -um, *pleasant.* 2.9
Iude'a, -ae, f., *Judea.* 2.2
Iude'us, -a, -um, adj., *Jewish, Judean.* 2.2
iu'dex, iu'dicis, m., *judge, juror.* 1.14
iudi'cium, -i, n., *judgment, authority, court.* 3.15
iu'dico, -are, -avi, -atus, judge. 3.11
iu'gulo, -are, -avi, -atus, butcher, slit throat. 4.7
iu'gum, iugi, n., *yoke.* 4.6
iumen'tum, -i, n. *pack animal, cattle.* 4.2
iun'go, iun'gere, iun'xi, iunc'tus, join, unite. 3.1
Iu'no, -onis, f., *daughter of Saturn and wife of Jupiter.* 4.13
Iup'piter Stator, Jupiter the Stayer. 4.12
iuramen'tum, -i, n., *oath.* 4.11
iur'o, -are, -avi, -atus, vow swear (an oath). 4.11
ius, iur'is, n. *right.* 4.3
ius iurandum, iuris iurandi, (may be written as one word or as two words), *n., oath.* 4.2
ius'sum, -i, n., *order, command, bidding.* 2.5
ius'te, adv., *honorably.* 4.15
iustifica'tio, -onis, f., *statute.* 4.12
iusti'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, justify.
iusti'tia, -ae, f., *justice, righteousness.* 1.4
ius'tus, -a, -um, just, righteous. 2.11
iuven'is, iuven'is, iuve'ne, young. 4.9
iux'tim, adv., *nearby.* 4.8

L

labefac'to, -are, -avi, -atus, undermine; cause to waver; make unsteady. 4.10
la'bor, labo'ris, m., *work, trouble, job, distress, hardship.* 2.2
labo'ro, -are, -are, -atus, work, suffer, be hard pressed. 1.3
labyrin'thus, -i, m., *labyrinth, maze.* 4.6
lac'rima, -ae, f., *tear.* 3.2
lac'rimo, -are, -are, -atus, cry, weep. 1.3
la'cus, lacu, m., *lake.*
la'cus, lac'cus, m., *lake.* 2.9
Lae'ca, -ae, m., *Laeca.* 4.12
laeta'tio, laetatio 'nis, f., *rejoicing.* 4.6
laeti'ficus, -a, -um, joyful, joyous. 4.11
laeti'tia, -ae, f., *joy, happiness.* 4.9
lae'tus, -a, -um, happy.
lagun'cula, -ae, f., *little flask, bottle.*
lam'pas, lampadis, f., *lamp, light.*
lan'cea, -ae, f., *spear, lance.*
la'pido, -are, -avi, -atus, throw stones at, stone. 4.10
lap'sum, acc.s., *a slip, a fall.* 2.13
laque'um, -i, n. *trap.* 4.12
Lase'a, -ae, f., *Lasea.* 2.4
las'situdo, -tu'dinis, f., *weariness.* 3.6
la'te, adv., *broadly, widely.* 1.12
li'tus, -o'ris, n., *shore, beach.* 2.9

La'tium, La'ti, Latium, the district in west central Italy where Rome is located. 1.10
Lati'us, -a, -um, Latin.
la'tus, -a, -um, wide, broad. 1.9
la'tus, la'teris, n., *side.* 3.10
lau'do, -are, -avi, -atus, praise. 1.3
laus, lau'dis, f., *praise.* 2.2
la'vo, -are, -avi, lau'tus, wash.
lec'tio, lectio'nis, f., *narrative, reading aloud.* 4.5
lectu'lus, -i, m., *bed, couch, small bed.* 4.12
lec'tum, -i, n., *bed.* 2.13
lec'tus, -i, m., *dining couch, bed, couch.* 3.3
lega'tio, -onis, f., *embassy, member of embassy.*
lega'tus, -i, m., *lieutenant, ambassador.* 1.6
legisla'tor, -oris, m., *lawgiver.* 4.10
le'go, leg'ere, le'gi, lec'tus, read, recite, read aloud. 3.10
Leman'no, Geneva. 4.1
le'nis, lenis, lene, mild, gentle, lenient. 4.12
len'itas, -tatis, f., *smoothness.* 4.9
len'te, adv., *slowly.* 3.18
lep'ra, -ae, f., *leprosy.* 4.13
lepro'sus, -a, -um, leprous. 3.13
lepro'sus, -i, m., *leper.* 4.5
le'o, leo'nis, m., *lion.* 2.1
le'vis, le've, smooth, polished. 2.6
le'vis, le've, light.
Levi'ta, -ae, m., *Levite.* 3.14
le'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, lift up, raise. 3.1
lex, le'gis, f., *law.* 1.14
li'ber, li'bera, li'berum, free. 1.9
li'ber, li'bri, m., *book.* 1.6
libera'tor, -oris, m., *deliverer; savior.* 4.10
li'beri, -o'rum, m.pl., *children.* 2.5
li'bero, -are, -avi, -atus, set free, free. 1.3
li'cet, li'cere, li'cuit, it is permitted, (w/dat. and infinitive). 3.19
li'go, -are, -avi, -atus, bind, tie, fasten. 4.14
lin'gua, -ae, f., *language, tongue.* 1.5
lin'ter, lintris, m. or f., *boat, skiff, small light boat.* 4.9
linte'um, -i, n., *linen, bed sheet.* 4.12
liquefa'cio, liquefie'ri, liquefac'tus sum, DP, *liquefy, make liquid, melt.* 4.6
lis, litis, f., *quarrel.* 4.10
lit'igo, -are, -avi, -atus, go to law, quarrel. 4.10
lit'tera, -ae, f., *letter (of the alphabet); pl., letter, epistle, or letters.* 1.5
lo'ca, n., *in plural.* 1.9
loca'tus, -a, -um, stationed. 4.11
lo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, locate, place, station. 2.14.
colloco, station together.
lo'cus, -i, m., *place, location, region.*
lon'ge, adv., *far, far away.* 1.12
longe'vus, -a, -u m, aged, of a great age, ancient. 4.8 (may be spelled **longaevus**)
longin'que, adv., *a long way.* 2.14
longis'sime, adv., *very far.* 3.10
longitu'do, longitu'dinis, f., *length.* 4.1

lon'gus, -a, -m, *long*. 1.9
 lo'quor, lo'qui, locu'tus sum, DP, *talk, say, speak, tell*. 3.12
 lori'ca, -ae, f., *breastplate*. 4.14
 lu'bido, lubidinis, f., *lust*. 4.13
 luce'o, luce're, lu'xi, ---, *shine, glow, glitter, be clear*. 2.13
 lucer'na, -ae, f., *lamp*. 4.12
 luci'dus, -a, -um, *bright, shining, clear*. 4.14
 lu'crum, lucri, n., *profit*. 4.10
 luc'tus, -ūs, m., *grief, sorrow*. 4.10
 lu'do, lu'dere, lu'di, lu'sus, *play*. 2.6
 lu'dus, -i, m., *game, school*. 1.6
 Lugdunen'sis, a province in northern Gaul.
 luge'o, -ere, lu'xi, luc'tus, *mourn, lament*. 4.7
 lum'bus, lumbi, m., *waist*. 4.14
 lu'men, lu'minis, n. *light, divine guidance*. 4.5
 lu'na, -ae, f., *moon*. 3.1
 luna'tus, -a, -um, *crescent-shaped*. 4.14
 lu'pus, -i, m., *wolf*. 3.2
 lux, lu'cis, f., *light*. 1.14

M

machi'na, -ae, f., *machine*. 4.11
 machi'nor, machina'ri, machina'tus sum, DP, *contrive, devise; plot*. 4.10
 maenia'num, -i, n., *balcony*. 3.15
 mae'ror, -oris, *sadness, grief, sorrow*. 4.10
 maes'tus, -a, -um, *sad, gloomy*. 3.2
 magi'cus, -a, -um, *magic*. 4.13
 ma'gis, *more*. 2.15
 magis'ter, magis'tri, m., *master, teacher, captain*. 1.6
 magis'ter na'vis, m., *captain of the ship* 2.3
 magis'ter por'tūs, *harbor master*. 4.14
 magistra'tus, -ūs, m., *magistrate, official, staff officer*. 2.5
 magni'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, *prize highly, esteem*. 2.4
 magnitu'do, magnitu'dinis, f., *greatness, great size*. 3.10
 magno'pere, *greatly*. 2.15
 mag'nus, -a, -um, *large, great*. 1.9
 ma'gus, magi, m., *magician*. 4.13
 maies'tas, -ta'tis, f., *majesty*. 2.11
 mai'or, mai'us, *greater*. 2.14
 mai'or, maio'ris, m. *ancestors (pl.)* 4.10
 mai'or na'tu, *older, elder*. 2.13
 mira'tur, (he) *is amazed*.
 ma'le, adv., *badly*. 1.12
 maledi'co, -ere, maledix'i, maledic'tus, *thinking badly, speaking ill of, slander, curse*. 4.6
 malefi'cium, -i, n., *crime, deception, fraud*. 4.6
 malign'us, -a, -u m, *evil doing, evil*. 4.6
 mali'tia, -ae, *ill will, malice, evil, fault*. 4.2
 mal'o, mal'le, mal'ui, *prefer*. 3.1
 ma'lus, -a, -um, *bad, evil*. 1.9

manan'tia, *flowing*. 4.7
 manda'tum, -i, n., *commandment, mandate*. 1.8
 man'do, -are, -avi, -atus, *command, entrust, give commit. (w/dat.)*. 3.9
 mandu'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *devour, chew, eat*. 4.11
 ma'ne, adv., *early in the day*. 1.12
 mane'o, mane're, man'si, man'sus, *stay, remain*. 1.16 and 2.7
 manife'stur, *revealed*. 2.6
 manifes'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *reveal, make known, disclose, show, make clear*. 4.10
 manifes'tus, -a, -um, *clearly shown, evident*. 4.5
 Manlia'nus, -a, -um, adj., *Manlian* (C. Manlius was an associate of Catiline.) 4.12
 ma'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *flow, exude*. 4.7
 man'sio, mansio'nis, f., *stay, stopover*. 2.7
 manufac'tus, -a, -um, *made by hand*. 4.10
 ma'nus, -ūs, f., *hand, band (of men)*. 2.16
 man'sit, *remained*. 2.6
 Mar'cus, Mar'ci, m., *Marcus, Mark*.
 Mardoche'us, a proper name; Esther's uncle. 4.7
 *ma're, ma'ris, n., *sea*. 1.15
 Ma're Nos'trum, n., *Our Sea, meaning the Mediterranean Sea*. 2.2
 Mari'a, -ae, f., *Mary*. 2.6
 mar'itus, -a, -um, *married*. 4.12
 mar'itus, -i, m., *husband*. 2.7
 marmor'eus, -a, -um, *marble*. 3.10
 mansuetu'dine, *tameness, gentleness, mildness (abl.)*, 4.2
 mar'tyr, martyris, m. or f., *martyr*.
 ma'ter, mat'ris, f., *mother*. 1.14
 materte'ra, -ae, f., (maternal) *aunt*. 4.5
 matrimo'nium, -i, n., *marriage*.
 Matro'na, -ae, f., *the Marne (river)*. 1.15
 matu'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *hasten, hurry*. 4.6
 Maximim, rich young ruler in Matt 19. 4.12
 max'imus, -a, -um, *greatest*. 2.14
 Me'des, ancient people who lived in the area now called Iraq. 4.5
 me'dia circiter nocte, *around midnight*. 3.15
 med'ica, med'icae, f., *physician, midwife*. 3.7
 me d'icus, med'ici, m., *doctor, surgeon*. 3.7
 medio'cris, -is, -e, *average, mediocre*. 4.12
 Medio'critas, *middle air (atmosphere)* 4.6
 medio'criter, adv., *moderately*. 4.10
 medita'bitur, *think about, reflect on*. 2.5
 medita'tio, -onis, f., *meditation*. 4.12
 me'ditor, meditari, meditatus sum, DP, *imagine, plan, meditate*. 4.6
 me'dius, -a, -um, *middle of*. 1.9
 mel, mellis, n., *sweetness, honey*. 4.10
 me'lior, me'lius, *better*. 2.14
 melli't us, -a, -u m, *sweet, lovely*. 4.7
 mem'brum, -i, n., *member*. 3.10
 memen'to, imperative, *remember*. 4.8
 mem'ini, meminis'se, *remember* (PERF form, PRES in translation). 4.11
 me'mor, -oris, (w/gen.) *mindful*. 4.13

memo'ria, -ae, f., memory. 1.5
memo'rial, -ialis, n., memorial, remembrance. 4.15
memo'riā ten'ere, to hold by means of memory, to remember 2.7
memori'ter, adv., from memory. 4.9
memo'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, rem emb er, relate. (w/gen. or acc.) 4.9
men'dax, menda'cis, m., liar. 3.3
***mens, men'tis, f., mind, intellect.** 1.15
men'sa, -ae, f., table. 2.2
***men'sis, men'sis, m., month.** 2.3
mensu'ra, -ae, f., measurement. 2.8
men'tior, menti'ri, mentitus su m, DP, lie. 4.8
me'o, -are, -avi, -atus, travel, pass. 4.11
merca'tor, -o'ris, m., businessman. 2.4
mercatu'ra, -ae, f., trade. 4.11
mercenar'ius, -i, m., hired hand, common worker, laborer. 3.2
mer'ces, merce'dis, f., wages, reward. 1.14
mer'cor, mercari, mercatus sum, DP, do business, trade, buy. 4.10
mere'o, mere're, mer'ui, mer'itus, earn as a soldier, deserve, serve (military). 4.3
mere'trix, meretri'cis, f., harlot, prostitute. 4.8
merid'ies, merediei, m., midday, noon, south. 3.3
mer'itus, -a, -u m, deserved, merited, due. 4.8
Messi'a, -ae, m., Messiah. 3.2
*** mes'sis, mes'sis, f., harvest.** 4.5
- met, suffix, meaning oneself, e.g., memet = my own; tu met = yourself; vos met = yourselves. 4.2
met'o, -ere, messui, messus, reap, mow. 4.11
met'uo, metuere, metui, -, be afraid, fear. 4.12
me'tus, -ūs, m., fear, dread. 4.12
me'us, -a, -um, my, mine, my own. 1.9
mi'co, -are, micui, --, twinkle. 4.6
mi'hi, to/for/by me.
mi'les, mil'itis, m., soldier. 1.14
mi'lia, mi'lium, n. pl., thousands. 1.15
mi'lia pas'suum, thousands of paces, miles. 2.5
milita'ris, milita're, adj., military. 2.2
mili'tia, -ae, f., military, soldiers. 4.8
mili'to, -are, -avi, -atus, make war. 4.10
mil'le, indeclinable adjective, one thousand, a thousand (M). 1.10
mil'le pas'sūs, a mile, a thousand paces.
mi'na, -ae, f., threat, threatening. 4.6
Miner'va, goddess of war. 4.14
mi'nime, adv., at the very least, no. 1.8
min'imus, smallest. 2.14
ministerium, -i, n., ministry. 4.4
ministra'tio, -o'nis, f., ministry. 3.10
mi'nor, mi'nus, smaller. 2.14
mi'nor, mina'ri, mina'tus sum, DP, threaten. 4.6
mira'bile dic'tū, amazing to say.
mira'bilis, mira'bile, wonderful, amazing. 2.2
mira'culum, -i, n., miracle, wonder. 3.4
mira'tur, (he) is amazed. 2.13
mira'tus, -a, -um, amazed. 2.8

mi'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, amaze, astonish. 4.6
mir'or, -ari, miratus sum, DP, be amazed. 4.5
mi'rus, -a, -um, amazing, spectacular, wonderful. 1.11
misce'o, mis'cere, mis'cui, mix'tus, mix, confuse, mingle. 1.16
misel'lus, -a, -u m, poor, wretched. 4.7
mi'ser, mi'sera, mi'serum, unhappy, sad. 1.9
miserat'or, -oris, m., one who has compassion. 4.11
mi'sere, adv., unhappily, sadly. wretchedly, desperately. 1.12
misericor'dia, -ae, f., mercy. (sad heart) 2.13
mi'sit, sent. 2.1
mis'sio, -onis, f., mission. 4.12
mit'to, -er'e, mi'si, mis'sus, send. 2.8
modes'tia, -ae, f., humility, obedience to authority, modesty. 2.4
mod'icum, -i, n., a short time. 4.10
mod'icum tempus, idiom, for a little while. 3.11
mo'do, adv., only. 4.11
modula'tio, -o'nis, f., melody. 4.9
mo'dus, -i, m., measure, degree, manner, way. 2.3
moe'chor, mo echa'ri, moech a'tus sum, DP, commit adultery. 4.8
moe'ne, moe'nis, n., wall, fortification, castle. 4.8
moles'tus, -a, -um, troublesome. 1.14
mo'lior, moliri, molitus sum, DP, set in motion, plan. 4.11
mol'lio, molli'rē, molli'vī, mol'litūs, soften (figuratively) 4.1
mo'lo, -lere, -lui, -litus, grind . 4.4
mo'neo, mone're, mo'nui, mo'nitus, warn, advise, inform. 2.7
***mons, mon'tis, m., mountain, mountain range.** 1.15
monstro, -are, -avi, -atus, point out, show, demonstrate. 2.8
momen'tum, -i, n., moment, importance. 4.7
monar'chia, -ae, f., rule. 4.9
mon'strum, -i, n., monster. 4.8
mor'bus, mor'bi, m., sickness, serious sickness, disease. 3.7
mor'ior, mo'ri, mor'tuus sum, DP, die. 3.12
mor'or, morari, moratus sum, DP, delay. 4.9
mo'ri, infinitive, to die.
moriabi'tur, (he) will die.
***mors, mor'tis, f., death.** 1.15
morta'lis, -is, -e, mortal. 4.15
mor'tuus, -a, -um, adj., dead. 3.2
mos, moris, m., custom, practice, style. 3.3
***Mo'ses, Mosis, m., Moses.**
mo'tus, -us, m. motion. 4.13
move'o, -ere, mo'vi, mo'tus, move. 2.7
mox, adv., soon, in a short while. 1.12
*** Moyses, M oysis, m., Moses.**
mu'gio- ire, -ivi, -itus, bellow. 4.10
mu'lier, mulie'ris, f., wife, woman. 4.2
multitu'do, multitu'dinis, f., great number, crowd.

1.14
mul'to, (by) *much*. 2.15
mul'to di'e, *late in the day*. 2.16
mul'tus, -a, -um, *much*, pl., *many*. 1.9
mun'dus, -a, -um, *neat, clean, pure*. 4.2
mun'dus, mund'i, m., *world*. 1.6
mu'nio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *fortify*. 4.12
muni'um, muni, n., *duties* (pl.), *positions*. 4.11
muni'tio, -o'nis, f., *fortification*. 4.8
mu'nus, -eris, n., *gift, service*. 4.7
mu'rus, -i, m., *wall*. 2.2
mu'sa, -ae, f., *muse, a goddess of the arts*. 4.13
mu'sica, -ae, f., *music*. 2.7
mu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *change*. 2.6
mu'tus, -a, -um, *silent*. 4.7
Myr'tha, -ae, *Myrtha*. 2.2
myste'rium, -i, n., *mystery*. 4.14
my'thos, mythis, m., *myth, superstition*. 4.15.

N

Namme'ius, a Helvetian ambassador. 4.6
nancis'cor, nancis'ci, nac'tus sum, DP, *find, obtain, get*. 4.7
nar'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *tell, relate*. 1.3
nas'cor, nas'ci, natus sum, *be born*. 3.14
na'talis, nata'le, *of birth; dies natalis, birthday*. 3.8
national'itas, -onis, f., *nationality*. 4.11
nativ'itas, -ta'tis, f., *birth*. 2.16
na'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *swim*. 2.2
natu'ra, -ae, f., *nature*. 1.5
natura'lis, naturalis, naturale, *natural*. 4.11
na'tus est, (he) *was born*. 2.2
nau'ta, -ae, m., *sailor, mate (naval)*. 1.10
nava'le, navalis, n., *dock*. 4.12
nava'lia, -o'rum, n. pl., *dockyard, shipyard*. 2.2
naviga'tio, -onis, f., *sailing, voyage*. 4.12
navi'gium, -i, n., *little boat*. 2.9
na'vigo, -are, -avi, -atus, *sail*. 1.3
***na'vis, na'vis, f.**, *ship*. 1.15
nec...sed, conj., *not only...but also*. 2.7
ne'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *kill, murder*. 2.16
necu'bi, adv., *lest anywhere*. 4.7
necun'de, adv., *lest from anywhere*. 4.7
nefar'ius, -a, -um, *nefarious, wicked, heinous*. 4.10
ne'fas, undeclined, n., *sin, violation of divine law, impious act*. 4.11
neglegeba'tis, *you neglected*. 2.4
nego, -are, -avi, -atus, *deny*. 4.6
nego'tium, -i, n., *business, occupation, employment*. 2.6
ne'mo, neminis, m. or f., *no one*. 2.12
nequa'quam, *by no means*. 2.16
nequi'qua m, adv., *in vain*. 4.7
nequis'simus, -i, m., *evil one*. 4.14
nequo, adv., *lest anywhere*. 4.7
nequi'tia, -ae, f., *negligence, neglect, wickedness*. 4.10

ne'que...ne'que, conjunction, *neither...nor*. 1.5
nes'cio, nesci're, nesci'vi, nes'citus, *not to know, be ignorant of*. 2.16
neu'ter, neu'tra, neu'trum, *neither*. 1.15
nex, necis, f., *death, murder*. 4.14
Nicode'mus, -i, m., *Nicodemus*. 3.14
Nicop'olis, an ancient city of Epirus.
ni'ger, ni'gra, ni'grum, *black*. 1.9
nihilomi'nus, adv., *nevertheless*. 4.4
nihilumquam, adv., *nothing ever, never*. (w/gen.) 4.9
nil, nothing (w/gen.) 4.9
nil aliquando, *nothing at any time*. 4.9
nim'is, adv., *very much, exceedingly*. 4.6
ni'mium, adv., *too, too much*. 4.12
nigri'tia, -ae, f., *blackness*. 2.4
ni'hil, (indeclinable noun) *nothing*. 2.3
ni'hil a'liud, *nothing else*. 2.16
ni'si, *unless, except*. 2.10
nix, nivis, f., *snow*. 3.19
no, nare, navi, -, *swim*. 4.11
no'bilis, no'bile, *famous, noble, patrician*. 2.14
nobilita'tis, *of the nobility*. 4.1
noce'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, *injure, harm*. (w/dat.) 4.10
no'lo, nol'le, nol'ui, *be unwilling, not wish*. 3. 1
no'men, no'minis, n., *name*. 1.14
non, adv., *not*. 1.5
non'dum, *not yet*. 2.10
non'dum lu'cet, *not yet light, dawn*.
non modo, *not only*. 4.11
nonnul'lus, -a, -um, *some (literally, not none)*. 2.11.
no'nus, -a, -um, *ninth*. 1.10
nos, *we, us*. 1.9
nos'co, nos'cere, no'vi, no'tus, *be familiar with, get to know; learn, find out*. 4.4
no'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *sign* (as in *sign a name*) 2.7
no'tus, -a, -um, *famous, noted*. 2.13
no'vem, *nine (IX)*. 1.10
nove'rim, from *nosco*. 4.7
novis'sime, adv., *last*. 4.15
novis'simus, -a, -um, *last*. 4.15
novis'sime, *last, newest*.
no'vus, -a, -um, *new*. 1.9
***nox, noctis, f.**, *night*. 1.15
noxius, -a, -u m, *guilty*. 4.4
***nu'bes, nubis, f.**, *cloud*. 3.20
nu'dus, -a, -u m, *naked, bare*. 4.8
nul'lus, -a, -um, adj., *not any, no*. 1.15
num, adv., *whether, surely not*. 3.10
num, interrog. particle expecting the answer " no" .
nu'men, numenis, n., *divine will, divinity, god*. 4.13
nu'mero, -are, -avi, atus, *count*. 2.14
nu'merus, -i, m., *number, group*. 1.6
num'quam, *never*. 2.3
num'quid, *is it possible, surely ...not; can it be that*. 4.8
numulario'ru m, gen., *money changers*. 3.10
nunc, adv., *now*. 1.12
nun'tio, -are, -avi, -atus, *announce, report*. 1.3

nun'tius, -i, m., messenger, message. 1.6
 nu'o, nue're, nui, nutus, nod. 4.8
 nu'per, adv., recently. 3.10
 nup'ta, -ae, f., bride. 2.7
 nup'tia, -ae, f. pl., marriage, wedding. 2.7
 nu'squa m, adv., nowhere. 4.10
 nu'tamen, - minis, n., bobbing up and down. 4.12
 nutrio, nutrire, nutriv, nutritus, nursed (breast fed). 4.10

O

O, interjection, Oh! 2.1
 ob, prep., with acc., because of, on account of. 1.7
 obe'o, obi're, obi'i (-ivi), obi'tus, go up against, meet, die. 3.14
 obli'tus, participle, forgetting. 4.2
 oblivis'cor, oblivisci, oblitus sum, DP, forget, (w/gen.). 4.11
 oboe'dio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, obey, listen (to), submit (to), be obedient (to). 4.5
 obsecra'tio, -onis, f., supplication. 4.14
 obscu're, adv., secretly. 4.11
 obscu'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, hide, conceal. 4.11
 obser'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, notice, observe, watch, regard. 1.15
 obside'o, -ere, -sedi, -sessus, hold, take possession of. 4.11
 ob'sto, -are, -stiti, -status, stand against, resist, oppose. (w/dat.) 4.12
 obstru'o, -ere, -uxi, -uctus, block up, barricade. 4.10
 obstupesc'e'bat, (he) was astonished. 2.15
 obtenen'tes, (pl.) participle obtaining.
 obtin'eo, -ere, obtin'ui, obtin'tus, obtain hold, maintain, occupy. 3.16
 obum'bro, -are, -avi, -atus, overshadow. 4.8
 occi'dens, occiden'tis, m., west. 4.15
 occiden'tal, -a'lis, -e, west. 3.10
 occi'do, occi'dere, occi'di, occisus, murder, kill, cut down. 4.6
 occi'sio, -onis, f., slaughter. 4.13
 occupa'tus, -a, -um, busy, occupied. 2.9
 oc'cupo, -are, avi, -atus, seize, capture, occupy. 1.13
 Oce'lum, -i, n., Ocelum, a city in Cisalpine Gaul. 4.8
 ocel'lus, -i, (little) eye. 4.7
 octa'vus, -a, -um, eighth. 1.10
 oc'to, eight (VIII). 1.10
 o'culus, -i, m., eye. 1.6
 o'derit, hate, perfect active subj, or future perfect indicative.
 o'di, odis'se, o'sus, hate. 4.7 (perfect form, present force)
 odien'tes, nom. or acc., hating. 4.14
 o'diu m, odi, n., hatred. 4.14
 o'dor, odo'ris, m., smell, scent, fragrance. 3.13

offen'do, -ere, -endi, -ensus, offend. 4.4
 offen'sus, -a, -um, offensive, odious. 4.14
 offer'o, offerre, obtuli, oblatu's, offer, present. 4.8
 offic'na, offic'nae, f., office. 3.17
 offi'cium, offi'ci, n., duty, service, favor, kindness. 2.4
 ole'um, -i, n., oil, olive oil. 3.3
 o'lim, adv., once upon a time, once. 2.1
 o'liva, -ae, f., olive. 3.10
 omit'to, omittere, omisi, omisus, lay aside. 4.1 3
 omni'no, adv., in all, wholly. 4.5
 omnipo'tens, -tis, all-powerful. 4.9
 om'ni sen'su car'ens, unconscious. 2.13
 om'nis, om'ne, every (sg.), all (pl.). 2.2
 om'nis, om'ne, every, each, (sg.), all (pl.). 2.2
 onera'rius, -a, -um, of burden. [navis oneraria = transport/cargo/merchant ship]
 o'nus, oner'is, n., burden, load, cargo. 2.2
 oper'io, operire, operui, opertus, cover. 4.11
 operar'ius, -i, m., worker, laborer. 4.7
 op'ero, -are, -avi, -atus, work, operate. 4.4
 oper'or, operari, operatus sum, DP, work, labor, do. 4.8
 opi'nor, opinari, opinatus sum, DP, imagine, suppose. 4.14
 oportet, oportere, oportuit, oportuitus, it is necessary. 3.19
 opper'ior, opperiri, opperitus sum, DP, wait (for), await. 4.8
 oppida'nus, -i, m., townsman/people. 4.15
 op'pidum, -i, n., town. 1.8
 opple'o, oppler'e, opple'vi, opple'tus, fill (completely). 4.3
 opportu'nitas, -tatis, f., opportunity. 4.7
 opportu'nissime, adv., suitably, favorably.
 opportu'nus, -a, -u m, suitable, opportune. 4.8
 oppri'mo, -ere, -essi, oppressus, crush, oppress, overwhelm. 4.4
 oppro'brium, -i, n. reproach. 4.12
 oppug'no, -are, -avi, -atus, attack assault, besiege. 1.3
 optem'pero, -are, -avi, -atus, be submissive, submit. 4.11
 op'time, adv., best. 2.15
 op'timus, -a, -um, best, very admirable. 2.14
 op'tio, -onis, m., adjutant, junior officer. 4.10
 o'pus, oper'is, n., work. 2.11
 o'ra, -ae, f., coast, beach, shore. 2.2
 ora'culum, ora'culi, n. oracle. 4.3
 ora'tio, ora'tionis, f., prayer, speech. 3.7
 or'bis terra'rum, whole world. 4.12
 Orcus, god of the underworld. 4.12
 or'do, or'dinis, m., order, rank. 3.1
 orienta'li, the east. abl. case.
 orna'bunt, (they) will decorate. 3.10
 or'no, -are, -avi, -atus, decorate. 4.13
 o'ro, orare, -avi, -atus, pray. 2.18
 os, o'ris, n., mouth. 3.10

os, os'sis, n., *bone*. 3.16
 os'culum, os'culi, n., *kiss* (noun). 4.1
 os'culum, -i, n., *kiss*. 3.14
 osten'do, osten'dere, osten'di, osten'tus, *show, display*. 3.1
 Os'tia, *the dockyard of Rome*. 2.2
 otio'sus, -a, -um, *useless, idle*. 4.8
 o'tium, o' tii, n., *leisure, relaxation*. 2.9
 *ov'is, ov'is, f., *sheep, wool, simpleton*. 2.3
 ov'ile, ovilis, n., *fold, flock*. 3.2

P

pa'bulum, -i, n., *fodder, forage, food for cattle*. 4.9
 pac'tum, -i, n., *manner*. 4.14
 paedagog'us, -i, m., *attendant, teacher's aide, slave*. 3.8
 paeniten'tia, -ae, f., *repentance, change of mind, penance*. 4.2
 pae'ne, *almost*. 2.15
 pagan'us, -a, -um, *pagan, ignorant, unschooled*. 2.15
 pagi'na, -ae, f. *page*. 4.9
 pa'gus, pagi, m., *country district*. 4.9
 Pala'tium, Pala'ti, *the Palatine Hill, where wealthy Romans lived*. 1.10
 pa'lus, palu'dis, f., *swamp, marsh*. 4.4
 pan'go, -ere, pepigi, pactus, *promise, enter into a marriage contract*. 4.8
 *pa'nis, pa'nis, m., *bread*. 1.15
 pan'nus, -i, m., *rag, patch*. 2.6
 par, pa'ris, *equal*. 2.14
 para'bola, -ae, f., *parable, story*. 3.14
 paraly'ticus, -a, -um, *paralyzed, paralytic*.
 para'tus, -a, -um, *prepared, ready*. 1.9
 par'co, -ere, peperci, parsus, *spare, show consideration*. 4.10
 par'dus, -i, m., *panther or leopard*. 4.14
 *par'ens, -en'tis, m. or f., *parent*. 2.2
 pare'o, par'ere, par'ui, par'itus, *obey, appear, be visible*. 4.6 (w/ dat.)
 par'ies, parie'tis, m., *wall, house wall*. 4.11
 par'io, parere, peperci, partus, *give birth to*. 4.8
 par'iter, adv., *equally, together*. 4.5
 pa'ro, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, *prepare*. 1.3
 parrici'dium, -i, n., *impious ruin, destruction*. 4.14
 *pars, par'tis, f., *part, direction*. 2.3
 Parthia, *a region in northeastern Iraq*. 4.5
 par'vus, -a, -um, *small, little*. 1.9
 Pas'cha, Pas'chae, f., *Passover, Easter*.
 pa'scit, *(He) takes care of* (as a shepherd would) 4.1
 pas'cuis, *pasture* (ablative form) 4.1
 pas'ser, -eris, m., *sparrow*. 4.7
 passibilis, passibilis, passibile, *susceptible to sensations/passions*. 4.11
 pas'sio, passio'nis, f., *suffering*.
 pas'sus, -ūs, m., *pace*. 2.16
 pas'tor, pasto'ris, m., *shepherd*. 2.6

pa'ter, pa'tris, m., *father*. 1.14
 patefa'cio, -ere, -feci, -factus, *reveal, expose*. 4.10
 pa'tens, patentis, *open, accessible*. 4.8
 pate'o, pa'tere, pa'tui, --, *extend, stretch out, open* 4.1
 pa'ter, pa'tris, m., *father*. 1.14
 patib'ulum, -i, n. *gibbet, fork-shaped yoke*. 4.7
 pa'tiens, patien'tis, *patient, long-suffering*. 4.11
 patien'ter, adv., *patiently*. 4.11
 patien'tia, -ae, f., *patience, endurance, submission*. 3.5
 pa'tior, pa'ti, pas'sus sum, DP, *suffer, allow, permit, let it pass*. 4.2
 pa'tria, -ae, f., *homeland, home, country, fatherland*. 1.4
 patriar'ches, -ae, m., *patriarch*. 4.10
 *patrue'lis, patrue'lis, m., *cousin*. 4.7
 pau'ci, -ae, -a, pl. only, *a few, few*. 2.1
 paulis'per, adv., *for a little while*. 2.6
 pau'lo, adv., *(by) a little*. 2.15
 pau'lo post, *a little later*. 2.8
 pau'lum, -i, n., *a little*. 2.15
 pau'per, pauperis, m., *poor man*. 2.3
 pavi men'tu m, -i, n., *pavement*. 4.12
 pa'vor, pavo'ris, m., *fear, panic*. 4.13
 pax, pa'cis, f., *peace*. 1.14
 pecca'tor, -o'ris, m., *sinner*. 2.11
 pecca'tum, -i, n., *sin*. 1.15
 pec'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *sin*. 4.12
 pec'tus, pectoris, n., *breast*. 4.14
 pecu'nia, -ae, f., *money, property*. 2.3
 pe'cus, peco'ris, n., *cow, cattle*. 4.15
 pe'ior, pe'ius, *worse*. 2.14
 *pel'lis, pel'lis, f., *skin, hide*. 4.3
 pel'lo, -ere, pepuli, pulsus, *drive out, beat*. 4.6
 pende'o, -ere, pepe'ndi, --, *hang, hang down*. 4.7
 pentecoste, pentecostes, f., *pentecost*. 4.10
 penna'tus, -a, -u m, *winged*. 4.3
 per, *through, along*. (w/acc.), 1.7
 percip'io, -ere, perce'pi, percep'tus, *understand, perceive, feel, learn*. 4.5
 percus'sum, -i, n. *beating, striking down*. 4.10
 percu'tio, percu'tere, percus'si, percus'sus, *strike*. 4.3
 perdi'tio, -onis, f., *destruction, ruin*. 4.13
 perdi'tus, -a, -um, *degenerate*. 4.13
 per'do, -ere, -didi, -ditus, *destroy, ruin*. 4.10
 peregri'nus, -i, *stranger, foreigner*. 4.2
 pere'o, peri're, peri'i, peri'tus, *pass away, perish, be destroyed*. 3.14
 perfer'o, perferre, -tuli, -latus, *tolerate, bear, endure to the end, suffer*. 4.10
 perfic'io, -ere, -fe'ci, -fec'tus, *do thoroughly, finish, cause, complete*. 4.2
 perfrin'go, -ere, -fregi, -fractus, *break through*. 4.14
 pergame'num, pergame'ni, n. *parchment*. 4.9
 per'go, -ere, perrexi, perrectus, *proceed, go on*.

4.12
perhibe'o, -ere, -ui, -itus, bear, present, give. 4.6
periclitā'dus, -a, -um, to be endangered. 4.12
pericli'tor, -a'ri, periclitā'tus sum, DP, be in danger. 4.15
periculo'sus, -a, -um, dangerous, risky. 1.11
peri'culum, -i, n., danger, risk. 1.8
peristy'lium, -i, n. inner court.
per'itus, -a, -u m. skilled. 4.9
permane'o, -ere, - mansi, - mansus, continue. 4.10
permān'serit, penetrate, seep through. (future perfect) 4.2
permis'sio, -o'nis, f., permission, concession. 2.18
permit'to, -tere, -misi, -missus, permit, trust.
permove'eo, -ere, -movi, -motus, move deeply, excite. 4.2
perni'cies, -ei, f., destruction. 4.11
pernicio'sus, -a, -um, dangerous. 4.10
perpe'ram, adv., wrongly, falsely. 4.7
perpet'uus, -a, -um, forever. 4.12
perplu'ra = per + plura, many more. 4.9
perrum'po, -pere, -umpi, perruptus, repulse. 4.7
perscri'bo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus, describe in full. 4.14
persecu'tio, persecutio'nis, f., persecution (esp. of Christians) 4.6
perse'quor, -sequi, -secutus sum, DP, persecute. 4.10
perseve'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, persevere. 4.3
persol'vo, -ere, persolvi, persolutus, pay. 4.8
perso'na, -ae, f., personality. 4.14
perspic'io, perspic'ere, perspex'i, perspec'tus, examine, see through, observe, perceive. 4.2
persuade'o, persua'dere, persua'si, persua'sus, (w/dat.), persuade. 3.9
pertimes'co, -scere, pertimui, -, become very scared (of). 4.14
pertina'cia, -ae, f., determination. 4.11
pertine'o, -ere, -ui, -tentus, extend, reach, pertain to, concerns. 4.7
pertur'bo, -are, -avi, -atus, confuse, disturb. 4.7
perve'nio, -ire, -veni, -ventus, come to, arrive at. 4.6
pes, pe'dis, m., foot. 2.3
pes'sime, adv., worst, most badly. 2.15
pes'simus, -a, -um, worst. 2.14
***pestis, pestis, f.**, disaster, pestilence, curse, destruction, plague. 4.10
peti'tio, -onis, f., request, petition. 4.7
pet'o, pet'ere, peti'vi, pet'itus, (w/abl.), seek, ask for, aim at, attack. 3.9
pet'ra, -ae, f., boulder, shaped stone as used in building.
Pet'rus, Pet'ri, m., Peter. 1.6
Pharisae'ius, Pharisae'i, m., Pharisee. 1.6
Philip'pus, Philip'pi, m., Philip. 1.6
pie'tas, -tatis, f., dutiful reverence. 4.13
pingui'do, -dinis, f., richness, abundance. 4.5
pipi'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, twitter, chirp. 4.7
piscan'tur, (they) fish.
pisca'tor, -o'ris, m., fisherman. 2.9
***pis'cis, pis'cis, m.**, a fish. 4.2
pis'cor, pisca'ri, pisca'tus sum, fish. 2.8
pi'us, -a -um, holy, upright, pious. 4.10
place'o, pla'cere, pla'cui, pla'citurus, please, be pleasing (to) (w/ dat.) 3.17
place'o si li'bet, if you please, please. 4.5
pla'cide, adv., peacefully. 3.6
pla'cidus, -a, -um, calm, peaceful. 4.8
pla'ne, adv., clearly, openly. 4.11
plebs, ple'bis, f., people, the common people, common man. 3.17
plenu'do, plenu'dinis, f., fullness, plenty. 1.14
ple'nus, -a, -um, full of, plenty of. 2.11
plerum'que, adv., mostly. 4.3
plorator'es, mourners. 3.2
plo'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, cry over, lament. 4.10
plu'ma, -ae, f., feather. 2.9
plu'o, plue're, pluvi, -, rain. 4.11
plur'imus, -a, -um, most. 2.14
plus, plu'ris, (comparative of **multus**), noun, more. (w/gen.). 2.6
plu'via, -ae, f., rain, shower. 4.11
poe'ma, poema 'tis, n., poem. 4.6
poe'na, poe'nae, f., penalty, payment, pain. 3.16
poe'nas da're, pay the payment, suffer punishment.
poe'nio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, punish. 4.13
poenite'o, -ere, poenitui, -, sin. 4.10
poe'ta, -ae, m., poet. 1.4
pollice'or, polliceri, pollicitus sum, DP, pledge oneself, promise. 4.12
po'mum, -i, n., apple. 4.10
pon'dus, ponde'ris, n., weight. 4.13
po'no, po'nere, pos'ui, pos'itus, put, place. 2.8
***pons, pon' tis, m.**, bridge. 1.16
pop'ulor, populari, populatus sum, DP, ravage, devastate, lay waste; plunder. 4.8
po'pulus, -i, m., nation, people (not **persons**). 1.6
por'ta, -ae, f., gate. 1.1
Por'ta Cape'na, the gate in the Servian Wall marking the beginning of the Via Appia. 1.1
Por'ta Coru'na, a large city in northwestern Spain.
por'ticus, -ūs, m. or f., porch. 3.11
por'to, -a're, -a'vi, -a'tus, carry. 1.3
por'tus, -ūs, m., harbor, port. 2.16
pos'co, pos'cere, popos'ci, -, ask, demand. 4.7
Pose'idon, -on'is, m., Neptune, god of the sea. 2.3
posses'sio, -o'nis, f., possession, property. 3.8
posses'sor, possesso'ris, m., owner. 4.8
possibil'is, possibile, possible.
posside'o, possid'ere, posse'di, posses'sus, own, occupy, purchase, possess. 4.3
pos'sum, pos'se, po'tui, --, be able, can. 2.4
post, after, behind, (w/ acc.) 1.7
poste'a, adv., afterwards. 1.12

poste'aquam, conj., *after*. 3.13
post'ero di'e, *the next day*. 2.1
post'erus, -a, um, *next*. 4.14
post'hac, adv., *after this, henceforth*. 3.2
postmerid'ie, adv., *afternoon, in the afternoon*. 2.13
postmo'do, adv., *afterwards, later*, 4.3
postmo'dum, adv., *after a while, later, a little later*. 4.8
post'quam, *after*. 2.15
po'tens, poten'tis, *powerful*. 2.2
postre'mus, -a, -um, *last, latest, final*. 4.7
postula'tio, -o'nis, f., *petition, request*. 4.9
post'ulo, -are, -avi, -atus, *demand, ask*. (w/ ab + abl.) 3.9
po'tens, poten'tis, *powerful*. 2.2
poten'tia, -ae, f., *power*. 4.9
potes'tas, -tatis, f., *power*. 4.14
po'tior, poti'ri, po'titus su m, DP, *acquire*. 4.1
poti'us, adv., *rather*. 4.6
po'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *fill, drink*. 4.5
po'tus, -ūs, m., *a drink*.
prae, *because of*. 4.12
praebe'o, prae'bere, prae'bui, prae'bitus, *show, exhibit*. 4.3
praece'do, -ere, -essi, -essus, *go before, precede*. 3.18
praecep'tor, -oris, m., *teacher, instructor*. 4.12
praecep'tum, -i, n., *precept, teaching*. 4.8
praecip'io, -ere, praece'pi, praecep'tus, *teach, instruct, prescribe*. 4.3
praecip'ue, adv., *especially*. 2.17
praecip'uus, -a, -um, *special*.
praecla'rus, -a, -um, *splendid, excellent*. 4.4
prae'co, praeco'nis, m., *herald, crier*. 4.2
praedi'co, -di'cere, -dix'i, -dic'tus, *preach, speak in advance, foretell*. 3.13
prae'fero, -ferre, -tuli, -latus, *offer, hold forth*. 4.13
prae'fic'io, -cere, -feci, -fectus, *put in charge*. 4.8
praeg'nas, praegna'tis, *with child, pregnant*. 4.8
praematur'e, *early, earlier than expected*. 2.11
praemin'istro, -are, -avi, -atus, *minister to, attend to*. 4.10
praemit'to, -mittere, -misi, -missus, *send ahead, pass over*. 4.13
praemium, -i, n., *reward, premium*. 2.16
praenun'tio, -are, -avi, -atus, *announce in advance*. 4.10
praenun'tius, -i, herald. 4.3
praepara'tio, -onis, f., *preparation*. 4.12
praescien'tia, -ae, f., *foreknowledge*. 4.5
praesen'tia, -ae, f., *presence*. 4.10
prae'ses, praesidis, m. or f., *guard, protector*.
praesidia'rius, -a, -um, *on guard duty*. 2.17
praeside'o, praesidere, praesedi, -, *supervise*. (w/dat.) 4.12
praesi'dium, -i, n., *guard, garrison*. 3.5
praesi'pium, -i, n., *manger*. 2.6

praespar'go, -are, -, *scatter before*. 4.3
praes'tans, -ntis, *excellent, outstanding*. 4.10
prae'sto, praesta're, praesti'ti, praesti'tus, *excel, be superior to*. 4.1
prae'sum, -esse, -fui, -futurus, *be in charge/control of (w/dat.)* 4.9
praeten'do, -ere, -endi, -entus, *extend, stretch forth*. 4.5
prae'ter, adv., *except*. 4.4
praetere'a, adv., *besides*. 4.10
praetere'o, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *pass over, go by*. 4.10
praetio'sus, -a, -um, *precious*. 4.5
prae'tor, -oris, m., *praetor*. 4.10
Praetor'ia, -orum, n. pl., *Praetorian Camp*. 1.12
prae'va'rico, -are, -avi, -atus, *transgress, sin against; have secret understanding w/enemy*. 4.4
prae'var'icor, prae'varica'ri, pre'varica'tus sum, DP, *act in collusion with the opposition to achieve a predetermined outcome*. 4.3
pra'tulum, -i, n., *little meadow*. 4.11
pra'vus, -a, um, *perverse, depraved, corrupt*. 4.5
preca'tio, -onis, f., *prayer*. 4.10
prehen'do, -are, -avi, -atus, *seize, arrest*. 3.14
prehen'sio, --onis, f., *an arrest*.
prepara'tio, -onis, f., *preparation*. 4.14
pres'byter, -i, m., *elder, presbyter*. 4.11
presen'tia, -ae, f., *presence*. 4.14
pretio'sus, -a, -um, *precious*. 3.13
pre'tium, preti, n., *price*. 4.8
prex, pre'cis, f., *request*. 4.7
prid'ie, adv., *the day before*. 3.11
pri'mā lu'ce, *at first light, at dawn*. 2.5
pri'ma noc'te, *early in the evening*. 2.15
prima'tus, prima'tus, *supremacy, first place*. 4.6
pri'mis, inprimis, *idiom, especially*. 4.15
primi'tiae, -arum, *first-fruits*. 4.15
pri'mo, adv., *at first*. 4.9
primogen'itus, -a, -u m, *firstborn*. 4.7
pri'mum, adv., *first*. 1.12
pri'mum agmen'is, *front of the line*. 4.2
pri'mus, -a, -um, *first, chief*. 1.10
prin'ceps, prin'cipis, m., *ruler, prince*. 1.14
principa'tus, -ūs, m., *government*. 2.18
princi'pium, princi'pi, n., *beginning*. 1.8
pri'or, prep. w/ acc., *before*. 2.6
prio're, adv., *before*. 4.11
pris'cus, -a, -um, *ancient, early, former*. 4.7
pristi'nus, -a, -um, *former, original*. 4.7
pri'us, adv., *earlier, first*. 4.7
prius'quam, conj., *before, until, sooner than*. 4.4
priva'tus, -a, -um, *private*. 4.9
pro, prep., w/ abl., *in front of, on behalf of, for*. 1.7
proba'tio, probationis, f., *proof, testing*. 3.17
proce'do, proce'dere, proces'si, proces'sus, *go forward, proceed, advance*. 3.6
proclam'o, -are, -avi, atus, *proclaim, shout forth*. 3.7

pro'cul, adv., *away, at a distance, far off*. 4.9
procura'tor, procurato'ris, m., *steward*. 4.1
pro'dest, from **prosum**.
pro'di, infinitive, *to be betrayed*. 3.13
prodi'gia, n. pl., *wonders, wonderful things*. 2.11
prodi'gium, -i, *prodigy, wonder, wonderful thing, fearsome deed*. 2.11
pro'ditor, -oris, m. *betrayed*.
pro'do, -ere, prodidi, proditus, *betray*. 3.13
produ'co, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, *lead forward, bring out, reveal*. 4.7
proe'lium, proe'li, n., *battle*. 2.5
profec'tio, profectio'nis, f., *departure, setting out*. 4.2
profert, *put together*.
profis'cor, profisci, profectus sum, DP, *set out, start*. 3.12
profit'eor, profiteri, professus sum, DP, *declare, count*. 4.8
profu'gio, -fugere, -fugi, -fugitus, *flee*. 4.11
profu'gus, -a, -um, *exiled*. 4.13
profun'dus, -a, -um, *deep, boundless*. 4.6
progre'dior, progre'di, progres'sus sum, *go forward, advance*. 3.12
prohibe'o, prohib'ere, prohib'ui, prohib'itus, *keep away, prohibit, keep from, stop*. 2.10
proi'cit, *has thrown down, has flung*. 2.5
promis'so, -o'nis, f., *promise*. 4.5
promit'to, -ere, -isi, -is'sus, *send forth, promise*. 3.8
pronun'tio, -are, -avi, -atus, *relate*. 4.12
pro'pe, adv., or prep. w/ acc., *near, nearby*. 1.7
pro'pero, -are, -avi, -atus, *hurry, hasten*. 1.9
prophe'ta, -ae, m. or f., *prophet*. 1.4
propin'quus, -a, -um, *near, neighboring*. 2.14
propi'us, adv., *particular, closer*. 4.12
propo'no, -ere, proposui, propositus, *promise, propose*. 4.8
propos'itum, -i, n., *way of life*. 4.9
propri'us, -a, -um, *very own*. 4.15
prop'ter, prep., w/ acc., *because of, on account of*. 1.7
prop'ter quod, *wherefore*. 4.2
proptere'a, adv., *for that reason, on that account*. 2.6
propterea quod, *for the very reason that*. 3.11
pro'ra, -ae, f., *bow of a ship*. 2.4
prosely'tus, -i, m., *convert, proselyte*. 4.10
prospec'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *look forward to*. 2.2
prospec'tus, participle. *scenery*. 2.6
prospera'buntur, *(they) will be prospered*. 2.5
prospe're, adv., *prosperously*. 4.6
pro'sum, proes'se, profu'i, *do good, be useful, benefit (w/dat.)*. 4.7
prote'git, *(he) protects*.
prout, conj., *as, as much as, just as*. 4.5
provec'tus, -a, -um, *elderly, advanced in age*. 4.9
provecto'ris, *more advanced*. 4.9
proven'tus, -ūs, m., *result*. 4.10

provide'o, -e're, -vi'di, -vi'sus, *provide (for), look ahead (for. watching out for) (w/ dat.)*. 3.17
pro'vident, *(they) look forward to*. 2.6
provin'cia, -ae, f., *province*. 1.4
prox'imus, -a, -um, *neighboring, nearest, previous*. 1.9
prox'imus, -i, m., *neighbor*. 2.13
prudens, prudentis, *wise, sensible*.
psal'lo, psallere, psalli, -, *sing (the psalms)*. 4.11
psal'mus, -i, m., *song*.
psal'tes, -ae, m., *musician*. 4.13
Ptol'emaes, Ptolema'is, *a city*. 2.2
pu'blicus, -a, um, *public*. 2.14
puel'la, -ae, f., *girl*. 1.4
pu'er, -i, m., *boy, plural, boys, children*. 1.6
pug'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *fight*. 1.3
pul'cher, pul'chra, pul'chrum, *beautiful, pretty*. 1.9
pul'chre, adv., *beautifully, nobly*. 1.12
pulchritu'do, -inis, f., *beauty*.
pul'so, -are, -avi, -atus, *knock, beat*. 3.15
pul'vis, pulve'ris, m., *dust*. 2.6
punc'tum, puncti, n., *point*. 4.8
puni'o, -ire, -ivi, -itus, *punish*. 4.6
***pup'pis, puppis**, f., *stern/aft (of ship)*. 4.12
purgo, -are, -avi, -atus, *cleanse, clean*. 2.9
puri'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, *purify*. 4.10
purpure'us, -a, -um, *purple*. 2.3
pu'rus, -a, -um, *pure*. 1.9
pusil'lus, -a, -um, *small, tiny, insignificant*. 4.9
pute'us, -i, m., *well*. 4.12
pu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *think*. 1.3
putrefi'o, putrefie'ri, putrefactus sum, SDP, *be/become rotten/decayed/putrefied*. 4.11
putus, -a, -um, *pure*. 4.15
Pythia, a priestess in Delphi.

Q

quā de causā, *for this reason*. 3.11
quadrage'simo, (abl.), *fortieth*. 3.20
quadragin'ta, *forty*, 3.20
quad'rupes, quadrupe'dis, adj., *four-footed*. 4.15
quae, *that, which, who, those things*. 2.2
quae'nam, adv., *which, what, that*. 4.6
quae, *who, which, that*. 2.2
quaecum'que, f., *pronoun, whoever, whatsoever*. 2.17
quae'ro, quae'rere, quae'si'vi, quae'situs, *look for, search for, try to get, obtain*. 2.17
quae'stio, -onis, f., *investigation*. 4.14
qua'libet, adv., *anyway*. 4.3
qua'lis, quale, *what sort of*. 4.9
qua'lubet, adv., *anyway*. 4.9
quam, *rather, than, how, that, which*.
quam, conj., *than*. 2.15
quam primum, adv., *as soon as possible*.
quamdiu, adv., *as long as, inasmuch as*. 4.11

quamquam, conj., *although*. 3.8
quam'vis, adv., *although*. 4.9
quan'do, adv., *when*. 2.8
quandoqui'dem, conj., *since, seeing that*. 4.7
quan'tus, -a, -u m, *how many, how much, how great*. 2.15
qua're = qua + re, adv., *for what reason, why, wherefore*. 4.7
quar'tus, -a, -um, *fourth*. 1.10

qua'si, conj., *as if, just as if*. 2.6
quassa'tio, -onis, f., *violent shaking*. 3.19
quas'so, -are, -avi, -atus, *wave*. 4.14
quate'nus, adv., *how long?* 4.14
qua'tio, quate're, -, quas'sus, *shake*. 4.5
quat'tuor, *four (IV)*. 1.10
-que, conjunction, *and* 1.8
quem, acc. case, *whom*. 2.3
quemadmodum sic, *in just the same way*. 3.20
quem'quae, *each man*. 4.12
quem'quam, *any*. 4.13
queror, queri, questus sum, DP, *complain*. 4.1
qui, quae, quod, *what, who, whose, whom, that*, in pl., *these*. 4.14
qui'a, conj., *because, since, that*. 2.6
qui'bus, dat. or abl. case plural, *to/for or by/with whom*. 2.3
quic'quam, n., *anything*. 4.10
quic'quid, pronoun, *whatsoever, whatever*. 4.6
qui'cumque, quae'cumque, quod'cumque, *whosoever, whatsoever*. 3.5
quid, *why, what, that*. 4.15
qui'dam, adv., *in fact, surely, truly*. 4.3
qui'dam, quae'dam, quod'dam, *some, a certain, a kind of*.
qui'dem, adv., *in fact, certainly, indeed*. 4.5
quid'nam, *why in the world, how in the world*. 4.5
qui'es, quie'tis, f., *quiet, rest*. 3.13
quies'co, -cere, -ievi, -etus, *calm, keep quiet, rest, relax*. 4.7
quingen'tis, *five hundred (D)*. 4.15
quinquagin'ta, *fifty*.
quin'que, *five (V)*. 1.10
quin'tus, -a, -um, *fifth*. 1.10
Quintus, *name of a junior officer*.
quip'pe, adv., *of course*. 4.6
quis, quid, rel. pron., *who, what*.
quisquam, cui usquam, *anyone*. 3.16
quisque, cuiusque, pronoun, *each other, each one*. 2.14.
qui visa'lius, *anyone else*. 4.3
quo, *to where*. 2.15
quoadus'que, adv., *until, until that*. 4.2
quod, conjunction, *because, which*. 1.8
quo'dam, adv., *in a certain manner*. 4.9
quodcumque, *whatever*. 4.11
quomo'do, adv., *how, in what way?* 2.3
quon'dam, adv., *formerly, once, at one time*. 4.10

quo'niam, *because, seeing that, that, since, in whatever*. 4.10
quo'que, adv., *and also, even, too, after* (after the word it emphasizes). 2.15
quoquomo'do, *anyway*. 4.3
quos, acc. pl., *whom*. 2.3
quot, adj., *how many, as many*. 1.8
quotcum'que, undeclined. *however many*. 4.11
quo'tiens, adv., *how often, as often as, how many times*. 4.4
quotienscum'que, *as often as, every time, whenever*. 4.12
quotquot, indeclinable adjective, *however many*. 3.9
quous'que, idiom, *how far*. 3.20
quovis, adv., *wherever you wish*. 4.7

R

rae'da, -ae, f., *carriage, coach*. 1.4
ra'mus, ra'mi, m., *branch, bough*. 3.10
ra'pio, -ere, rapui, raptus, *snatch, catch, seize*. 3.2
ra'ro, adv., *seldom, rarely*. 4.7
ra'tio, -onis, f., *account, means, plan, reason*. 4.14
***ra'tis, ratis**, f., *raft*. 4.7
re'cens, recen'tis, *recent*. 3.1
reci'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *read aloud*. 4.11
reclina'vit, 3/s. perf., *lay down*. 2.6
recogno'sco, -noscere, -novi, -nitus, *review, recognize*. 4.11
reconci'lio, -are, -avi, -atus, *reconcile, restore*. 4.10
recondi'tus, -a, -um, *hidden, concealed*. 4.10
rec'te, adv., *correctly, properly, right, directly*. 4.11
red'do, red'dere, red'didi, red'ditus, *return, give back, release*. 3.4
rede'o, redi're, redi'i (-ivi), redi'tus, *go back, return*. 3.14
redinte'gro, -are, -avi, -atus, *renew, revive*. 4.7
redi'tio, -onis, *returning, going back*. 4.4
redu'co, -ducere, -duxi, -ductus, *lead again*. 4.8
redundo, -are, -avi, -atus, *overflow, be too numerous*. 4.7
refec'tio, refectio'nis, f., *restoration, refreshment*. 4.1
refer'et, *(he) will bring, report*. 2.9
refer'o, refer're, rettu'li, rela'tus, *bring back, render*. 3.16
refer'tus, -a -um, *filled*. 4.12
refic'io, refic'ere, refe'ci, refec'tus, *rebuild, repair, restore* 4.1
refu'gio, -ere, -fugi, --, *escape, run away*. 4.13
regenera'tio, -onis, f., *regeneration*. 4.14
re'gia, -ae, f., *palace*. 2.3
regi'na, -ae, f., *queen*.
reg'gio, -o'nis, f., *region*. 4.6
reg'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *reign, rule*. 4.8
reg'num, -i, n., *kingdom, royal power*. 1.8

re'go, -ere, rex'i, rec'tus, rule, manage, direct. 2.8
 reg'ula, -ae, f., rule, regulation, basic principle. 3.14
 regula'ris, -is, -e, usual, regular. 4.9
 rela'xo, -are, -avi, -atus, relax, loosen. 3.19
 relic'tus, -a, -um, leaving. 4.9
 relig'io, -o'nis, religion. 2.18
 re'ligo, -are, -avi -atus, anchor, moor. 4.14
 relin'quo, relin'quere, reli'qui, relic'tus, leave, leave behind. 2.10
 reli'quus, -a, -um, remaining, rest of, last. (not followed by genitive case). 2.2
 re'migo, -are, -avi, -atus, row. 4.11
 remis'sio, -o'nis, f., forgiveness. 4.2
 remo'ror, -ari, -atus sum, DP, delay. 4.10
 re'mus, -i, m., oar. 2.1
 rena'tus, -a, -um, born again. 3.14
 renova'tio, -onis, f., renewing. 4.14
 repe'do, -are, -avi, -atus, return to, withdraw. 4.9
 repel'lo, -ere, -puli, -pulsus, push away, drive away. 4.10
 repe'rio, reperire, repperi, repertus, find. 4.12
 reple'o, -ere, -evi, -etus, fill. 4.5
 repor'to, -are, -avi, -atus, report, carry back. 2.16
 reprehend'o, -hen'dere, -hend'i, -hen'sus, rebuke, hold back, restrain. 3.13
 repri'mo, -primere, -pressi, -pressus, repress, restrain. 4.11
 repro'bo, -are, -avi, -atus, reject. 4.6
 repu'dio, -iare, -iavi, -iatus, reject. 4.14
 repu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, think over, reflect, reckon, count, regard. 4.8
 requie'sco, -ere, requie'vi, requie'tus, rest. 2.5
 requie'tio, -onis, f., rest. 4.10
 requi'ret, need, require. 2.10
 requi'ro, -ere, -quisivi, -quisitus, need, ask, seek, require. 2.10
 res, rei, f., thing, matter, affair, business, task. 3.3
 resalu'to = re + saluto. 4.1
 rescin'do, -ere, rescidi, -cissus, cut down, destroy. 4.6
 rescri'bere = re + scribere. 4.1
 reside'o, residere, resedi, --, remain. 4.12
 resis'to, resis'tere, resti'ti, --, be resistant (to), resist (w/ dat.) 3.17
 res novae, revolution.
 reso'no, -are, -avi, -atus, sing again. 4.9
 responde'o, -ere, respon'di, respon'sus, respond, answer. 2.2
 res publica, rei publicae, f., government, republic.
 resur'go, -sur'gere, -surrex'i, -surrec'tus, rise up. 2.5
 resurrec'tio, -onis, f., resurrection, rising again. 3.12
 retine'o, -ere, -ui, -entus, hold again, preserve. 4.9
 retribu'uo, -uere, -ui, -utus, reward. 4.12
 revel'o, -are, -avi, -atus, uncover, reveal. 3.5
 reveren'tia, -ae, f., respect. 4.15

rever'to, -ere, -verti, -, turn back. 4.10
 rever'tor, reverti, reversus sum, DP, turn back, return. 4.6
 revo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, recall, call back. 3.11
 rex, re'gis, m., king. 1.14
 Rhe'nus Flu'men, Rhine River. 3.11
 ridibun'dus, -a -um, laughing. 4.12
 ride'o, ridere, risi, risus, laugh.
 ri'pa, -ae, f., bank, stream. 3.16
 ri'sus, risūs, m., laughter, smile. 4.1
 riv'ulum, -i, n., brook. 3.10
 ro'go, -are, -avi, -atus, ask, ask for. 1.3
 ro'gus, ro'gi, m., funeral pyre. 4.6
 Ro'ma, Ro'mac, f., Rome. 1.4
 Roma'nus, -a, -um, Roman. 1.14
 ro'sa, -ae, f., rose. 3.3
 ros'trum, -i, n., curved bow (of a ship). 4.12
 ru'ber, ru'bra, ru'brum, red. 2.3
 ru'bus, -i, m., thorn bush, briar. 4.10
 rui'na, -ae, destruction, bankruptcy. 4.13
 rumi'no, -are, -avi, -atus, go over in the mind repeatedly. 4.9
 rur'sum, adv., on the other hand, again. 4.9
 rus, ru'ris, n., the country, countryside. 3.14

S

Sabba'ta, -o'rum, n. pl., The Sabbath. 1.8
 sabba'tizo, -are, avi, -atus, keep set apart for God's Sabbath. 1.15
 Sabba'tum, -i, n., The Sabbath. 1.8
 sac'culus, sac'culi, n., little bag. 4.4
 sa'cer, -cra, -crum, sacred, holy, consecrated, accursed, sacred mystery. 1.9
 sacer'dos, sacerdo'tis, m., priest. 1.11
 sacrific'ium, -i, n., sacrifice. 2.15
 sacri'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, sacrifice. 2.3
 saecula'ris, -e, secular. 4.9
 sae'culum, -i, n., age, period of time. 2.17
 sae'pe, adv., often. 1.12
 saevis'simus, -a, -um, very cruel. 4.1
 sae'vus, -a, -um, cruel, ferocious. 4.13
 sa'gax, sagacis, adj., wise. 4.14
 sagis'simus, -a, -um, wisest. 4.14
 sagit'ta, -ae, f., arrow. 4.4
 sag'ma, -ae, f., saddle. 4.4
 sal, sa'lis, n., salt. 1.14
 sal'to, -are, -avi, -atus, dance. 3.8
 sal'us, salu'tis, f., safety, salvation. 3.5
 saluta're, saluta'ris, n., salvation. 4.6
 salu'to, -are, -avi, -atus, greet. 1.3
 salva'tio, salvatio'nis, f., salvation. 4.6
 salva'tor, salvato'ris, m., savior. 2.6
 sal'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, save. 4.11
 sal'vus, -a, -um, safe, well, saved. 2.10
 Samarita'nus, -i, m., Samaritan.
 sana'tus, -a, -um, healed, well, healthy. 2.10
 sancti'fico, -are, -avi, -atus, set apart for God's

purpose. 1.3
sanctis'simus, -a, -um, *most sanctified*. 4.12
sanc'tus, sanc'ta, sanc'tum, *pure, holy, virtuous*. 1.9
sanc'tus, sancti, m., *saint*. 4.14
sang'uis, sanguinis, m., *blood*. 3.16
Sanhe'drin, the ancient Jewish court. 4.10
sa'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *cure, heal*. 1.3
sa'piens, -entis, m., *wise man*. 2.9
sapien'tia, -ae, f., *wisdom*. 1.4
sa'pio, -ere, sapi'vi, --, *to discern, be sensible, be wise, think, or taste*. 4.7
sat, sa'tis, indeclinable adjective, *enough*. 3.9
Sata'nas, Satanae, m., *the devil, Satan*. 4.8
satel'les, satellitis, m. or f., *protector*. 4.11
sa'tis, indeclinable noun, (w/gen.) *enough*. 3.9; may be adj. or adv.
satisfa'cere, *to do enough*. 3.15
satu'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *fill, satisfy*. 4.8
sauci'us, -a, -um, *wounded*. 2.4
saxo'sus, -a, -um, *rocky*. 1.14
sax'ulum, -i, n., *small rock or crag*. 2.5
sax'um, -i, n., *large rock, boulder*. 2.4
scabil'lum, scabilli, n., *footstool*. 4.4
sca'pha, -ae, f., *light boat, skiff*. 4.13
sca'pus, -i, m., *scroll*. 4.9
scelera'tus, -a, -um, *criminal*. 4.12
scelestus, -a, -um, *infamous, wicked, criminal*. 3.14
sce'lus, scele'ris, n. *crime, wickedness*. 4.9
schedu'la, -ae, f., *schedule*. 4.14
scho'la, -ae, f., *school*. 4.13
scien'tia, -ae, f., *knowledge*. 3.10
sc'io, sci're, sci'vi, sci'tus, *know*. 2.18
sci'phum, -i, n., *bowl*. 4.13
scorte'us, -a, -um, *leather*. 4.4
scri'ba, -ae, m., *scribe, transcriber*. 2.16
scri'bo, -ere, scrip'si, scrip'tus, *write, draw*. 2.16
Scriptu'ra, -ae, f., *Scripture, writing*.
scru'tor, -ari, scrutatus sum, DP, *search, investigate*. 4.5
sculptil'is, sculptile, *engraving, sculpture*. 4.8
scu'tum, scuti, n., *shield*. 4.14
Scylla et Charybdis, mythical sea monsters. They were supposed to be on opposite sides of the Strait of Messina and southern Italy.
sece'do, -ere, -cessi, -cessus, *withdraw*. 4.9
seco, -are, -avi, -atus, *cut down*. 3.16
secre'te, adv., *secretly*. 3.11
secre'tus, -a, -um, *secret*. 3.10
secta'tor, -oris, m., *follower*. 3.18
se, (acc. or abl. case) *himself, themselves*. 2.18
secun'dum, prep. with acc., *according to*. 2.2
secun'dus, -a, -um, *second*. 1.10
secu'rus, -a, -um, *secure*. 4.14
se'cus, prep w/ acc., *by, beside, alongside*. 4.10
sed, conjunction, *but*. 1.4
sede'o, -ere, se'di, ses'sus, sit. 2.7

***se'des, sedis**, f., *home, seat, residence*. 4.13
sed et, (two words) *in addition*. 4.9
sedit'io, -onis, f., *mutiny, rebellion, insurrection*. 3.15
seditio'sus, seditio'sa, seditio'sum, *quarrelsome, rebellious*. 3.15
sedu'co, sedu'cere, sedu'xi, seduc'tus, *lead astray*. 4.2
sel'la, -ae, f., *chair*. 3.6
sem'el, adv., *once, once upon a time, as*. 3.13
se'men, -inis, n., *seed*. 4.10
***semen'tis, semen'tis**, f., *planting, sowing*. 4.2
semi'no, -are, -avi, -atus, *sow, plant*. 4.6
semi'ta, semi'tae, f., *path*. 4.1
semivi'vum, *half alive*.
semo'tus, -a, -um, *distant, remote*. 4.5
sem'per, adv., *always*. 1.12
sempiter'nus, -a, -um, *eternal*. 4.13
sena'tor, senato'ris, m., *senator*. 3.9
sen'ex, sen'is, *old, older person*. 3.14
se'nior, se'nius, comparative form of *senex*.
sen'sus, -ūs, m., *meaning, feeling, sense*. 4.9
senten'tia, -ae, f., *thought, idea, opinion*. 3.1
senti'na, -ae, f., *off-scouring, scum*. 4.12
sen'tio, senti're, sen'si, sen'sus, *feel, sense, think, perceive*. 3.2
sepa'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *separate, divide*. 1.15
sepe'lio, -ire, -ivi, sepultus, *bury*. 4.8
sep'tem, *seven (VII)*. 1.10
septemtrionalis, septemtrionale, *northern*. 3.15
septen'trio, septentrionis, m., *north*. 4.12
septentriona'li, *north*. abl. case. 3.2
sep'ties, adv., *seven times*. 1.11
septi'mus, -a, -um, *seventh*. 1.10
sepulcre'tum, *burial ground*.
sep'ulchrum, -i, n., *grave, tomb*. 3.16
sepultu'ra, -ae, f., *burial*. 3.13
sepul'tus est, *was buried*. 4.15
Sequa'na, -ae, f., *the Seine (river)*. 1.15
sequor, sequi, secutus sum, DP, *follow*. 3.12
serie's, -e'i, f., *in order, the series*. 4.9
seri'us, adv., *too late*. 4.11
ser'mo, sermo'nis, m., *speech, talk, passage, conversation, saying*. 4.5
ser'o, adv., *late, too late*. 4.14
seroti'nus, -a, -um, *late*. 4.11
ser'pens, serpen'tis, m. or f., *serpent*. 3.14
serpen'tia, *crawling things*. 4.15
ser'um, seris'sime, adv., *too late*. 4.2
servien'tes, nom. or acc. *servicing, those servicing*.
ser'vio, servi're, servi'vi, se'rvitus, *serve, be obedient (to), be a slave to*. (w/dat.) 2.11
ser'vitus, -tutis, f., *slavery, slaves*. 4.10
ser'vo, -are, -avi, -atus, *save, guard, protect*. 1.3
ser'vus, -i, m., *slave*. 1.6
seu, *or if, or*. 4.11
sever'itas, -tatis, f., *severity*. 4.12
sex, six (VI). 1.10

sex'tus, -a, -um, *sixth*. 1.10
si, conj., *if*. 2.10
sic, adv., *so, in this way, thus*. 3.10
si'ca, -ae, f., *dagger*. 4.13
sicu'bi, adv., *if anywhere*
sicun'de, adv., *from anywhere*. 4.7
si'cut, conjunction, *as, just as*. 2.3
sig'num, -i, n., *signal, sign*. 2.2
silen'tium fa'cere, *to keep silent*. 3.11
sile'o, silere, silui, -, *be silent, be silent about*. 4.13
sil'va, -ae, f., *forest, woods*. 1.4
sim'ia, -ae, m. or f., *monkey*. 4.12 (applied to men as a term of abuse.)
si'milis, si'mile, *like, similar*. (w/dat.) 2.2
simil'iter, adv., *likewise*.
similitu'do, -tu'dinis, f., *likeness, imitation*. 4.8
Simo'n, Simo'nis, Simon. 2.5
sim'plex, simplicis, (adj.) *single, simple*. 4.13
simpli'citas, -tatis, f., *simplicity, candor*. 4.14
simpu'lum, -i, n., *ladle*. 4.12
si'mul, adv., *at the same time*. 2.9
simula'crum, -i, n., *idol, image, statue*. 4.10
si'mul atque, *as soon as*. 4.10
sin, conjunction, *but, on the contrary, if*. 4.12
sina'pis, sina'pis, f., *mustard*. 4.6
si'ne, prep., w/ abl., *without*. 1.7
sing'ulus, -a, -u m., *one at a time, singly*. 4.5
sin'ister, sin'istra, sin'istrum, left (not right). 3.1
si'no, sinere, sivi, situs, allow, permit. 4.12
siqui'dem, *accordingly, in fact*. 4.9
si'quo, adv., *if anywhere*. 4.7
si tibi placet, (idiom) *please*. 4.14
sitio, sitire, sitivi, --, *thirst*. 3.11
si'tus, -ūs, m., *site*. 4.13
si've, conj., *or, if, sive...sive, whether...or*. 4.7
so'cer, -i, father-in-law. 4.9
socie'tas, -tatis, f., *fellowship*. 4.14
soci'o, -are, -avi, -atus, join in, socialize. 4.14
soci'us, so'ci, m., *ally, friend*. 1.16
soda'lis, sodalis, m. or f., *very close friends, conspirator, companion*. 4.11
sodal'itas, -ta'tis, f., *fellowship*. 3.13
sol, sol'is, m., *sun*. 3.10
sole'o, -ere, solitus sum, SDP, to be accustomed. 4.14
so'lis occa'sus, setting of the sun.
solit'us, -a, -um, usual, customary. 4.7
soller'tia, -ae, f. resourcefulness. 4.9
sole'o, -ere, solitus sum SDP, be in the habit of, be accustomed to. 3.15
sollic'itus, -a, -um, anxious, worried. 2.14
so'lum, adv., *only*. 3.8
solummo'do, adv., *only*. 4.9
so'lus, -a, -um, alone, only. 1.15
so'lus occa'sus, setting of the sun. 2.8
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutus, loosen, untie. 3.12
som'ni exci'tant, awaken. 3.1

som'nio, -iare, -iavi, -iatus, dream, see in a dream. 4.5
som'nium, -i, n. dream. 4.5
som'nus, -i, m., *sleep*. 4.9
so'no, -are, -avi, -atus, make a sound, blow, make a noise. 4.12
so'nus, -i, m., *sound*. 2.7
so'por, sopo'ris, m., *deep sleep*. 4.9
sor, sor'tis, f., *a portion, fate, lot*. 4.3
sordi'dus, -a, -um, dirty, filthy. 4.4
so'ror, soro'ris, f., *sister*. 1.14
sort'itus est, (he) was allotted.
spa'dix, spadi'cis, brown. 2.3
spa'tium, -i, n., *interval (of time), space, length*. 4.4
spe'cie, adv., *apparently*. 4.4
spe'cies, specie'i, f., *kind, appearance, type, sight*. 4.8
specio'sus, -a, -um, impressive. 4.12
spec'to, -are, -avi, -atus, look at, watch. 1.3
spec'ulor, speculari, speculatus sum, DP, watch, observe. 4.11
spelun'ca, -ae, f., *cave*. 2.1
speran'tes, participle, hoping, those hoping. 4.15
spe'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, hope. 3.4
spes, -ei, f., *hope*. 3.3
spirita'lis, spiritale, spiritual, spirit. 4.14
spine'us, -a, -um, covered by thorns, thorny. 3.17
spir'itus, -ūs, m., *spirit*. 2.4
spon'te, adv., *naturally, accidentally, of your own free will*. 3.2
stabula'rio, -o'nis, m., *innkeeper*. 3.14
sta'bulum, -i, n., *cheap lodgings, inn*. 3.14
sta'tim, at once, immediately. 2.4
sta'tio, statio'nis, f., *military post, station, residence*. 2.2
sta'tor, statoris, m., *stayer*. 4.12
sta'tum, status, condition. 2.10
sta'tuo, -ere, sta'tui, statu'tus, decide, choose, set up, establish. 4.3
sta'tus, -i, m., *status, condition, situation*. 2.10
ste'ga, -ae, f., *ship-deck*. 4.12
stel'la, -ae, f., *star*. 1.4
ster'no, -are, -avi, -atus, spread. 4.11
sti'lus, stili, m., *pencil*. 4.6
stipen'dium, -i, n., *payment, wage*. 1.8
sto, sta're, ste'ti, sta'tus, stand. 1.15
***stra'ges, stragis, f.**, *havoc, slaughter, massacre*. 4.11
structu'ra, -ae, f., *organization, structure*. 1.13
stude'o, stude're, stu'dui, --, study (for), be eager (for) (w/dat.). 3.17
studiose, adv., *eagerly, enthusiastically*.
studio'sus, -a, -um, eager to learn, interested. 2.18
stu'dium, -i, n., *eagerness*. 4.12
stul'tus, -a, -um, foolish, stupid. 3.4
suade'o, -suadere, -suasi, -suasus, advise. 4.12
sua'vius, adv., *melodiously, sweetly*. 4.9
sub, prep., w/ acc., up to, close to; prep., w/ abl.,

under, at the foot of. 1.7
subdi'tus, -a, -um, *submissive.* 4.9
sube'o, subi're, subi'vi, subi'tus, *undergo, endure.* 4.4
subi'cio, -ere, -ieci, -iectus, *make subject.* 4.10
su'bito, *adv., suddenly.* 3.3
subla'tus, -a, -um, *being taken away.* 4.4
subride'o, -ere, subri'si, subri'sus, *smile.* 4.2
subsel'lium, -i, n., *bench, low seats, tribunes' seats.* 4.14
subse'quor, subse'qui, subsecu'tus sum, *DP, follow closely.* 4.1
subsidi'um, -i, n., *help, support.* 3.5
su'bito, *adv., suddenly.* 3.3
succe'do, -ere, succes'si, succes'sus, *relieve, (w/ dat.).* 3.19
succin'go, -ere, -cixi, -cinctus, *gather up with a belt.* 4.14
suda'rium, -i, n., *hand towel, napkin.* 3.12
sui, sibi, se se, *reflexive pronoun, himself, herself, itself, themselves.* 3.4
sufferen'tia, -ae, f., *suffering.* 4.11
suffic'io, -ferre, -feci, -fectus, *suffice, be sufficient.* 4.6
su'i, sib'i, se, se, *reflexive pronoun, himself, herself, themselves.* 3.4
su'lum, -i, n., *everything.* 4.11
sum, es'se, fu'i, futur'us, *be, is, are.* 1.5
sum'mus, -a, -um, *exalted.* 4.12
su'mo, -ere, sump'si, sump'tus, *take up, begin, suppose, assume, obtain.* 4.6
sunt, *irregular verb, there are, they are.* 1.4
supel'lex, supellectilis, f., *furniture, house furnishings.* 4.12
su'per, *prep. w/ acc., above, upon, over, on top of.* 2.6
super'bia, -ae, f., *arrogance.* 4.5
super'bus, -a, -um, *proud.*
superexul'tat = super + exulto, *triumph.* 4.8
supe'rior, supe'rius, *upper, before, prior, former.* 4.9
superio'ra, *adv., earlier.* 4.14
su'pero, -are, -avi, -atus, *defeat, overcome, surpass, conquer.* 1.6
superstitio'sus, -a, -um, *superstitious.* 2.3
su'perus, -a, -um, *last, previous.*
superva'cuus, -a, -um, *pointless, purposelessness, superfluous.* 4.9
suppet'o, -ere, suppeti'vi, suppeti'tus, *be sufficient for, be supplied on.* 4.2
supple'o, -e're, supple'vi, supple'tus, *supply, fulfill.* 4.8
suppli'cium, -i, n., *punishment.* 4.10
su'pra, *adv., on top of; prep. w/acc., above, beyond, over, in charge of.*
suprascrip'tus, -a, -um, *inscribed.* 4.12
sur'go, -ere, surrex'i, surrec'tus, *rise, stand up.* 2.7

suscip'io, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus, *undertake, take up, recognize, look up to, admire.* 4.2
susci'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *raise, awaken.* 4.15
suspicio, -ere, suspexi, suspectus, *look up (to), admire.* 3.15
suspec'tus, -a, -um, *suspected.* 4.14
suspen'sus, -a, -um, *hanging.* 4.3
suspici'ens, *participle, continuing (a conversation).*
suspicio'sus, -a, -um, *suspicious.* 2.18
suspi'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *sigh, sigh for.* 2.5
sustine'o, -ere, sustin'ui, susten'tus, *hold up, maintain, endure, withstand.* 1.16
su'us, su'a, su'um, *his own, their own.* 1.9
synago'ga, -ae, f., *synagogue.* 2.11

T

taber'na, -ae, f., *booth.* 3.10
taberna'culum, -i, n., *tent.*
ta'bula, -ae, f., *record, document.* 2.14
tabula'tum, -i, n., *tier, row.* 4.11
tace'o, tace're, ta'cui, ta'citus, *be silent about, be silent, be quiet.* 3.7
tacitur'nitas, -tatis, f., *maintaining silence.* 4.14
ta'citus, -a, -um, *silent.* 4.14
tae'dium, -i, n., *weariness,* 4.12
tae'ter, -tra, -trum, *foul.* 4.12
tal'is, tal'e, adj., *such, of such a kind.* 3.9
tam, *adv., so.* 3.9
ta'men, adv., *yet, nevertheless, still, just the same.* 2.6
tam'quam, *as, just as, as it were.* 4.10
tam'que, *conj., and so.* 4.12
tan'dem, *adverb, at last.* 1.8
tan'go, -ere, tet'igi, tac'tus, *touch.* 2.12
tan'tum, *adv., so much, so greatly, only.* 1.12
tantummo'do, *adv., only, merely.* 4.9
tan'tus, -a, -um, *of such size, so great, so much, so little.* 2.6
tec'tum, -i, n., *roof.* 2.13
te'go, -ere, texi, tectus, *cover.* 4.9
teip'sum, *you yourself.* 3.10
te'lum, -i, n., *weapon.* 2.4
tempe'ro, -are, -avi, -atus, *refrain, control oneself.* 4.6
tempes'tas, -ta'tis, f., *storm.* 2.3
tem'plum, tem'pli, n., *temple.* 3.10
tempes'tive, adv., *at the right time, on time.* 4.1
tempori'vus, -a, -um, *early.* 4.11
tempta'tio, -o'nis, f., *temptation, trial, test.* 3.5
temp'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *try, attempt.* 1.6
tem'pus, tempo'ris, n., *time.* 2.2
tene'brae, tenebra'rum, f. pl., *darkness.* 2.13
ten'do, -ere, tetendi, tensus, *extend, stretch.* 4.12
tenebrico'sus, -a, -um, *shadowy, dark.* 4.7
tene'o, -ere, te'nui, ten'tus, *hold, own, possess.* 2.7
ter, *adv., three times, on three occasions.* 4.15
ter'gum, ter'gi, n., *back.* 4.2

ter'ra, -ae, f., earth, land, landscape. 1.4
terre'o, -ere, ter'rui, ter'ritus, frighten. 2.14
ter'ribilis, -e, adj., terrible. 3.18
terrificus, -a, -um, terrible. 2.3
ter'ritus, -a, -um, frightened. 2.1
ter'tius, -a, -um, third. 1.10
testi'ficor, testifica'ri, testifica'tus sum, DP, testify (to), assert solemnly. 4.5
***tes'tis, tes'tis, m. or f., witness.** 4.2
testimon'ium, -i, n., testimony, witness, covenant, will. 1.8
tex'tum, texti, n., cloth. 4.12
Theo'philus, Theophilus, a name. 4.3
thesauri'zo, -are, -avi, -atus, hoard, lay up treasure, gather up treasure. 4.11
Thi'us, Thius, son of Chuza and Joanna. 2.6
Ti'ber, Tiber'is, m., Tiber River. 1.10
Tigur'inus, Tigurini, m. Tiguri, one of the four divisions of the Helvetii.
time'o, tim'ere, tim'ui, be afraid, fear. 2.7
ti'mor, timor'is, m., fear, alarm, dread. 2.2
tine'a, -ae, f., moth. 4.11
tin'nio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, ring, tinkle. 4.7
titu'bo, -are, -avi, -atus, lurch, stagger, falter. 2.4
Ti'tus, Ti'ti, m., Titus. 1.6
to'lero, -are, -avi, -atus, tolerate, endure. 2.15
tol'lit, (he) takes away. 2.6
tol'lo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus, lift, raise, pick up. 3.11
ton'dens, -ntis, m., shearer. 4.13
tonde'o, -ere, totondi, tonsus, shear. 4.13
tot, indeclinable adj., so many. 3.9
to'tiens, adv., so often. 4.12
to'tus, -a, -um, whole, entire. 1.15
trac'to, -are, -avi, -atus, treat, draw, drag. 4.10
tra'do, tra'dere, tra'didi, tra'ditus, hand over, surrender. 2.8
tradu'co, -ducere, -duxi, ductus, lead across. 4.8
tra'ho, tra'here, tra'xi, trac'tus, draw, drag. 2.17
tra'i'cio, tra'i'cere, traie'ci, traiec'tus, pierce. 4.3
tranquil'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, calm, quiet. 3.19
tranquil'lus, -a, -um, peaceful, still. 3.6
trans, prep., with acc., across, over. 1.7
transfi'go, -ere, transfixi, transfixus, pierce. 3.16
transcen'do, -ere, -cendi, -census, board (ship). 4.12
transe'o, transi're, -ivi, -itus go over, cross, go across. 4.9
transfer'ri, to be translated. 4.9
transfi'go, -figere, -fixi, -fixus, pierce through. 4.14
transgres'sor, -oris, m., transgressor. 4.8
trans'it, (he) goes across. 2.13
trem'o, trem'ere, trem'ui, --, tremble. 3.18
trem'or, -oris, m., trembling, shaking. 4.14
trem'ulus, -a, -um, trembling. 4.10
trep'i'do, -are, -avi, -atus, tremble. 4.11
tres, tri'um, three (III). 1.10

tribula'tio, -onis, f., tribulation; distress, affliction. 4.10
trib'uo, tribu'ere, trib'ui, tribu'tus, grant, allot. 4.11
tri'bus, tribus, f., tribe, third part. 3.17
trigin'ta, thirty.
tris'tis, tris'te, grieving, sad. 3.11
tristi'tia, -ae, f., sadness. 4.12
tris'tor, tristari, tristatus sum, DP, grieve. 4.11
triti'cum, -i, n. wheat. 4.5
truci'do, -are, -avi, -atus, slaughter. 4.12
tu, tu'i, pron., you. 1.9
tu'ba, -ae, f., trumpet. 1.5
tum, adverb, then, at that place. 1.12
tumor'em, acc. s., swelling. 2.13
tunc, adv., then. 1.12
tumul'tus, -ūs, m, outbreak, commotion, turmoil. 3.5
tunc, adv., then. 1.12
tu'nica, -ae, f., tunic. 1.14
tur'ba, -ae, f., common crowd, turmoil. 1.4
tur'bidus, -a, -um, stormy, gloomy. 4.12
tur'bo, -are, -avi, -atus, disturb, throw into confusion, agitate. 3.6
turgidu'lus, -a, -um, swollen, inflamed. 4.7
Tur'nus, king of Rutuli and suitor of Lavinia. 4.8
tur'pis, turpis, turpe, very ugly. 4.12
turpitu'do, -dinis, f., shame, turpitude. 4.13
***tur'ris, tur'ris, f., tower.** 1.15
tu'te, adv., safely. 2.4
tu'us, tu'a, tu'um, your, yours, your own (sg.) 1.9
tu'tus, -a, -um, safe. 4.14
Ty'chicus, m., companion of Paul of Tarsus.

U

u'bi, adv. and conjunction, where, when. 1.12
ubicum'que, adv., wherever. 2.7
u'binam, for where in the world? 4.12
ubiubi, adv., wherever place. 4.7
ulcis'cor, ulcis'ci, ultus sum, DP, avenge. 4.9
ul'lus, -a, -um, any. 1.15
ulter'ior, adv., farther. 4.6
ul'timus, -a, -um, last, final. 3.12
ulti'o, -onis, f., revenge, vengeance. 4.10
ul'tra, adv., beyond, any further; prep. w/ acc., beyond.
u'lulans, adj., howling. 3.6
u'lulo, -are, -avi, -atus, howl, shriek. 4.11
um'bra, -ae, f., shade, shadow. 2.9
u'merus, -i, m., shoulder. 2.18
um'quam, adv., ever. 3.11
u'nā, adv., together, as one. 4.8
un'da, -ae, f., wave. 4.6
un'de, adv., from where, whom, which from that time on. 3.1
un'decim, eleven (XI). 1.10
undecum'que, adv., from any point. 4.7

un'dique, *from all sides; on all sides, directions, from everywhere.* 2.15
unigen'itus, -a, -um, *only begotten.* 3.14
un'guentum, -i, n., *ointment.* 3.13
ungue'o, unguere, -, - , anoint (with oil). 4.11
unia'nimiter, *adv., as one, unanimously.* 4.10
u'niquid, *dative case, each.* 4.15
univer'sus, -a, -um, *all, entire.* 4.9
u'nus, u'na, u'num, *one (I).* 1.10
unusquis'que, *each one.* 4.2
urbs, ur'bis, f., *city.* 1.15
u'ret, *he smites.*
usa libramenta, *used as counterweight, or ballast.*
us'que, *adv., even until.* 2.17
us'que ad, *down to, down toward.* 4.1
usquequa'que, *adv., altogether.* 4.12
usus est, (verb) *he used, (w/abl.)* 3.15
us'us, us'ūs, m., *advantage, use, enjoyment, practice.* 3.5
ut, (w/indicative mood verb) *as; (w/subjunctive mood verb) that, in order that, so that.* 2.3
u'ter, u'tra, u'trum, *which (of two)?* 1.15
u'terque, u'traque, u'trumque, *each, both.* 3.2
ute'rus, ute'ri, m., *womb.* 4.6
u'ti, *in order that.* 4.11
u'tilis, u'tile, *useful, profitable.* 2.13
utor, uti, usus sum, DP, (w/abl.) *adopt, enjoy, use enjoy the friendship of.* 4.4
utrum'que, *each.*
uviv'is, *adv., anywhere.* 4.7
ux'or, uxor'is, f., *wife.* 1.14

V

vacuefa'cio, -ere, -feci, -factus, *make vacant, empty.* 4.13
va'cuus, -a, -um, *empty, in vain.* 3.18.
va'de! *Go!* 2.10
va'do, -ere, vasi, --, go. 4.9
vae, *interj., ah, curses, alas, oh dear.* 4.7
vagi'na, -ae, f., *sheath, scabbard.* 4.10
va'gor, vaga'ri, vaga'tus sum, DP, *roam, wander.* 4.1
val'de, *adv., greatly, intensely, hard.* 2.9
vale'o, -e're, valui, valitu'rus, *be strong, be well, fare well, succeed, have power.* 3.11
va'lidus, -a, -um, *strong.* 2.14
***val'lis, val'lis, f.**, *valley.* 2.6.
va'nus, -a, -um, *vain.* 4.8
va'por, -oris, m., *vapor, steam.* 4.5
varie'tas, -tatis, f., *mottled appearance, spots.* 4.14
var'ius, var'ia, var'ium, *various, different, assorted.* 3.1
vasti'tas, -tatis, f., *devastation.* 4.12
vas, va'sis, n., *vessel.* 4.15
vas'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *devastate, lay waste.* 4.8
vectigal'ium, -i, n., *tax.* 2.16
vec'tor, -o'ris, m., *passenger, carrier.* 2.2

vehebatur, *(he) was borne.* 2.13
vehe'mens, -ntis, *fierce, violent, lively.* 4.10
ve'ho, -ere, vexe, vectus, *pass, sail, ride.* 4.7
vel, *or, or even, indeed; vel...vel, either...or.* 2.10
ve'la da're, *to set sail (literally, to give the sails).* 2.1
vel'lent, *imperfect subjunctive, (they) wished.* 4.2
velox, velocis, *swift, quick.* 4.2
ve'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, *cover.* 4.13
vel'um, -i, n., *sail.* 2.1
ve'lut, *adv., just as, even as, as if.* 4.7
venabun'tur, *(they) will hunt.*
ven'ditor, -to'ris, m., *seller.* 3.13
ven'do, -ere, ven'didi, ven'ditus, *sell.* 4.6
vene'ror, venerari, veneratus sum, DP, *respect.* 4.12
ve'nio, veni're, ve' ni, ven'tus, *come.* 2.9
venus'tus, -a, -um, *charming.* 4.7
ven'tus, -i, m., *wind.* 3.6
ve'nus, venus, m., *sale.* 4.8
ver, ver'is, n., *spring.* 4.3
ver'bero, -are, -avi, -atus, *beat, scourge.* 3.15
ver'bum, -i, n., *word.* 1.8
ve're, *adv., indeed, actually.* 4.11
vere'or, vereri, veritus sum, DP, *fear, dread, revere, respect.* 4.11
ver'itas, verita'tis, f., *truth.* 1.15
verna'bat, *(it) showed signs of spring.*
ve'ro, *adv., actually, in truth, in fact, truly, even, however, but.* 4.2
ver'sor, versari, veratus sum, DP, *move about, keep turning.* 4.12
ver'um, *adv., but.* 4.14
ver'sus, -ūs, m., *line, verse.* 4.0
ver'to, -ere, ver'ti, ver'sus, *turn, turn around.* 3.8
Verucloe'tius, *a Helvetian ambassador.* 4.6
ver'um, *adv., yes.* 4.11
ve'rus, -a, -um, *true.* 1.9
ves'pere, *adv., evening.* 1.12
ves'perus, -a, -um, *evening.* 2.14
ves'te, *abl., with (his) blanket, garment.* 2.4
ves'ter, ves'tra, ves'trum, *your, yours, your own (you plural only).* 1.9
vesti'gium, vesti'gi, n. *footstep, track.* 4.3
vestimen'tum, vestimen'ti, n., *clothing, garment, robe.* 3.7
***vestis, vestis, f.**, *garment.* 4.3
vexa'tio, -onis, f., *upheaval.* 4.14
vex'o, -a concern (in a negative way). 3.13
vi'a, -ae, f., *way, road, street.* 1.4
via'tor, viatoris m., *traveler.* 4.14
vici'sim, *adv., again.* 4.9
vice'simus, -a, -um, *twentieth.* 4.10
vic'tus, -ūs, m., *that which sustains life, provisions.* 4.8
vi'cus, vi'ci, m., *village.* 3.6
videli'cet, *adv., clearly, evidently.* 4.14
vide'o, vide're, vi'di, vi'sus, *see.* 2.7

vide'or, vide'ri, vi'sus est, *seem, seen to be*. 2.16
vid'ua, -ae, f., *widow*. 3.1
vi'gilans, -antis, adj., *watchful, vigilant*. 4.8
vigi'lia, -ae, f., *watch* (fourth part of the night). 4.8
vigi'lo, are, -avi, -atus, *watch, be vigilant*. 4.11
vigin'ti, *twenty (XX)*. 1.10
vil'la, -ae, f., *farmhouse, house*. 1.4
vil'licus, -i, m., *town sheriff, official*. 4.9
vin'cio, -ire, vinxi, vinctus, *bind*. 4.8
vin'co, vin'cere, vi'ci, vic'tus, *conquer, defeat, outdo*. 3.8
vinc'tus, -a, -um, adj., *chained, in chains*. 3.15
vindi'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *avenge, punish*. 4.10
vi'num, -i, n., *wine*. 2.2
vio'la, -ae, f., *violet*. 4.11
violen'ter, *adv.*, *violently*. 2.13
vir, vi'ri, m., *man, husband*. 1.6
vir'ga, -ae, f., *rod; staff, wand*. 4.1
vir'go, vir'ginis, f., *virgin*. 2.12
virid'is, vir'ide, *green*. 2.3
vir'tus, virtu'tis, f., *strength, power*. 1.14
vis'cer, viscer'is, n., *entrails, guts*. 4.4
visista'tor, -o'ris, m., *frequent visitor*. 4.14
vi'sito, -are, -avi, -atus, *visit*. 2.9
visus, -ūs, m., *sight*. 4.10
vi'ta, -ae, f., *life, mode of life*. 1.5
vi'tium, -i, n., *crime, vice*. 4.13
vi'to, -are, -avi, -atus, *avoid*. 3.4
vit'ulus, -i, m., *calf*. 4.10
viv'ico, -are, -avi, -atus, *make alive, revive*. 4.10
vi'vo, -ere, vix'i, vic'tus, *live, be alive*. 2.10
vi'vus, -a, -um, *living*. 4.12

vix, adv., *scarcely*. 3.15
vix'dum, adv., *just been, scarcely yet*. 4.12
voca'tio, -onis, f., *calling, vocation*. 4.11
vo'co, -are, -avi, -atus, *call*. 1.3
volati'lis, volati'le, *equipped to fly, flying things*. 4.15
vo'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, *fly*.
vo'lo, velle, valui, *irregular verb, wish, want, be willing*. 3.1.
***volu'cris, volu'cris, f.**, *bird*. 4.15
volu'men, volumin'is, n., *scroll, book*. 4.1
volunta'rius, -a, -um, *free will offerings*. 4.12
volun'tas, -tatis, f., *wish, will, desire, favor*. 4.7
volu'tus, -a, -um, *rolled, rolled up*. 4.12
vol'vo, -ere, volvi, volutus, *roll, undergo*. 4.13
vo'mo, -ere, vomui, vomitus, *be sick, vomit*. 4.13
vos, ves'tri, *pronoun, you (pl.)* 1.9
vo'tum, -i, n. *wish*. 4.9
vox, vo'cis, f., *voice*. 2.1
vul'nero, -are, -avi, -atus, *wound*. 2.1
vul'nus, vulneris, n., *a wound*. 3.14
volun'tas, voluntatis, f., *will, (as in "good will")* 1.14
vosmet = vos + met, *yourselfes*. 4.4
vul'tus, -ūs, m., *face, expression, look*. 4.2.

Z

ze'lo, -are, -avi, -atus, *be jealous of*. 4.10
zelo'tes, zelotae, m., *jealous, zealous*. 4.8
zelo'typus, -a, -um, *jealous*. 2.18
zoth'e'ca, -ae, f., *private room*. 4.4

The Aeneid Glossary

Abas, -antis, m., a follower of Aeneas.
abdo, -ere, abdidit, abditus, *hide*.
abreptus, -a, -um, *seized, blown away (storm)*.
ac, abbreviated for *atque*, *and*.
accumbo, -ere, accubui, accubitus, *recline*.
Achates, -ae, *Achates*. (Greek)
actus, -a, -um, *driven*.
acutus, -a, -um, *sharp*.
adeo, adire, adivi, aditus, *go into, undertake*.
adversus, -a, um, *adverse, opposite of*.
Aecides, the son of Aecides. The endings **des** or **ides** mean "the son of".
Aeneas, Aeneae, m., *Aeneas*. irregular Greek noun.
Aeolia, -ae, f., *Aeolia*.
Aeolus, -i, m., *Aeolus* was the son of Hippotas.
aequor, aequoris, n., *sea, surface of the sea*.
aes, aeris, n., *bronze, copper, money*.
aestus, -ūs, m., *sea tide*.
aeternus, -a, -um, *undying, eternal*.

aether, aetheris, m., *air*.

Africus, Africi, m., *Southwest wind.*
agger, aggeris, m., *mound, mud wall.*
agmen, agminis, n., *line, column, line of battle.*
ago, agere, egi, actus, *drive.*
Aiax, Aiakis, m., *Ajax, son of Oileus.*
ait, *he/she speaks, says.*
Alates, Aletis, m., *a proper name.*
Albanus, -a, -um, Alban
(people), inhabitants of
Alba Longa which was
destroyed by the Romans in
665 B.C.
altus, *remote*
depths, deep-rooted.
annixus, -a, -um,
pushed, having
pushed. **antrum**,
antri, n., *cave.*
aperio, -ire, aperui, apertus, *open, lay open.*
appareo, -
ere, -ui, -itus,
appear.
Aquilo,
Aquilonis,
m., *North*
Wind. **ara**,
arae, f., *altar.*
arceo,
arcere,
arcui, -, keep
away. **arcs**,
arcis, f.,
citadel,
stronghold.
arena, -a, f.,
sand, grains
of sand.

Argi, -orum, m., *Argos*, the capital of Argolis in the Peloponnese.

Argivi, -orum, Greeks.

Argivom = Argivorum, *of the Greeks*.

asper, -a, -um, *fierce, ast, but*.

ater, atra, atrum, *gloomy, dark*.

audeo, audere, ausus sum, DP, dare

aula, -ae, f., *court, yard, palace*.

aura, aurae, f., *air*.

Auster, Austri, m., *the south winds*.

averto, -ere, averti, avertus, *turn away*.

bis, adv., *twice*.

cano, canere, cecini, cantus, *sing (of)*.

capesso, -ere, capessivi (or capessii), capessitus, *execute, carry out (orders)*.

carcer, carceris, n., *prison*.

carus, -a, -um, *beloved*.

casus, casus, m., *calamity*.

cavus, -a, -um, *hollow*.

celsus, -a, -um, *high*.

certus, -a, -um, *certain, definite, fixed* (l. 63)

circum, adv. *around*.

citius, adv., *quicker, more quickly*.

clamor, clamoris, m., *shouting*.

classis, classis, f., *fleet (naval)*.

claustrum, claustrum, n., *barrier*.

clausus, -a, -um, *closed*.

collectus, -a, -um, *having been collected, gathered*.

colo, colere, colui, cultus, *cherish*

colonus, coloni, m., *colonist*.

commissum, -i, n., *fault, undertaking, crime*.

commotus est, *was moved*.

***compages, compagis, f.** *joint, binding together*.

compono, -ere, composui, compositus, *calm*.

concilio, -are, -avi, -atus, *win over, win*.

condo, -ere, condidi, conditus, *found, establish*.

coniubium, -i, n., *marriage*.

coniunx, coniugis, m. or f., *spouse, wife*.

contingo, -ere, contigi, contactus, *befall, be granted to one, come to pass*.

contra, adv., *in reply*.

conversus, -a, -um, *inverted*.

coorior, cooriri, coortus sum, DP, *arise*.

corripio, -ere, corripui, correptus, *catch up, seize, snatch away*.

creber, crebra, crebrum, *frequent*.

cumulus, -i, m., *heap*.

currus, chariot.

cuspis, cuspidis, f., *spear*.

Cymothoë, a Nereid who helped Aeneas retrieve his ships after the storm.

Danai, -orum, m. pl., *Greeks*.

dehinc, adv., *then*.

dehiscens, -entis, *yawning, gaping, dividing*.

Deiopeia, -ae, f., Deiopeia belonged to the sea nymphs.

detrudo, -ere, detrusi, detrusus, *thrust, push, expel, force off*.

dico, -are, -avi, -atus, *set apart, with a religious*

sense of dedication.

dies, diei, m., *day, daylight*.

disicio, -ere, disieci, disiectus, *scatter, disperse*.

divom = divorum, *of the gods*.

divus, -a, -um, *god*.

doleo, -ere, dolui, dolitus, *grieve*.

dolus, -i, m., *trick, treachery*.

dorsum, -i, n., *a ridge*.

dictum, -i, n., *speech*.

duco, -ere, duxi, ductus, *derive*.

duplex, duplicis, adj., *two, divided, double*.

effero, efferre, extuli, elatus, *raise, carry out*.

effundo, -ere, effudi, effusum, *pour out*.

emissus, -a, -um, *sent forth, sent out*.

epulum, epuli, n., *feast, banquet*.

erro, -are, -avi, -atus, *wander*.

eripio, -ere, eripui, ereptus, *seize away, rescue*.

etiam, also.

Eurus, Euri, m., *the East wind*.

evertio, -ere, everti, eversus, *upturn, turn away*.

excido, excidere, excidi, -, *disappear*.

excidium, excidi, n., *ruin, military destruction*.

excutio, -ere, excussi, *shake*.

exigo, -ere, exegi, exactus, *spend, drive out*.

expirans, expirantis, m., *breathing out*.

exploro, -are, -avi, -atus, *examine, search out*.

extemplo, adv., *at once, immediately after the time*.

exuro, exurere, exussi, exustus, *destroy, by fire, burn up, devastate by fire.,*

fas, indeclinable, *that which is right, divine will*.

fatisco, -ere, --, --, *gape, crack open, droop*.

fatum, fati, n., *fate*.

fax, facis, f., *torch*.

fero, ferre, tuli, latus, *tell, say, speak of, tell*.

ferio, ferire, -, -, *strike*.

fero, ferre, tuli, latus, (line 58), *carry off*.

fetus, -a, -um, *filled with*.

fiducia, -ae, f., *trust, faith*.

fidus, -a, -um, *faithful*.

flammatus, -a, -um, *angered, burning, inflamed*.

fluctus, -ūs, m., *wave*.

foedus, foederis, *treaty, contract, compact, promise*.

for, fari, fatus sum, DP, *speak, say*.

forma, -ae, *beauty, form*.

fortissime, adv. or vocative, *bravest*.

foveo, fovere, fovi, fatus, *hope, eagerly desire, nurse, cherish*.

frango, -ere, fregi, fractus, *break*.

fremo, -ere, fremui, fremitus, *roar, rage*.

freno, -are, -avi, -atus, *curb, restrain*.

frigus, frigoris, n., *cold*.

fugo, -are, -avi, -atus, *put to flight, rout*.

furens, furentis, *raging*.

furia, -ae, f., *madness, rage*.

furo, -ere, furui, --, *rage, be mad*.

galea, -ae, f., *helmet*.

gaza, -ae, f., *treasure*.

gens, gentis, f., *race, tribe, people*.

genus, generis, n., *race, kind*.

grandaevus, -a, -um, *old, of great age*.

graviter, adv., *deeply*.
gurgēs, gurgitis, m., *a gulf, sea, flood*.
habena, -ae, f., *government, reins*.
hiemps = **hiems, hiemis**, f., *winter*.
hinc, adv., *from here, from this source*.
honor, honoris, m., *thank-offering, honor*.
iactans, iactantes, *bursting forth*.
iacto, -are, -avi, -actus, *toss about, cast forth. boast*.
iaculatus, -a, -um, *hurled*.
iam tum, *even then*.
ibidem, adv., *in the same place*.
ignobilis, -e, *low born, base*.
Iliacus, -a, -um, *Trojan*.
Ilium, -i, n., *Troy, or Ilium*.
Ilioneus, -ei, *of Ilioneus. (Greek)*
illido, -ere, illisi, illisus, *dash, strike, beat*.
immanis, -is, -e, *immense, huge*.
immitis, immitis, immite, *harsh, merciless*.
impello, -ere, impulsi, impulsus, *drive, impel, strike, hit*.
impono, -ere, imposui, impositus, *place upon*.
imus, -a, -um, *lowest*.
incedo, -ere, incesi, incessus, *walk*.
incubo, -are, incubui, incubitus, (with dative), *hover over, sit upon*.
incutio, -ere, incussi, incussus, *strike*.
indignans, -antis, *indignant, angry*.
infero, inferre, intuli, illatus, *bring in*.
infigo, -ere, infixi, infixus, *pierce, fix upon*.
ingemo, -ere, ingemui, --, *groan*.
ingens, ingentis, *mighty, huge*.
iniuria, -ae, f., *wound, injury*.
inceptum, incepti, n., *undertaking, a thing begun*.
insequor, insequi, insecutus sum, DP, *follow*.
insignis, insignis, insigne, *notable, marked*.
insuper, adv., *above*.
intento, -are, -avi, -atus, *point (out), hold out*.
intono, intonare, intonui, --, *to thunder*.
invisus, -a, -um, *hated*.
Iovis, Iovis, m., *Jove, or Juppiter*.
ira, -ae, f., *anger*.
Italus, -a, -um, *Italian*.
Iuno, Iunonis, f., *Juno, daughter of Saturn and sister and wife of Jupiter*.
laedo, -ere, laesi, laesus, *offend*.
latens, -entis, *hidden, concealed*.
lateo, -ere, latui, --, *lie hidden*.
Latium, Lati, n., *Latium, a country of Italy near the Tiber River*.
Lavinia, -ae, f., *Lavinia, a town of Latium later founded by Aeneas and named for his wife*.
latus, lateris, n., *side, the direction of the blow*.
laxus, -a, -um, *loosened, slack, lax, relaxed*.
levis, leve, *light*.
levo, -are, -avi, -atus, *lift, lift off*.
Libya, -ae, f., *Libya*.
litus, litoris, n., *shore, seashore*.
luctans, luctantis, *struggling*.
luo, -ere, lui, luitus, *atone for, make amends for*.

Lycii, -orum, *belonging to Lycia, a country of Asia Minor*.
magis, adv., *more*.
maturo, -are, -avi, -atus, *hasten*.
medito, meditare, meditavi, meditatatus, *meditate, think about, muse, consider*.
medius, -a, -um, *middle*.
membrum, membri, n., *limb, member of the body*.
memor, memoris, *remembering, mindful (of w/gen.)*.
memoro, -are, -avi, -atus, *recount, tell*.
mene, (me-ne), *was I*.
metuens, -entis, *fearing*.
mico, micare, micui, --, *quiver, gleam, twinkle*.
misceo, -ere, miscui, mixtus, *disturb, mix*.
miserabilis, -e, *miserable*.
moene, moenis, n., *wall, defensive town walls* (used only in pl.)
***moles, molis**, f., *task, responsibility, mass*.
mollio, mollire, mollivi, mollitus, *to calm*.
motus, -a, -um, *motion*.
mulceo, -ere, mulsi, mulsus, *to calm, pacify, assuage*.
murmur, murmuris, n., *noise, rumbling*.
Musa, -ae, f., *a muse; the goddess of heroic poetry*.
no, nare, navi, --, *swim, float*.
nequid, and/but not yet. and not even (short for neque dum).
ni, short for **nisi**, *unless, if...not*.
nimbus, nimbi, m., *cloud, storm cloud*.
Notus, Noti, m., *the South wind*.
noxa, -ae, f., *crime, guilt*.
***nubes, nubis**, f., *cloud*.
numen, numinis, n., *divinity, godhead, consent, divine will*.
nympha, -ae, f., *nymph; a demigoddess*.
obruo, -ere, obrui, obrutus, *overthrow*.
occumbo, -ere, occubui, occubitus, *fall, meet with one's death*.
Oileus, Oili, *irregular declension, the Greek god, Oileus*.
oppeto, -ere, oppetivi, appetitus, perish.
oppressus, -a, -um, *overwhelmed*.
ops, opis, f., *resources, wealth, means*.
opto, -are, -avi, -atus, *wish*.
ora, orae, f., *shore, coast, face, gaze*.
Orentes, or Orontes, *ally of Aeneas*.
os, oris, n., *face, mouth, speech*.
ostium, osti, n., *(river) mouth*.
pectus, pectoris, n., *breast*.
Pallas, Palladis, f., *Minerva, Athena*.
palma, -ae, f., *palm (of the hand)*.
patior, pati, passus sum, DP, *suffer*.
pelagus, -i, m., *the sea*.
Penates, Penatium, m., *sg. only, household gods*.
perflo, -are, -avi, -atus, *blow through*.
placo, -are, -avi, -atus, *soothe, placate*.
perlabor, perlabi, perlapsus sum, DP, *glide along, glide over, skim*.
posthabitus, -a, -um, *less esteemed*.

potens, potentis, *powerful*, as a noun, *ruler*.
progenies, progeniei, f., *race*.
Parca, -ae, f., *fates, goddess of the fates*.
Paris, Paridis, m., *Paris*, the god who was the youngest son of Priam and Hecuba.
Penates, household gods, who in this story were supposed to save the Trojans, but failed to do so.
pendeo, -ere, pependi, --, *hang*.
perflo, -are, -avi, -atus, *blow through*.
pietas, pietatis, f., *piety, goodness, dutiful reverence, a sense of right*.
poena, -ae, f., *punishment*.
polus, poli, m., *the pole, (e.g., north pole), end of an axis*.
pontus, -i, n., *the sea*.
porta, -ae, f., *gateway*.
posthabeo, -ere, posthabui, posthabitus, *esteem less*.
potens, potentis, m., *ruler*.
praeruptus, -a, -um, *steep*.
praesens, praesentis, adj., *instant, present, prompt*.
praestans, praestantis, *exceptional*.
praeterea, besides, afterwards.
praesto, -are, praestiti, praestitus, *excel, be better, be outstanding*.
premo, -ere, pressi, pressus, *draw tight, tighten*.
procella, -ae, f., *storm*.
profugus, -a, -um, *having been exiled*.
progenies, -ei, f., *race, family*.
***proles, prolis**, f., *offspring, race, descendant*.
pronus, -a, -um, *prone, leaning forward*.
proprius, -a, -um, *own, very own, special*.
prora, -ae, f., *proW, the part of a ship that first cuts through the water*.
prospicio, -ere, prospexi, prospectus, *look forth*.
***puppis, puppis**, f., *rear of a ship*, but in poetry, often translated simply as “ship”.
quā, *in any way, where*.
quarum, *of these*.
quater, adv., *four times*.
que...que, *both...and*.
qui, quae, quod, *which, who, that*.
quidam, *some*.
quidve = quid + sive, *what*.
quippe, *by all means, naturally, obviously*.
quis = quibus, a contraction. (line 95)
quodcumque, *whatsoever*. (nom.n.)
quoniam, *that*.
rapidus, -a, -um, *swift*.
raptus, -a, -um, *captured, carried away*.
rarus, -a, -um, *scattered, in small groups*.
***ratis, ratis**, f., *ship, raft*.
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductus, *bring back*.
refero, referre, rettli, relatus, *utter, repeat*.
refusus, -a, -um, *thrown back*.
regno, -are, -avi, -atus, *rule, reign*.
reliquia, reliquiae, f., *survivors, rest*.
repostum, contraction of **repositum**, *lay*.
rima, -ae, f., *crack, fissure*.

rota, -ae, f., *wheel*.
rudens, rudentis, m., *rope*.
ruina, -ae, f., *downfall, deluge*.
ruo, ruere, rui, rutilus, *cast up, rush forth, upturn*.
saevio, -ire, saevii, saevitus, *rage*.
saevus, -a, -um, *fierce, cruel*.
sal, salis, m., *salt*.
Samus, Sami, f., *Samos*, the island.
Sarpedon, Sarpedonis, m., the son of Jupiter and Europa who assisted the Trojans and was slain by Patroclus.
sceptrum, sceptri, n., *scepter*.
scopulus, scopuli, m., *a crag, rock*.
scutum, scuti, n., *shield*.
***sedes, sedis**, f., *seat, depth*.
seditio, -ionis, f., *civil strife, insurrection*.
Siculus, -a, -um, *Sicilian*.
sidus, sideris, n., *star, constellation*.
similis, -e, *similar*.
Simois, Simoentis, m., the river *Simois* which flows from Mt. Ida.
simul, adv., *at the same time*.
sino, sinere, sivi, situs, *allow, permit*.
sol, solis, m., *sun*.
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutus, *loosen*.
sonorus, -a, -um, *loud sounding, loud*.
sors, sortis, f., *lot, fate*.
sperantes, participle, *hoping*.
spretus, -a, -um, *despised, scorned*.
spuma, -ae, f., *foam, sea foam*. ‘
stabilis, stabile, *firm, lasting, stable*.
stagnum, -i, n., *standing, not moving*.
stridens, stridentis, *hissing, shrieking*.
stridor, stridoris, m., *creaking, rattling*.
studium, studi, n., *pursuit*.
sub, prep. with acc., *beneath*.
submergo, submergere, submersi, submersus, *sink beneath, submerge*.
submersus, -a, -um, *submerged, overwhelmed*.
summus, -a, -um, *highest*.
super, adv., *in addition*.
superbus, -a, -um, *proud*.
superus, superi, m., *gods, those above*.
supplex, supplicis, m., *suppliant, supplicant*.
syrtis, -is, f., *quicksand, shoals (sandbank that makes the water shallow)*.
tabula, -ae, f., *board, flat piece of wood*.
talis, tale, *such*.
tellus, telluris, f., *land*.
telum, teli, n., *spear, dart, weapon*.
tempero, -are, -avi, -atus, *to moderate*.
tempesta, -tatis, f., *storm, tempest*.
tendens, tendentis, *stretching*.
tendo, -ere, tetendi, tensus, *stretch*.
ter, adv., *three times*.
Teucri, Teucrorum, m., *Trojans*.
Tiberinus, -a, -um, *Tiber, of the river Tiber*.
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus, *lift up, raise, raise up*.
torqueo, -ere, toris, tortus, *hurl, whirl, turn*.

tot, indeclinable adj., *so many*.
transfixus, -a, -um, *pierced (through)*.
tres, acc. pl., *three*.
tridens, tridentis, m., three pronged spear used by a sea god, such as Neptune (Poseidon).
Triton, son of Poseidon, god of the sea.
Troia, -ae, f., Troy.
Troius, -a, -um, *of Troy, Trojan*.
Tros, Trois, Trojan.
Tuecri, -rorum, *Trojans*.
tumidus, -a, -um, *swollen*.
turbo, turbinis, m., *whirlwind*.
Tydides, the son of Diomedes, from whom Venus rescued Aeneas near Troy.
Tyrius, -a, -um, *Tyrian*.
unā, adv., *together, as one*.
unam, *alone*.
unda, undae, f., *a wave*.
unde, adv., *from which, from where*.
urgeo, -ere, ursi, --, *force, spur on, urge*.
utor, uti, usus sum, DP, *use*. (+ abl.)
vadum, -i, n., *shoal, stream, shallow place*.
validus, -a, -um, *strong*.

vastus, -a, -um, *huge*.
veho, -ere, vexe, vectus, *bear, carry, convey*.
velum, -i, n., *sail*.
velut, adv., *just as if, as though*.
veluti, comparative adv., *just as, as if*.
ventus, venti, m., *wind*.
verro, verre, verri, versus, *sweep, sweep together*.
vertex, verticis, m., *whirlpool*.
verto, -ere, verti, versus, *overthrow*.
veto, vetare, vetui, vetitus, *forbid*.
vetus, veteris, *ancient*.
victus, -a, -um, *conquered, baffled*.
virum = virorum.
vis, vis, f., *force*.
vinculis, shortened form of **vinculis**.
vinculus, -a, -um, *chain*.
volutans, volutantis, f., *turning over, revolving*.
volvo, volvere, volvi, volutus, *roll, drive, bring about, or unroll*.
voro, -are, -avi, -atus, *swallow, devour*.
vox, vocis, f., *word, voice*.
vulgus, -i, n., *mob, low life crowd*.
Zephyrus, -i, m., *god of the West Wind*.

Photos from your Author's Visit to Rome



A statue in the middle of a busy Roman street



The Spanish Steps

